

statement of voluntary relinquishment of United States nationality confirming the performance of an act of expatriation specified in paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4) of section 349(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1481(a)(1)–(4)).

(C) the date the United States Department of State issues to the individual a certificate of loss of nationality, or

(D) the date a court of the United States cancels a naturalized citizen's certificate of naturalization.

Subparagraph (A) or (B) shall not apply to any individual unless the renunciation or voluntary relinquishment is subsequently approved by the issuance to the individual of a certificate of loss of nationality by the United States Department of State.

**(5) Long-term resident**

The term “long-term resident” has the meaning given to such term by section 877(e)(2).

**(6) Early distribution tax**

The term “early distribution tax” means any increase in tax imposed under section 72(t), 220(f)(4), 223(f)(4), 409A(a)(1)(B), 529(c)(6), 529A(c)(3), or 530(d)(4).

**(h) Other rules**

**(1) Termination of deferrals, etc.**

In the case of any covered expatriate, notwithstanding any other provision of this title—

(A) any time period for acquiring property which would result in the reduction in the amount of gain recognized with respect to property disposed of by the taxpayer shall terminate on the day before the expatriation date, and

(B) any extension of time for payment of tax shall cease to apply on the day before the expatriation date and the unpaid portion of such tax shall be due and payable at the time and in the manner prescribed by the Secretary.

**(2) Step-up in basis**

Solely for purposes of determining any tax imposed by reason of subsection (a), property which was held by an individual on the date the individual first became a resident of the United States (within the meaning of section 7701(b)) shall be treated as having a basis on such date of not less than the fair market value of such property on such date. The preceding sentence shall not apply if the individual elects not to have such sentence apply. Such an election, once made, shall be irrevocable.

**(3) Coordination with section 684**

If the expatriation of any individual would result in the recognition of gain under section 684, this section shall be applied after the application of section 684.

**(i) Regulations**

The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this section.

(Added Pub. L. 110–245, title III, §301(a), June 17, 2008, 122 Stat. 1638; amended Pub. L. 113–295, div. B, title I, §102(e)(2), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 4062; Pub. L. 115–97, title I, §11002(d)(1)(BB), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2060; Pub. L. 115–141, div. U, title IV, §401(a)(154), Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 1191.)

**INFLATION ADJUSTED ITEMS FOR CERTAIN YEARS**

*For inflation adjustment of certain items in this section, see Revenue Procedures listed in a table under section 1 of this title.*

**Editorial Notes**

**AMENDMENTS**

2018—Subsec. (g)(6). Pub. L. 115–141 substituted “220(f)(4)” for “220(e)(4)”.

2017—Subsec. (a)(3)(B)(i)(II). Pub. L. 115–97 substituted “for ‘calendar year 2016’ in subparagraph (A)(ii)” for “for ‘calendar year 1992’ in subparagraph (B) thereof”.

2014—Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 113–295, §102(e)(2)(A), inserted “a qualified ABLE program (as defined in section 529A),” after “529,”.

Subsec. (g)(6). Pub. L. 113–295, §102(e)(2)(B), inserted “529A(c)(3),” after “529(c)(6),”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2017 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 115–97 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2017, see section 11002(e) of Pub. L. 115–97, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2014 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 113–295 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2014, see section 102(f)(1) of Pub. L. 113–295, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section applicable to any individual whose expatriation date is on or after June 17, 2008, see section 301(g)(1) of Pub. L. 110–245, set out as a note under section 2801 of this title.

**§ 878. Foreign educational, charitable, and certain other exempt organizations**

**For special provisions relating to foreign educational, charitable, and other exempt organizations, see sections 512(a) and 4948.**

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 282, §877; renumbered §878, Pub. L. 89–809, title I, §103(f)(1), Nov. 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 1551; amended Pub. L. 91–172, title I, §101(j)(20), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 528.)

**Editorial Notes**

**AMENDMENTS**

1969—Pub. L. 91–172 substituted provisions requiring reference to organizations in sections 512(a) and 4948 for provisions requiring reference to trusts in section 512(a), and struck out reference to unrelated business income.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1969 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 91–172 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1969, see section 101(k)(2)(B) of Pub. L. 91–172, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4940 of this title.

**§ 879. Tax treatment of certain community income in the case of nonresident alien individuals**

**(a) General rule**

In the case of a married couple 1 or both of whom are nonresident alien individuals and who have community income for the taxable year, such community income shall be treated as follows:

(1) Earned income (within the meaning of section 911(d)(2)), other than trade or business income and a partner's distributive share of partnership income, shall be treated as the income of the spouse who rendered the personal services,

(2) Trade or business income, and a partner's distributive share of partnership income, shall be treated as provided in section 1402(a)(5),

(3) Community income not described in paragraph (1) or (2) which is derived from the separate property (as determined under the applicable community property law) of one spouse shall be treated as the income of such spouse, and

(4) All other such community income shall be treated as provided in the applicable community property law.

**(b) Exception where election under section 6013(g) is in effect**

Subsection (a) shall not apply for any taxable year for which an election under subsection (g) or (h) of section 6013 (relating to election to treat nonresident alien individual as resident of the United States) is in effect.

**(c) Definitions and special rules**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) Community income**

The term "community income" means income which, under applicable community property laws, is treated as community income.

**(2) Community property laws**

The term "community property laws" means the community property laws of a State, a foreign country, or a possession of the United States.

**(3) Determination of marital status**

The determination of marital status shall be made under section 7703(a).

(Added Pub. L. 94-455, title X, § 1012(b)(1), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1613; amended Pub. L. 97-34, title I, § 111(b)(4), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 194; Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, § 139(a), (b)(1), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 677; Pub. L. 99-514, title XIII, § 1301(j)(9), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2658.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1986—Subsec. (c)(3). Pub. L. 99-514 substituted "section 7703(a)" for "section 143(a)".

1984—Pub. L. 98-369, § 139(b)(1), substituted "nonresident alien individuals" for "a resident or citizen of the United States who is married to a nonresident alien individual" in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-369, § 139(a), substituted in provision preceding par. (1) "married couple 1 or both of

whom are nonresident alien individuals" for "citizen or resident of the United States who is married to a nonresident alien individual".

1981—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 97-34 substituted "section 911(d)(2)" for "section 911(b)".

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-514 applicable to bonds issued after Aug. 15, 1986, except as otherwise provided, see sections 1311 to 1318 of Pub. L. 99-514, set out as an Effective Date; Transitional Rules note under section 141 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, § 139(c), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 677, provided that: "The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1984."

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-34 applicable with respect to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1981, see section 115 of Pub. L. 97-34, set out as a note under section 911 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1976, see section 1012(d) of Pub. L. 94-455, set out as an Effective Date of 1976 Amendment note under section 6013 of this title.

SUBPART B—FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

Sec. 881.	Tax on income of foreign corporations not connected with United States business.
882.	Tax on income of foreign corporations connected with United States business.
883.	Exclusions from gross income.
884.	Branch profits tax.
885.	Cross references.

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title XII, § 1241(d), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2580, added item 884 and redesignated former item 884 as 885.

1966—Pub. L. 89-809, title I, § 104(b)(3), Nov. 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 1557, substituted "Tax on income of foreign corporations not connected with United States business" for "Tax on foreign corporations not engaged in business in United States" in item 881, and "Tax on income of foreign corporations connected with United States business" for "Tax on resident foreign corporations" in item 882.

**§ 881. Tax on income of foreign corporations not connected with United States business**

**(a) Imposition of tax**

Except as provided in subsection (c), there is hereby imposed for each taxable year a tax of 30 percent of the amount received from sources within the United States by a foreign corporation as—

(1) interest (other than original issue discount as defined in section 1273), dividends, rents, salaries, wages, premiums, annuities, compensations, remunerations, emoluments, and other fixed or determinable annual or periodical gains, profits, and income,

(2) gains described in section 631(b) or (c),

(3) in the case of—