

(A) which was paid by the employer during such calendar year to employees, and  
 (B) was includible in gross income for purposes of chapter 1.

**(c) Effect of election on section 132(a)**

If—

(1) an election under this section is in effect with respect to an employer for any calendar year, and

(2) at all times on or after January 1, 1984, and before the close of the calendar year involved, substantially all of the employees of the employer were entitled to employee discounts on goods or services provided by the employer in 1 line of business,

for purposes of paragraphs (1) and (2) of section 132(a) (but not for purposes of section 132(h)), all employees of any line of business of the employer which was in existence on January 1, 1984, shall be treated as employees of the line of business referred to in paragraph (2).

**(d) Period of election**

An election under this section shall apply to the calendar year for which made and all subsequent calendar years unless revoked by the employer.

**(e) Treatment of controlled groups**

All employees treated as employed by a single employer under subsection (b), (c), or (m) of section 414 shall be treated as employed by a single employer for purposes of this section.

**(f) Section to apply only to employment within the United States**

Except as otherwise provided in regulations, this section shall apply only with respect to employment within the United States.

(Added Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title V, §531(e)(1), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 885; amended Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, §1853(c)(1), (2), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2871; Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, §13213(d)(3)(D), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 474; Pub. L. 104-188, title I, §1704(t)(66), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1890.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 104-188 substituted “section 132(h)” for “section 132(i)(2)” in closing provisions.

1993—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-66 substituted “section 132(i)(2)” for “section 132(g)(2)” in closing provisions.

1986—Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 99-514, §1853(c)(1), amended par. (2) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (2) read as follows: “as of January 1, 1984, substantially all of the employees of the employer were entitled to employee discounts or services provided by the employer in 1 line of business.”

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 99-514, §1853(c)(2), added subsec. (f).

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 103-66 applicable to reimbursements or other payments in respect of expenses incurred after Dec. 31, 1993, see section 13213(e) of Pub. L. 103-66, set out as a note under section 62 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-514 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provisions of the

Tax Reform Act of 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, to which such amendment relates, see section 1881 of Pub. L. 99-514, set out as a note under section 48 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 1, 1985, see section 531(h) of Pub. L. 98-369, set out as a note under section 132 of this title.

PLAN AMENDMENTS NOT REQUIRED UNTIL  
 JANUARY 1, 1989

For provisions directing that if any amendments made by subtitle A or subtitle C of title XI [§§1101-1147 and 1171-1177] or title XVIII [§§1800-1899A] of Pub. L. 99-514 require an amendment to any plan, such plan amendment shall not be required to be made before the first plan year beginning on or after Jan. 1, 1989, see section 1140 of Pub. L. 99-514, as amended, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.

APPLICATION OF SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION TO  
 AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES INCORPORATED IN 1964

Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, §1853(c)(3), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2871, provided that: “For purposes of determining whether the requirements of section 4977(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 [now 1986] are met in the case of an agricultural cooperative incorporated in 1964, there shall not be taken into account employees of a member of the same controlled group as such cooperative which became a member during July 1980.”

**§ 4978. Tax on certain dispositions by employee stock ownership plans and certain cooperatives**

**(a) Tax on dispositions of securities to which section 1042 applies before close of minimum holding period**

If, during the 3-year period after the date on which the employee stock ownership plan or eligible worker-owned cooperative acquired any qualified securities in a sale to which section 1042 applied or acquired any qualified employer securities in a qualified gratuitous transfer to which section 664(g) applied, such plan or cooperative disposes of any qualified securities and—

(1) the total number of shares held by such plan or cooperative after such disposition is less than the total number of employer securities held immediately after such sale, or

(2) except to the extent provided in regulations, the value of qualified securities held by such plan or cooperative after such disposition is less than 30 percent of the total value of all employer securities as of such disposition (60 percent of the total value of all employer securities as of such disposition in the case of any qualified employer securities acquired in a qualified gratuitous transfer to which section 664(g) applied),

there is hereby imposed a tax on the disposition equal to the amount determined under subsection (b).

**(b) Amount of tax**

**(1) In general**

The amount of the tax imposed by subsection (a) shall be equal to 10 percent of the amount realized on the disposition.

**(2) Limitation**

The amount realized taken into account under paragraph (1) shall not exceed that portion allocable to qualified securities acquired

in the sale to which section 1042 applied or acquired in the qualified gratuitous transfer to which section 664(g) applied determined as if such securities were disposed of—

(A) first from qualified securities to which section 1042 applied or to which section 664(g) applied acquired during the 3-year period ending on the date of the disposition, beginning with the securities first so acquired, and

(B) then from any other employer securities.

If subsection (d) applies to a disposition, the disposition shall be treated as made from employer securities in the opposite order of the preceding sentence.

**(3) Distributions to employees**

The amount realized on any distribution to an employee for less than fair market value shall be determined as if the qualified security had been sold to the employee at fair market value.

**(c) Liability for payment of taxes**

The tax imposed by this subsection shall be paid by—

- (1) the employer, or
- (2) the eligible worker-owned cooperative,

that made the written statement described in section 664(g)(1)(E) or in section 1042(b)(3) (as the case may be).

**(d) Section not to apply to certain dispositions**

**(1) Certain distributions to employees**

This section shall not apply with respect to any distribution of qualified securities (or sale of such securities) which is made by reason of—

- (A) the death of the employee,
- (B) the retirement of the employee after the employee has attained 59½ years of age,
- (C) the disability of the employee (within the meaning of section 72(m)(7)), or
- (D) the separation of the employee from service for any period which results in a 1-year break in service (within the meaning of section 411(a)(6)(A)).

**(2) Certain reorganizations**

In the case of any exchange of qualified securities in any reorganization described in section 368(a)(1) for stock of another corporation, such exchange shall not be treated as a disposition for purposes of this section.

**(3) Liquidation of corporation into cooperative**

In the case of any exchange of qualified securities pursuant to the liquidation of the corporation issuing qualified securities into the eligible worker-owned cooperative in a transaction which meets the requirements of section 332 (determined by substituting “100 percent” for “80 percent” each place it appears in section 332(b)(1)), such exchange shall not be treated as a disposition for purposes of this section.

**(4) Dispositions to meet diversification requirements**

This section shall not apply to any disposition of qualified securities which is required under section 401(a)(28).

**(e) Definitions and special rules**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) Employee stock ownership plan**

The term “employee stock ownership plan” has the meaning given to such term by section 4975(e)(7).

**(2) Qualified securities**

The term “qualified securities” has the meaning given to such term by section 1042(c)(1); except that such section shall be applied without regard to subparagraph (B) thereof for purposes of applying this section and section 4979A with respect to securities acquired in a qualified gratuitous transfer (as defined in section 664(g)(1)).

**(3) Eligible worker-owned cooperative**

The term “eligible worker-owned cooperative” has the meaning given to such term by section 1042(c)(2).

**(4) Disposition**

The term “disposition” includes any distribution.

**(5) Employer securities**

The term “employer securities” has the meaning given to such term by section 409(l).

(Added Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title V, §545(a), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 894; amended Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, §1854(e), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2880; Pub., L. 100-203, title X, §10413(b)(1), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-438; Pub. L. 100-647, title I, §1011B(j)(4), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3492; Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7304(a)(2)(C)(ii), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2353; Pub. L. 104-188, title I, §1602(b)(4), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1834; Pub. L. 105-34, title XV, §1530(c)(11)-(14), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 1079; Pub. L. 108-311, title IV, §408(a)(23), Oct. 4, 2004, 118 Stat. 1192.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2004—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 108-311 substituted “(60 percent)” for “60 percent”.

1997—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 105-34, §1530(c)(11)(A), inserted “or acquired any qualified employer securities in a qualified gratuitous transfer to which section 664(g) applied” after “section 1042 applied” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 105-34, §1530(c)(11)(B), inserted before comma at end “60 percent of the total value of all employer securities as of such disposition in the case of any qualified employer securities acquired in a qualified gratuitous transfer to which section 664(g) applied”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 105-34, §1530(c)(12)(A), inserted “or acquired in the qualified gratuitous transfer to which section 664(g) applied” after “section 1042 applied” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (b)(2)(A). Pub. L. 105-34, §1530(c)(12)(B), inserted “or to which section 664(g) applied” after “section 1042 applied”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 105-34, §1530(c)(13), substituted “written statement described in section 664(g)(1)(E) or in section 1042(b)(3) (as the case may be)” for “written statement described in section 1042(b)(3)”.

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 105-34, §1530(c)(14), inserted before period at end “; except that such section shall be applied without regard to subparagraph (B) thereof for purposes of applying this section and section 4979A with respect to securities acquired in a qualified gratuitous transfer (as defined in section 664(g)(1))”.

1996—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 104-188 added subpars. (A) and (B) and closing provisions and struck out former subpars. (A) to (D) and closing provisions which read as follows:

“(A) first, from section 133 securities (as defined in section 4978B(e)(2)) acquired during the 3-year period ending on the date of such disposition, beginning with the securities first so acquired.

“(B) second, from section 133 securities (as so defined) acquired before such 3-year period unless such securities (or proceeds from the disposition) have been allocated to accounts of participants or beneficiaries.

“(C) third, from qualified securities to which section 1042 applied acquired during the 3-year period ending on the date of the disposition, beginning with the securities first so acquired, and

“(D) then from any other employer securities.

If subsection (d) or section 4978B(d) applies to a disposition, the disposition shall be treated as made from employer securities in the opposite order of the preceding sentence.”

1989—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 101-239 substituted “determined as if such securities were disposed of—”, subpars. (A) to (D), and concluding provision for “(determined as if such securities were disposed of in the order described in section 4978A(e))”.

1988—Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 100-647 added par. (4).

1987—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 100-203 substituted “(determined as if such securities were disposed of in the order described in section 4978A(e))” for “(determined as if such securities were disposed of before any other securities)”.

1986—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 99-514, §1854(e)(1), substituted “than” for “then”.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 99-514, §1854(e)(2), substituted “subsection (a)” for “paragraph (1)”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-514, §1854(e)(3), substituted “section 1042(b)(3)” for “section 1042(a)(2)(B)”.

Subsec. (d)(1)(C). Pub. L. 99-514, §1854(e)(4), substituted “section 72(m)(7)” for “section 72(m)(5)”.

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 99-514, §1854(e)(7), added par. (3).

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 99-514, §1854(e)(5), substituted “section 1042(c)(1)” for “section 1042(b)(1)”.

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 99-514, §1854(e)(6), substituted “section 1042(c)(2)” for “section 1042(b)(1)”.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1997 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-34 applicable to transfers made by trusts to, or for the use of, an employee stock ownership plan after Aug. 5, 1997, see section 1530(d) of Pub. L. 105-34, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 1602(b)(1) of Pub. L. 104-188 applicable to loans made after Aug. 20, 1996, with exception and provisions relating to certain refinancings, see section 1602(c) of Pub. L. 104-188, set out as an Effective Date of Repeal note under former section 133 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-239 applicable to estates of decedents dying after Dec. 19, 1989, see section 7304(a)(3) of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as a note under section 409 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-647 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provision of the Tax Reform Act of 1986, Pub. L. 99-514, to which such amendment relates, see section 1019(a) of Pub. L. 100-647, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1987 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-203, title X, §10413(c), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-438, provided that: “The amendments made

by this section [enacting section 4978A of this title and amending this section] shall apply to taxable events (within the meaning of section 4978A(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) occurring after February 26, 1987.”

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-514 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, to which such amendment relates, see section 1881 of Pub. L. 99-514, set out as a note under section 48 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title V, §545(c), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 896, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply to taxable years beginning after the date of enactment of this Act [July 18, 1984].”

##### PLAN AMENDMENTS NOT REQUIRED UNTIL JANUARY 1, 1989

For provisions directing that if any amendments made by subtitle A or subtitle C of title XI [ §§1101-1147 and 1171-1177] or title XVIII [ §§1800-1899A] of Pub. L. 99-514 require an amendment to any plan, such plan amendment shall not be required to be made before the first plan year beginning on or after Jan. 1, 1989, see section 1140 of Pub. L. 99-514, as amended, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.

#### [§ 4978A. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, § 7304(a)(2)(C)(i), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2353]

Section, added Pub. L. 100-203, title X, §10413(a), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-436; amended Pub. L. 100-647, title VI, §6060(a), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3699, related to tax on certain dispositions of employer securities to which section 2057 applied.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to estates of decedents dying after Dec. 19, 1989, see section 7304(a)(3) of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as an Effective Date of 1989 Amendment note under section 409 of this title.

#### [§ 4978B. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-188, title I, § 1602(b)(5)(A), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1834]

Section, added Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7301(d)(1), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2347; amended Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §11701(e), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-507, related to tax on disposition of employer securities to which former section 133 of this title applied.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to loans made after Aug. 20, 1996, with exception and provisions relating to certain refinancings, see section 1602(c) of Pub. L. 104-188, set out as a note under former section 133 of this title.

#### § 4979. Tax on certain excess contributions

##### (a) General rule

In the case of any plan, there is hereby imposed a tax for the taxable year equal to 10 percent of the sum of—

(1) any excess contributions under such plan for the plan year ending in such taxable year, and

(2) any excess aggregate contributions under the plan for the plan year ending in such taxable year.