

Section 3456, Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §301, Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 585, set forth administrative provisions.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATES; SPECIAL RULES**

Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §308, Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 591, which provided that the amendments made by sections 301 to 308 [enacting subchapter B (§§3451-3456) of chapter 24 of this title and amending sections 31, 274, 275, 643, 661, 3403, 3502, 3507, 6013, 6015, 6042, 6044, 6049, 6051, 6365, 6401, 6413, 6654, 6682, 7205, 7215, 7654, and 7701 of this title] would apply to payments of interest, dividends, and patronage dividends paid or credited after June 30, 1983, provided for the delay in applications for payors unable to comply with the requirements of such provisions without undue hardship, provided a temporary rule for certain withholding exemptions, and provided for delays in making deposits, was repealed by Pub. L. 98-67, title I, §102(a), Aug. 5, 1983, 97 Stat. 369.

**REPEAL OF WITHHOLDING ON INTEREST AND DIVIDENDS**

Pub. L. 98-67, title I, §102(a)-(d), Aug. 5, 1983, 97 Stat. 369, as amended by Pub. L. 99-514, §2, Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2095, provided that:

“(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Subtitle A of title III of the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982 (relating to withholding of tax from interest and dividends) [subtitle A (§§301-308) of title III of Pub. L. 97-248, which enacted this section and sections 3452 to 3456 of this title, amended sections 31, 274, 275, 643, 661, 3403, 3502, 3507, 6013, 6015, 6042, 6044, 6051, 6365, 6401, 6413, 6654, 6682, 7205, 7215, 7654, and 7701 of this title and enacted provisions set out as a note above] is hereby repealed as of the close of June 30, 1983.

“(b) **CONFORMING AMENDMENT.**—Except as provided in this section, the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 [formerly I.R.C. 1954] shall be applied and administered as if such subtitle A (and the amendments made by such subtitle A) had not been enacted.

“(c) **REPEAL NOT TO APPLY TO AMOUNTS DEDUCTED AND WITHHELD BEFORE SEPTEMBER 2, 1983.**—

“(1) **IN GENERAL.**—If, notwithstanding the repeal made by subsection (a) (and the provisions of subsection (b)), an amount is deducted and withheld before September 2, 1983, under subchapter B of chapter 24 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as in effect before its repeal by subsection (a)), the repeal made by subsection (a) (and the provisions of subsection (b)) shall not apply to the amount so deducted and withheld.

“(2) **ELECTION TO HAVE PARAGRAPH (1) NOT APPLY.**—Paragraph (1) shall not apply with respect to any payor who elects (at the time and in the manner prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury or his delegate) to have paragraph (1) not apply.

“(d) **ESTIMATED TAX PAYMENTS.**—For purposes of determining the amount of any addition to tax under section 6654 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 with respect to any installment required to be paid before July 1, 1983, the amount of the credit allowed by section 31 of such Code for any taxable year which includes any portion of the period beginning July 1, 1983, and ending December 31, 1983, shall be increased by an amount equal to 10 percent of the aggregate amount of payments—

“(1) which are received during the portion of such taxable year after June 30, 1983, and before January 1, 1984, and

“(2) which (but for the repeal made by subsection (a)) would have been subject to withholding under subchapter B of chapter 24 of such Code (determined without regard to any exemption described in section 3452 of such subchapter B).”

**CHAPTER 25—GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO EMPLOYMENT TAXES**

Sec.  
3501. Collection and payment of taxes.

Sec.  
3502. Nondeductibility of taxes in computing taxable income.  
3503. Erroneous payments.  
3504. Acts to be performed by agents.  
3505. Liability of third parties paying or providing for wages.  
3506. Individuals providing companion sitting placement services.  
[3507. Repealed.]  
3508. Treatment of real estate agents and direct sellers.  
3509. Determination of employer’s liability for certain employment taxes.  
3510. Coordination of collection of domestic service employment taxes with collection of income taxes.  
3511. Certified professional employer organizations.  
3512. Treatment of certain persons as employers with respect to motion picture projects.

**Editorial Notes**

**AMENDMENTS**

2015—Pub. L. 114-113, div. Q, title III, §346(b), Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 3116, added item 3512.  
2014—Pub. L. 113-295, div. B, title II, §206(d)(1), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 4071, added item 3511.  
2010—Pub. L. 111-226, title II, §219(b)(3), Aug. 10, 2010, 124 Stat. 2403, struck out item 3507 “Advance payment of earned income credit”.  
1994—Pub. L. 103-387, §2(b)(2), Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4074, added item 3510.  
1990—Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §11801(b)(16), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-522, struck out item 3510 “Credit for increased social security employee taxes and railroad retirement tier 1 employee taxes imposed during 1984”.  
1983—Pub. L. 98-67 repealed amendments made by section 307 of Pub. L. 97-248. See 1982 Amendment note below.  
Pub. L. 98-21, title I, §123(b)(2), Apr. 20, 1983, 97 Stat. 88, added item 3510.  
1982—Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §269(d), 270(b), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 553, 554, added items 3508 and 3509.  
Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §§307(b)(5), 308(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 591, provided that, applicable to payments of interest, dividends, and patronage dividends paid or credited after June 30, 1983, the caption of chapter 25 is amended by inserting “AND COLLECTION OF INCOME TAXES AT SOURCE”. Section 102(a), (b) of Pub. L. 98-67, title I, Aug. 5, 1983, 97 Stat. 369, repealed subtitle A (§§301-308) of title III of Pub. L. 97-248 as of the close of June 30, 1983, and provided that the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 [now 1986] [this title] shall be applied and administered (subject to certain exceptions) as if such subtitle A (and the amendments made by such subtitle A) had not been enacted.  
1978—Pub. L. 95-600, title I, §105(b)(2), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2776, added item 3507.  
1977—Pub. L. 95-171, §10(b), Nov. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1356, added item 3506.  
1966—Pub. L. 89-719, title I, §105(c), Nov. 2, 1966, 80 Stat. 1139, added item 3505.

**§ 3501. Collection and payment of taxes**

**(a) General rule**

The taxes imposed by this subtitle shall be collected by the Secretary and shall be paid into the Treasury of the United States as internal-revenue collections.

**(b) Taxes with respect to non-cash fringe benefits**

The taxes imposed by this subtitle with respect to non-cash fringe benefits shall be collected (or paid) by the employer at the time and