

title VI, § 6202(b)(2), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2233; Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, § 13561(d)(2), (e)(2)(A), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 594, 595.)

### Editorial Notes

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1862(b) of the Social Security Act, referred to in subsec. (c), is classified to section 1395y(b) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

#### AMENDMENTS

1993—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-66, § 13561(e)(2)(A)(i), which directed insertion of “(including a self-employed person)” after “employer”, was executed by making the insertion after “employer” the first time it appeared, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 103-66, § 13561(e)(2)(A)(ii), amended heading and text of par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “The term ‘group health plan’ means any plan of, or contributed to by, an employer (including a self-insured plan) to provide health care (directly or otherwise) to the employer’s employees, former employees, or the families of such employees or former employees.”

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 103-66, § 13561(d)(2), inserted at end “For purposes of the preceding sentence—” and added subpars. (A) to (C).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-66, § 13561(e)(2)(A)(iii), substituted “of paragraph (1), or with the requirements of paragraph (2), of section 1862(b)” for “of section 1862(b)(1)”.

1989—Pub. L. 101-239, § 6202(b)(2)(A), struck out “large” after “Certain” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-239, § 6202(b)(2)(B), substituted “group health plan” for “large group health plan” in two places.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-239, § 6202(b)(2)(C), substituted “Group health plan and large” for “Large” in heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For purposes of this section, the term ‘large group health plan’ means a plan of, or contributed to by, an employer or employee organization (including a self-insured plan) to provide health care (directly or otherwise) to the employees, former employees, the employer, others associated or formerly associated with the employer in a business relationship, or their families, that covers employees of at least one employer that normally employed at least 100 employees on a typical business day during the previous calendar year.”

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-239, § 6202(b)(2)(C), substituted “group” for “large group” in heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For purposes of this section, the term ‘nonconforming large group health plan’ means a large group health plan that at any time during a calendar year does not comply with the requirements of section 1862(b)(4)(A)(i) of the Social Security Act.”

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, § 13561(d)(3), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 594, provided that: “The amendments made by this subsection [amending this section and section 1395y of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare] shall take effect 90 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 10, 1993].”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-239 applicable to items and services furnished after Dec. 19, 1989, see section 6202(b)(5) of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as a note under section 162 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to items and services furnished on or after Jan. 1, 1987, see section 9319(f) of Pub. L. 99-509,

set out as an Effective Date of 1986 Amendment note under section 1395y of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

## CHAPTER 48—MAINTENANCE OF MINIMUM ESSENTIAL COVERAGE

Sec.

5000A. Requirement to maintain minimum essential coverage.

### § 5000A. Requirement to maintain minimum essential coverage

#### (a) Requirement to maintain minimum essential coverage

An applicable individual shall for each month beginning after 2013 ensure that the individual, and any dependent of the individual who is an applicable individual, is covered under minimum essential coverage for such month.

#### (b) Shared responsibility payment

##### (1) In general

If a taxpayer who is an applicable individual, or an applicable individual for whom the taxpayer is liable under paragraph (3), fails to meet the requirement of subsection (a) for 1 or more months, then, except as provided in subsection (e), there is hereby imposed on the taxpayer a penalty with respect to such failures in the amount determined under subsection (c).

##### (2) Inclusion with return

Any penalty imposed by this section with respect to any month shall be included with a taxpayer’s return under chapter 1 for the taxable year which includes such month.

##### (3) Payment of penalty

If an individual with respect to whom a penalty is imposed by this section for any month—

(A) is a dependent (as defined in section 152) of another taxpayer for the other taxpayer’s taxable year including such month, such other taxpayer shall be liable for such penalty, or

(B) files a joint return for the taxable year including such month, such individual and the spouse of such individual shall be jointly liable for such penalty.

#### (c) Amount of penalty

##### (1) In general

The amount of the penalty imposed by this section on any taxpayer for any taxable year with respect to failures described in subsection (b)(1) shall be equal to the lesser of—

(A) the sum of the monthly penalty amounts determined under paragraph (2) for months in the taxable year during which 1 or more such failures occurred, or

(B) an amount equal to the national average premium for qualified health plans which have a bronze level of coverage, provide coverage for the applicable family size involved, and are offered through Exchanges for plan years beginning in the calendar year with or within which the taxable year ends.

##### (2) Monthly penalty amounts

For purposes of paragraph (1)(A), the monthly penalty amount with respect to any tax-

payer for any month during which any failure described in subsection (b)(1) occurred is an amount equal to  $\frac{1}{12}$  of the greater of the following amounts:

**(A) Flat dollar amount**

An amount equal to the lesser of—

(i) the sum of the applicable dollar amounts for all individuals with respect to whom such failure occurred during such month, or

(ii) 300 percent of the applicable dollar amount (determined without regard to paragraph (3)(C)) for the calendar year with or within which the taxable year ends.

**(B) Percentage of income**

An amount equal to the following percentage of the excess of the taxpayer's household income for the taxable year over the amount of gross income specified in section 6012(a)(1) with respect to the taxpayer for the taxable year:

(i) 1.0 percent for taxable years beginning in 2014.

(ii) 2.0 percent for taxable years beginning in 2015.

(iii) Zero percent for taxable years beginning after 2015.

**(3) Applicable dollar amount**

For purposes of paragraph (1)—

**(A) In general**

Except as provided in subparagraphs (B) and (C), the applicable dollar amount is \$0.

**(B) Phase in**

The applicable dollar amount is \$95 for 2014 and \$325 for 2015.

**(C) Special rule for individuals under age 18**

If an applicable individual has not attained the age of 18 as of the beginning of a month, the applicable dollar amount with respect to such individual for the month shall be equal to one-half of the applicable dollar amount for the calendar year in which the month occurs.

**(4) Terms relating to income and families**

For purposes of this section—

**(A) Family size**

The family size involved with respect to any taxpayer shall be equal to the number of individuals for whom the taxpayer is allowed a deduction under section 151 (relating to allowance of deduction for personal exemptions) for the taxable year.

**(B) Household income**

The term “household income” means, with respect to any taxpayer for any taxable year, an amount equal to the sum of—

(i) the modified adjusted gross income of the taxpayer, plus

(ii) the aggregate modified adjusted gross incomes of all other individuals who—

(I) were taken into account in determining the taxpayer's family size under paragraph (1), and

(II) were required to file a return of tax imposed by section 1 for the taxable year.

**(C) Modified adjusted gross income**

The term “modified adjusted gross income” means adjusted gross income increased by—

(i) any amount excluded from gross income under section 911, and

(ii) any amount of interest received or accrued by the taxpayer during the taxable year which is exempt from tax.

**(d) Applicable individual**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) In general**

The term “applicable individual” means, with respect to any month, an individual other than an individual described in paragraph (2), (3), or (4).

**(2) Religious exemptions**

**(A) Religious conscience exemptions**

**(i) In general**

Such term shall not include any individual for any month if such individual has in effect an exemption under section 1311(d)(4)(H) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act which certifies that—

(I) such individual is a member of a recognized religious sect or division thereof which is described in section 1402(g)(1), and is adherent of established tenets or teachings of such sect or division as described in such section; or

(II) such individual is a member of a religious sect or division thereof which is not described in section 1402(g)(1), who relies solely on a religious method of healing, and for whom the acceptance of medical health services would be inconsistent with the religious beliefs of the individual.

**(ii) Special rules**

**(I) Medical health services defined**

For purposes of this subparagraph, the term “medical health services” does not include routine dental, vision and hearing services, midwifery services, vaccinations, necessary medical services provided to children, services required by law or by a third party, and such other services as the Secretary of Health and Human Services may provide in implementing section 1311(d)(4)(H) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act.

**(II) Attestation required**

Clause (i)(II) shall apply to an individual for months in a taxable year only if the information provided by the individual under section 1411(b)(5)(A) of such Act includes an attestation that the individual has not received medical health services during the preceding taxable year.

**(B) Health care sharing ministry**

**(i) In general**

Such term shall not include any individual for any month if such individual is

a member of a health care sharing ministry for the month.

**(ii) Health care sharing ministry**

The term “health care sharing ministry” means an organization—

(I) which is described in section 501(c)(3) and is exempt from taxation under section 501(a),

(II) members of which share a common set of ethical or religious beliefs and share medical expenses among members in accordance with those beliefs and without regard to the State in which a member resides or is employed,

(III) members of which retain membership even after they develop a medical condition,

(IV) which (or a predecessor of which) has been in existence at all times since December 31, 1999, and medical expenses of its members have been shared continuously and without interruption since at least December 31, 1999, and

(V) which conducts an annual audit which is performed by an independent certified public accounting firm in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and which is made available to the public upon request.

**(3) Individuals not lawfully present**

Such term shall not include an individual for any month if for the month the individual is not a citizen or national of the United States or an alien lawfully present in the United States.

**(4) Incarcerated individuals**

Such term shall not include an individual for any month if for the month the individual is incarcerated, other than incarceration pending the disposition of charges.

**(e) Exemptions**

No penalty shall be imposed under subsection (a) with respect to—

**(1) Individuals who cannot afford coverage**

**(A) In general**

Any applicable individual for any month if the applicable individual’s required contribution (determined on an annual basis) for coverage for the month exceeds 8 percent of such individual’s household income for the taxable year described in section 1412(b)(1)(B) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. For purposes of applying this subparagraph, the taxpayer’s household income shall be increased by any exclusion from gross income for any portion of the required contribution made through a salary reduction arrangement.

**(B) Required contribution**

For purposes of this paragraph, the term “required contribution” means—

(i) in the case of an individual eligible to purchase minimum essential coverage consisting of coverage through an eligible-employer-sponsored plan, the portion of the annual premium which would be paid by the individual (without regard to whether

paid through salary reduction or otherwise) for self-only coverage, or

(ii) in the case of an individual eligible only to purchase minimum essential coverage described in subsection (f)(1)(C), the annual premium for the lowest cost bronze plan available in the individual market through the Exchange in the State in the rating area in which the individual resides (without regard to whether the individual purchased a qualified health plan through the Exchange), reduced by the amount of the credit allowable under section 36B for the taxable year (determined as if the individual was covered by a qualified health plan offered through the Exchange for the entire taxable year).

**(C) Special rules for individuals related to employees**

For purposes of subparagraph (B)(i), if an applicable individual is eligible for minimum essential coverage through an employer by reason of a relationship to an employee, the determination under subparagraph (A) shall be made by reference to<sup>1</sup> required contribution of the employee.

**(D) Indexing**

In the case of plan years beginning in any calendar year after 2014, subparagraph (A) shall be applied by substituting for “8 percent” the percentage the Secretary of Health and Human Services determines reflects the excess of the rate of premium growth between the preceding calendar year and 2013 over the rate of income growth for such period.

**(2) Taxpayers with income below filing threshold**

Any applicable individual for any month during a calendar year if the individual’s household income for the taxable year described in section 1412(b)(1)(B) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act is less than the amount of gross income specified in section 6012(a)(1) with respect to the taxpayer.

**(3) Members of Indian tribes**

Any applicable individual for any month during which the individual is a member of an Indian tribe (as defined in section 45A(c)(6)).

**(4) Months during short coverage gaps**

**(A) In general**

Any month the last day of which occurred during a period in which the applicable individual was not covered by minimum essential coverage for a continuous period of less than 3 months.

**(B) Special rules**

For purposes of applying this paragraph—

(i) the length of a continuous period shall be determined without regard to the calendar years in which months in such period occur,

(ii) if a continuous period is greater than the period allowed under subparagraph (A), no exception shall be provided under this

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be followed by “the”.

paragraph for any month in the period, and

(iii) if there is more than 1 continuous period described in subparagraph (A) covering months in a calendar year, the exception provided by this paragraph shall only apply to months in the first of such periods.

The Secretary shall prescribe rules for the collection of the penalty imposed by this section in cases where continuous periods include months in more than 1 taxable year.

**(5) Hardships**

Any applicable individual who for any month is determined by the Secretary of Health and Human Services under section 1311(d)(4)(H) to have suffered a hardship with respect to the capability to obtain coverage under a qualified health plan.

**(f) Minimum essential coverage**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) In general**

The term “minimum essential coverage” means any of the following:

**(A) Government sponsored programs**

Coverage under—

(i) the Medicare program under part A of title XVIII of the Social Security Act,

(ii) the Medicaid program under title XIX of the Social Security Act,

(iii) the CHIP program under title XXI of the Social Security Act or under a qualified CHIP look-alike program (as defined in section 2107(g) of the Social Security Act),

(iv) medical coverage under chapter 55 of title 10, United States Code, including coverage under the TRICARE program;<sup>2</sup>

(v) a health care program under chapter 17 or 18 of title 38, United States Code, as determined by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, in coordination with the Secretary of Health and Human Services and the Secretary,

(vi) a health plan under section 2504(e) of title 22, United States Code (relating to Peace Corps volunteers);<sup>2</sup> or

(vii) the Nonappropriated Fund Health Benefits Program of the Department of Defense, established under section 349 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1995 (Public Law 103-337; 10 U.S.C. 1587 note).

**(B) Employer-sponsored plan**

Coverage under an eligible employer-sponsored plan.

**(C) Plans in the individual market**

Coverage under a health plan offered in the individual market within a State.

**(D) Grandfathered health plan**

Coverage under a grandfathered health plan.

**(E) Other coverage**

Such other health benefits coverage, such as a State health benefits risk pool, as the

Secretary of Health and Human Services, in coordination with the Secretary, recognizes for purposes of this subsection.

**(2) Eligible employer-sponsored plan**

The term “eligible employer-sponsored plan” means, with respect to any employee, a group health plan or group health insurance coverage offered by an employer to the employee which is—

(A) a governmental plan (within the meaning of section 2791(d)(8) of the Public Health Service Act), or

(B) any other plan or coverage offered in the small or large group market within a State.

Such term shall include a grandfathered health plan described in paragraph (1)(D) offered in a group market.

**(3) Excepted benefits not treated as minimum essential coverage**

The term “minimum essential coverage” shall not include health insurance coverage which consists of coverage of excepted benefits—

(A) described in paragraph (1) of subsection (c) of section 2791 of the Public Health Service Act; or

(B) described in paragraph (2), (3), or (4) of such subsection if the benefits are provided under a separate policy, certificate, or contract of insurance.

**(4) Individuals residing outside United States or residents of territories**

Any applicable individual shall be treated as having minimum essential coverage for any month—

(A) if such month occurs during any period described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of section 911(d)(1) which is applicable to the individual, or

(B) if such individual is a bona fide resident of any possession of the United States (as determined under section 937(a)) for such month.

**(5) Insurance-related terms**

Any term used in this section which is also used in title I of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act shall have the same meaning as when used in such title.

**(g) Administration and procedure**

**(1) In general**

The penalty provided by this section shall be paid upon notice and demand by the Secretary, and except as provided in paragraph (2), shall be assessed and collected in the same manner as an assessable penalty under subchapter B of chapter 68.

**(2) Special rules**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law—

**(A) Waiver of criminal penalties**

In the case of any failure by a taxpayer to timely pay any penalty imposed by this section, such taxpayer shall not be subject to any criminal prosecution or penalty with respect to such failure.

<sup>2</sup> So in original. The semicolon probably should be a comma.

**(B) Limitations on liens and levies**

The Secretary shall not—

(i) file notice of lien with respect to any property of a taxpayer by reason of any failure to pay the penalty imposed by this section, or

(ii) levy on any such property with respect to such failure.

(Added and amended Pub. L. 111-148, title I, §1501(b), title X, §10106(b)-(d), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 244, 909, 910; Pub. L. 111-152, title I, §§1002, 1004(a)(1)(C), (2)(B), Mar. 30, 2010, 124 Stat. 1032, 1034; Pub. L. 111-159, §2(a), Apr. 26, 2010, 124 Stat. 1123; Pub. L. 111-173, §1(a), May 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 1215; Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §§11002(d)(1)(GG), 11081(a), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2060, 2092; Pub. L. 115-120, div. C, §3002(g)(2)(A), Jan. 22, 2018, 132 Stat. 35; Pub. L. 115-271, title IV, §4003(a), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 3959.)

**INFLATION ADJUSTED ITEMS FOR CERTAIN YEARS**

*For inflation adjustment of certain items in this section, see Revenue Procedures listed in a table under section 1 of this title.*

**Editorial Notes****REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act and such Act, referred to in subsections (d)(2)(A), (e)(1)(A), (2), and (f)(5), are Pub. L. 111-148, Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 119. Title I of the Act enacted chapter 157 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and enacted, amended, and transferred numerous other sections and notes in the Code. Sections 1311(d)(4)(H), 1411(b)(5)(A), and 1412(b)(1)(B) of the Act are classified to sections 18031(d)(4)(H), 18081(b)(5)(A), and 18082(b)(1)(B), respectively, of Title 42. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 18001 of Title 42 and Tables.

The Social Security Act, referred to in subsec. (f)(1)(A)(i) to (iii), is act Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, 49 Stat. 620. Part A of title XVIII of the Act is classified generally to part A (§1395c et seq.) of subchapter XVIII of chapter 7 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. Titles XIX and XXI of the Act are classified generally to subchapters XIX (§1396 et seq.) and XXI (§1397aa et seq.), respectively, of chapter 7 of Title 42. Section 2107(g) of the Act is classified to section 1397gg(g) of Title 42. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1305 of Title 42 and Tables.

Section 2791 of the Public Health Service Act, referred to in subsec. (f)(2)(A), (3), is classified to section 300gg-91 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**AMENDMENTS**

2018—Subsec. (d)(2)(A). Pub. L. 115-271 amended subpar. (A) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Such term shall not include any individual for any month if such individual has in effect an exemption under section 1311(d)(4)(H) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act which certifies that such individual is—

“(i) a member of a recognized religious sect or division thereof which is described in section 1402(g)(1), and

“(ii) an adherent of established tenets or teachings of such sect or division as described in such section.” Subsec. (f)(1)(A)(iii). Pub. L. 115-120 inserted “or under a qualified CHIP look-alike program (as defined in section 2107(g) of the Social Security Act)” before comma at end.

2017—Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 115-97, §11081(a)(1), substituted “Zero percent” for “2.5 percent”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(A). Pub. L. 115-97, §11081(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$0” for “\$695”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(D). Pub. L. 115-97, §11081(a)(2)(B), struck out subpar. (D). Text read as follows: “In the case of any calendar year beginning after 2016, the applicable dollar amount shall be equal to \$695, increased by an amount equal to—

“(i) \$695, multiplied by

“(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment determined under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year, determined by substituting ‘calendar year 2015’ for ‘calendar year 2016’ in subparagraph (A)(ii) thereof.

If the amount of any increase under clause (i) is not a multiple of \$50, such increase shall be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$50.”

Subsec. (c)(3)(D)(ii). Pub. L. 115-97, §11002(d)(1)(GG), substituted “for ‘calendar year 2016’ in subparagraph (A)(ii)” for “for ‘calendar year 1992’ in subparagraph (B)”.

2010—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 111-148, §10106(b)(1), amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “If an applicable individual fails to meet the requirement of subsection (a) for 1 or more months during any calendar year beginning after 2013, then, except as provided in subsection (d), there is hereby imposed a penalty with respect to the individual in the amount determined under subsection (c).”

Subsec. (c)(1), (2). Pub. L. 111-148, §10106(b)(2), amended pars. (1) and (2) generally. Prior to amendment pars. (1) and (2) related to the amount of and dollar limitations on penalty for failure to maintain minimum essential coverage.

Subsec. (c)(2)(B). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(a)(1)(A), inserted “the excess of” before “the taxpayer’s household income” and “for the taxable year over the amount of gross income specified in section 6012(a)(1) with respect to the taxpayer” before “for the taxable year” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(i). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(a)(1)(B), substituted “1.0” for “0.5”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(ii). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(a)(1)(C), substituted “2.0” for “1.0”.

Subsec. (c)(2)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(a)(1)(D), substituted “2.5” for “2.0”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(A). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(a)(2)(A), substituted “\$695” for “\$750”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(B). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(a)(2)(B), substituted “\$325” for “\$495”.

Pub. L. 111-148, §10106(b)(3), substituted “\$495” for “\$350”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(D). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(a)(2)(C), substituted “\$695” for “\$750” in introductory provisions and cl. (i).

Subsec. (c)(4)(B)(i), (ii). Pub. L. 111-152, §1004(a)(1)(C), substituted “modified adjusted gross” for “modified gross”.

Subsec. (c)(4)(C). Pub. L. 111-152, §1004(a)(2)(B), amended subpar. (C) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “The term ‘modified gross income’ means gross income—

“(i) decreased by the amount of any deduction allowable under paragraph (1), (3), (4), or (10) of section 62(a),

“(ii) increased by the amount of interest received or accrued during the taxable year which is exempt from tax imposed by this chapter, and

“(iii) determined without regard to sections 911, 931, and 933.”

Subsec. (c)(4)(D). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(b)(1), struck out subpar. (D). Text read as follows:

“(i) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘poverty line’ has the meaning given that term in section 2110(c)(5) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397jj(c)(5)).

“(ii) POVERTY LINE USED.—In the case of any taxable year ending with or within a calendar year, the poverty line used shall be the most recently published poverty line as of the 1st day of such calendar year.”

Subsec. (d)(2)(A). Pub. L. 111-148, §10106(c), amended subpar. (A) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “Such term shall not include any individual for any month if such individual has in effect an exemption under section 1311(d)(4)(H) of the Patient Pro-

tection and Affordable Care Act which certifies that such individual is a member of a recognized religious sect or division thereof described in section 1402(g)(1) and an adherent of established tenets or teachings of such sect or division as described in such section.”

Subsec. (e)(1)(C). Pub. L. 111-148, §10106(d), amended subpar. (C) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “For purposes of subparagraph (B)(i), if an applicable individual is eligible for minimum essential coverage through an employer by reason of a relationship to an employee, the determination shall be made by reference to the affordability of the coverage to the employee.”

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 111-152, §1002(b)(2), substituted “below filing threshold” for “under 100 percent of poverty line” in heading and “the amount of gross income specified in section 6012(a)(1) with respect to the taxpayer,” for “100 percent of the poverty line for the size of the family involved (determined in the same manner as under subsection (b)(4)).” in text.

Subsec. (f)(1)(A)(iv). Pub. L. 111-159, §2(a)(1), added cl. (iv) and struck out former cl. (iv) which read as follows: “the TRICARE for Life program.”

Subsec. (f)(1)(A)(v). Pub. L. 111-173, §1(a), amended cl. (v) generally. Prior to amendment, cl. (v) read as follows: “the veteran’s health care program under chapter 17 of title 38, United States Code.”

Subsec. (f)(1)(A)(vii). Pub. L. 111-159, §2(a)(2)–(4), added cl. (vii).

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-271, title IV, §4003(b), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 3960, provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2018.”

Pub. L. 115-120, div. C, §3002(g)(2)(B), Jan. 22, 2018, 132 Stat. 35, provided that: “The amendment made by subparagraph (A) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017.”

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2017 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 11002(d)(1)(GG) of Pub. L. 115-97 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2017, see section 11002(e) of Pub. L. 115-97, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §11081(b), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2092, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to months beginning after December 31, 2018.”

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-173, §1(b), May 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 1215, provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect as if included in section 1501(b) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act [Pub. L. 111-148].”

Pub. L. 111-159, §2(b), Apr. 26, 2010, 124 Stat. 1123, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall take effect as if included in section 1501(b) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act [Pub. L. 111-148] and shall be executed immediately after the amendments made by such section 1501(b).”

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 111-148, title I, §1501(d), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 249, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section and section 18091 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare] shall apply to taxable years ending after December 31, 2013.”

##### CONSTRUCTION OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-271, title IV, §4003(c), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 3960, provided that: “Nothing in the amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall

preempt any State law requiring the provision of medical treatment for children, especially those who are seriously ill.”

## CHAPTER 49—COSMETIC SERVICES

Sec.  
5000B. Imposition of tax on indoor tanning services.

### Editorial Notes

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior chapter 49, added Pub. L. 111-148, title IX, §9017(a), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 872, which related to elective cosmetic medical procedures and consisted of section 5000B, was not set out in the Code in view of Pub. L. 111-148, title X, §10907(a), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 1020, which provided that the amendments made by section 9017 of Pub. L. 111-148 were deemed null, void, and of no effect.

### §5000B. Imposition of tax on indoor tanning services

#### (a) In general

There is hereby imposed on any indoor tanning service a tax equal to 10 percent of the amount paid for such service (determined without regard to this section), whether paid by insurance or otherwise.

#### (b) Indoor tanning service

For purposes of this section—

##### (1) In general

The term “indoor tanning service” means a service employing any electronic product designed to incorporate 1 or more ultraviolet lamps and intended for the irradiation of an individual by ultraviolet radiation, with wavelengths in air between 200 and 400 nanometers, to induce skin tanning.

##### (2) Exclusion of phototherapy services

Such term does not include any phototherapy service performed by a licensed medical professional.

#### (c) Payment of tax

##### (1) In general

The tax imposed by this section shall be paid by the individual on whom the service is performed.

##### (2) Collection

Every person receiving a payment for services on which a tax is imposed under subsection (a) shall collect the amount of the tax from the individual on whom the service is performed and remit such tax quarterly to the Secretary at such time and in such manner as provided by the Secretary.

##### (3) Secondary liability

Where any tax imposed by subsection (a) is not paid at the time payments for indoor tanning services are made, then to the extent that such tax is not collected, such tax shall be paid by the person who performs the service.

(Added Pub. L. 111-148, title X, §10907(b), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 1020.)

### Editorial Notes

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 5000B, added Pub. L. 111-148, title IX, §9017(a), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 872, which related to tax