

poses of determining the number of students at a particular location) shall be based on the daily average number of full-time students attending such institution (with part-time students taken into account on a full-time student equivalent basis).

**(c) Net investment income**

For purposes of this section, net investment income shall be determined under rules similar to the rules of section 4940(c).

**(d) Assets and net investment income of related organizations**

**(1) In general**

For purposes of subsections (b)(1)(C) and (c), assets and net investment income of any related organization with respect to an educational institution shall be treated as assets and net investment income, respectively, of the educational institution, except that—

(A) no such amount shall be taken into account with respect to more than 1 educational institution, and

(B) unless such organization is controlled by such institution or is described in section 509(a)(3) with respect to such institution for the taxable year, assets and net investment income which are not intended or available for the use or benefit of the educational institution shall not be taken into account.

**(2) Related organization**

For purposes of this subsection, the term “related organization” means, with respect to an educational institution, any organization which—

(A) controls, or is controlled by, such institution,

(B) is controlled by 1 or more persons which also control such institution, or

(C) is a supported organization (as defined in section 509(f)(3)), or an organization described in section 509(a)(3), during the taxable year with respect to such institution.

(Added Pub. L. 115–97, title I, § 13701(a), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2167; amended Pub. L. 115–123, div. D, title II, § 41109(a), Feb. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 159.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (b)(1)(A). Pub. L. 115–123, § 41109(a)(1), inserted “tuition-paying” after “500”.

Subsec. (b)(1)(B). Pub. L. 115–123, § 41109(a)(2), inserted “tuition-paying” after “50 percent of the”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115–123, div. D, title II, § 41109(b), Feb. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 159, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017.”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 115–97, title I, § 13701(c), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2168, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017.”

**CHAPTER 43—QUALIFIED PENSION, ETC., PLANS**

Sec.

4971. Taxes on failure to meet minimum funding standards.

Sec.

4972. Tax on nondeductible contributions to qualified employer plans.

4973. Tax on excess contributions to certain tax-favored accounts and annuities.

4974. Excise tax on certain accumulations in qualified retirement plans.

4975. Tax on prohibited transactions.

4976. Taxes with respect to funded welfare benefit plans.

4977. Tax on certain fringe benefits provided by an employer.

4978. Tax on certain dispositions by employee stock ownership plans and certain cooperatives.

[4978A, 4978B. Repealed.]

4979. Tax on certain excess contributions.

4979A. Tax on certain prohibited allocations of qualified securities.

4980. Tax on reversion of qualified plan assets to employer.

4980A. Tax on excess distributions from qualified retirement plans.<sup>1</sup>

4980B. Failure to satisfy continuation coverage requirements of group health plans.

4980C. Requirements for issuers of qualified long-term care insurance contracts.

4980D. Failure to meet certain group health plan requirements.

4980E. Failure of employer to make comparable Archer MSA contributions.

4980F. Failure of applicable plans reducing benefit accruals to satisfy notice requirements.

4980G. Failure of employer to make comparable health savings account contributions.

4980H. Shared responsibility for employers regarding health coverage.

[4980I. Repealed.]

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2019—Pub. L. 116–94, div. N, title I, § 503(b)(3), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3120, struck out item 4980I “Excise tax on high cost employer-sponsored health coverage”.

2010—Pub. L. 111–148, title I, § 1513(b), title IX, § 9001(b), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 256, 853, added items 4980H and 4980I.

2003—Pub. L. 108–173, title XII, § 1201(d)(4)(B), Dec. 8, 2003, 117 Stat. 2478, added item 4980G.

2002—Pub. L. 107–147, title IV, § 417(17)(B), Mar. 9, 2002, 116 Stat. 56, substituted “Archer MSA contributions” for “medical savings account contributions” in item 4980E.

2001—Pub. L. 107–16, title VI, § 659(a)(2), June 7, 2001, 115 Stat. 139, added item 4980F.

1998—Pub. L. 105–206, title VI, § 6023(18)(B), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 825, substituted “certain tax-favored accounts and annuities” for “individual retirement accounts, certain section 403(b) contracts, and certain individual retirement annuities” in item 4973.

1996—Pub. L. 104–191, title III, §§ 301(c)(4)(B), 326(b), title IV, § 402(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2050, 2066, 2087, added items 4980C, 4980D, and 4980E.

Pub. L. 104–188, title I, § 1602(b)(5)(B), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1834, struck out item 4978B “Tax on disposition of employer securities to which section 133 applied”.

1989—Pub. L. 101–239, title VII, §§ 7301(d)(2), 7304(a)(2)(C)(iii), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2348, 2353, struck out item 4978A “Tax on certain dispositions of employer securities to which section 2057 applied” and added item 4978B.

1988—Pub. L. 100–647, title I, § 1011A(g)(1)(B), title III, § 3011(c), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3479, 3625, redesignated item 4981A as 4980A and added item 4980B.

1987—Pub. L. 100–203, title X, § 10413(b)(2), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330–438, added item 4978A.

<sup>1</sup> Section repealed by Pub. L. 105–34 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.