

ceipt, for purposes of determining the eligibility of such individual (or any other individual) for benefits or assistance (or the amount or extent of benefits or assistance) under any Federal program or under any State or local program financed in whole or in part with Federal funds.

(Added Pub. L. 111-312, title VII, §728(a), Dec. 17, 2010, 124 Stat. 3317; amended Pub. L. 112-240, title I, §103(d), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 2320.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2013—Pub. L. 112-240 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section related to refunds disregarded in the administration of Federal programs and federally assisted programs and provided that the provisions were inapplicable to any amount received after Dec. 31, 2012.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-240 applicable to amounts received after Dec. 31, 2012, see section 103(e)(2) of Pub. L. 112-240, set out as a note under section 24 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 111-312, title VII, §728(c), Dec. 17, 2010, 124 Stat. 3317, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply to amounts received after December 31, 2009.”

Subchapter B—Rules of Special Application

Sec.	
6411.	Tentative carryback and refund adjustments.
6412.	Floor stocks refunds.
6413.	Special rules applicable to certain employment taxes.
6414.	Income tax withheld.
6415.	Credits or refunds to persons who collected certain taxes.
6416.	Certain taxes on sales and services.
[6417, 6418.	Repealed.]
6419.	Excise tax on wagering.
6420.	Gasoline used on farms.
6421.	Gasoline used for certain nonhighway purposes, used by local transit systems, or sold for certain exempt purposes.
6422.	Cross references.
6423.	Conditions to allowance in the case of alcohol and tobacco taxes.
[6424.	Repealed.]
6425.	Adjustment of overpayment of estimated income tax by corporation.
6426.	Credit for alcohol fuel, biodiesel, and alternative fuel mixtures.
6427.	Fuels not used for taxable purposes.
6428.	2020 recovery rebates for individuals.
6428A.	Additional 2020 recovery rebates for individuals.
6428B.	2021 recovery rebates to individuals.
[6429.	Repealed.]
6430.	Treatment of tax imposed at Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund financing rate.
[6431.	Repealed.]
6432.	Continuation coverage premium assistance.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 117-2, title IX, §§9501(b)(1)(B), 9601(c)(3)(B), Mar. 11, 2021, 135 Stat. 136, 143, added items 6428B and 6432.

2020—Pub. L. 116-260, div. N, title II, §272(g)(2), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 1976, added item 6428A.

Pub. L. 116-136, div. A, title II, §2201(g)(2), Mar. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 340, added item 6428.

2018—Pub. L. 115-141, div. U, title IV, §401(d)(7)(A), Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 1212, struck out item 6432 “COBRA premium assistance”.

2017—Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §13404(b), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2138, struck out item 6431 “Credit for qualified bonds allowed to issuer”.

2014—Pub. L. 113-295, div. A, title II, §221(a)(112)(A), (113), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 4054, struck out item 6428 “2008 recovery rebates for individuals” and item 6429 “Advance payment of portion of increased child credit for 2003”.

2009—Pub. L. 111-5, div. B, title I, §1531(c)(7), title III, §3001(a)(12)(C), Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 360, 463, added items 6431 and 6432.

2008—Pub. L. 110-185, title I, §101(f)(3), Feb. 13, 2008, 122 Stat. 617, substituted “2008 recovery rebates for individuals” for “Acceleration of 10 percent income tax rate bracket benefit for 2001” in item 6428.

2005—Pub. L. 109-59, title XI, §11113(b)(3)(B), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1948, substituted “alcohol fuel, biodiesel, and alternative fuel” for “alcohol fuel and biodiesel” in item 6426.

Pub. L. 109-58, title XIII, §1362(b)(3)(B), Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 1059, added item 6430.

2004—Pub. L. 108-357, title III, §301(c)(14), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1463, added item 6426.

2003—Pub. L. 108-27, title I, §101(b)(2), May 28, 2003, 117 Stat. 754, added item 6429.

2001—Pub. L. 107-16, title I, §101(b)(2), June 7, 2001, 115 Stat. 43, added item 6428.

1990—Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §11801(b)(15), (c)(22)(B)(ii), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-522, 1388-528, struck out item 6418 “Sugar” and item 6428 “1981 rate reduction tax credit”.

1988—Pub. L. 100-418, title I, §1941(b)(3)(E), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1324, struck out items 6429 “Credit and refund of chapter 45 taxes paid by royalty owners” and 6430 “Credit or refund of windfall profit taxes to certain trust beneficiaries”.

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title XVII, §1703(c)(2)(E), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2777, substituted “, used by local transit systems, or sold for certain exempt purposes” for “or by local transit systems” in item 6421.

1983—Pub. L. 98-67 repealed amendments made by Pub. L. 97-248. See 1982 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 97-448, title I, §106(a)(4)(D), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2390, added item 6430.

Pub. L. 97-424, title V, §515(b)(14), Jan. 6, 1983, 96 Stat. 2182, struck out item 6424 “Lubricating oil used for certain nontaxable purposes”.

1982—Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §280(c)(2)(H), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 565, struck out item 6426 “Refund of aircraft use tax where plane transports for hire in foreign air commerce”.

Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §§307(a)(13), 308(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 590, 591, provided that, applicable to payments of interest, dividends, and patronage dividends paid or credited after June 30, 1983, item 6413 is amended by substituting “taxes under subtitle C” for “employment taxes”. Section 102(a), (b) of Pub. L. 98-67, title I, Aug. 5, 1983, 97 Stat. 369, repealed subtitle A (§§301-308) of title III of Pub. L. 97-248 as of the close of June 30, 1983, and provided that the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 [now 1986] [this title] shall be applied and administered (subject to certain exceptions) as if such subtitle A (and the amendments made by such subtitle A) had not been enacted.

1981—Pub. L. 97-34, title I, §101(b)(2)(A), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 183, substituted “1981 rate reduction tax credit” for “Refund of 1974 individual income taxes” in item 6428.

1980—Pub. L. 96-499, title XI, §1131(a)(2), Dec. 5, 1980, 94 Stat. 2693, added item 6429.

1978—Pub. L. 95-618, title II, §233(b)(2)(B), Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3191, substituted “used for certain nontaxable purposes” for “not used in highway motor vehicles” in item 6424.

Pub. L. 95-600, title V, §504(b)(1)(B), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2881, inserted "and refund" after "carryback" in item 6411.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1906(b)(7), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834, struck out item 6417 "Coconut and palm oil".

1975—Pub. L. 94-12, title I, §101(c), Mar. 29, 1975, 89 Stat. 28, added item 6428.

1970—Pub. L. 91-258, title II, §§206(d)(4), 207(d)(12), May 21, 1970, 84 Stat. 246, 249, added items 6426 and 6427.

1968—Pub. L. 90-364, title I, §103(e)(9), June 28, 1968, 82 Stat. 264, added item 6425.

1958—Pub. L. 85-323, §2, Feb. 11, 1958, 72 Stat. 10, added item 6423.

1956—Act June 29, 1956, ch. 462, title II, §208(e)(4), 70 Stat. 397, added item 6421 and renumbered former item 6421 as 6422.

Act Apr. 2, 1956, ch. 160, §4(c), 70 Stat. 91, added item 6420 and renumbered former item 6420 as 6421.

§ 6411. Tentative carryback and refund adjustments

(a) Application for adjustment

A taxpayer may file an application for a tentative carryback adjustment of the tax for the prior taxable year affected by a net operating loss carryback provided in section 172(b), by a business credit carryback provided in section 39, or by a capital loss carryback provided in subsection (a)(1) or (c) of section 1212, from any taxable year. The application shall be verified in the manner prescribed by section 6065 in the case of a return of such taxpayer and shall be filed, on or after the date of filing for the return for the taxable year of the net operating loss, net capital loss, or unused business credit from which the carryback results and within a period of 12 months after such taxable year or, with respect to any portion of a business credit carryback attributable to a net operating loss carryback or a net capital loss carryback from a subsequent taxable year, in the manner and form required by regulations prescribed by the Secretary. The applications shall set forth in such detail and with such supporting data and explanation as such regulations shall require—

(1) The amount of the net operating loss, net capital loss, or unused business credit;

(2) The amount of the tax previously determined for the prior taxable year affected by such carryback, the tax previously determined being ascertained in accordance with the method prescribed in section 1314(a);

(3) The amount of decrease in such tax, attributable to such carryback, such decrease being determined by applying the carryback in the manner provided by law to the items on the basis of which such tax was determined;

(4) The unpaid amount of such tax, not including any amount required to be shown under paragraph (5);

(5) The amount, with respect to the tax for the taxable year immediately preceding the taxable year from which the carryback is made, as to which an extension of time for payment under section 6164 is in effect; and

(6) Such other information for purposes of carrying out the provisions of this section as may be required by such regulations.

Except for purposes of applying section 6611(f)(4)(B), an application under this subsection shall not constitute a claim for credit or refund.

(b) Allowance of adjustments

Within a period of 90 days from the date on which an application for a tentative carryback adjustment is filed under subsection (a), or from the last day of the month in which falls the last date prescribed by law (including any extension of time granted the taxpayer) for filing the return for the taxable year of the net operating loss, net capital loss, or unused business credit from which such carryback results, whichever is the later, the Secretary shall make, to the extent he deems practicable in such period, a limited examination of the application, to discover omissions and errors of computation therein, and shall determine the amount of the decrease in the tax attributable to such carryback upon the basis of the application and the examination, except that the Secretary may disallow, without further action, any application which he finds contains errors of computation which he deems cannot be corrected by him within such 90-day period or material omissions. Such decrease shall be applied against any unpaid amount of the tax decreased (including any amount of such tax as to which an extension of time under section 6164 is in effect) and any remainder shall be credited against any unsatisfied amount of any tax for the taxable year immediately preceding the taxable year of the net operating loss, net capital loss, or unused business credit the time for payment of which tax is extended under section 6164. Any remainder shall, within such 90-day period, be either credited against any tax or installment thereof then due from the taxpayer, or refunded to the taxpayer.

(c) Consolidated returns

If the corporation seeking a tentative carryback adjustment under this section, made or was required to make a consolidated return, either for the taxable year within which the net operating loss, net capital loss, or unused business credit arises, or for the preceding taxable year affected by such loss or credit, the provisions of this section shall apply only to such extent and subject to such conditions, limitations, and exceptions as the Secretary may by regulations prescribe.

(d) Tentative refund of tax under claim of right adjustment

(1) Application

A taxpayer may file an application for a tentative refund of any amount treated as an overpayment of tax for the taxable year under section 1341(b)(1). Such application shall be in such manner and form as the Secretary may prescribe by regulation and shall—

(A) be verified in the same manner as an application under subsection (a),

(B) be filed during the period beginning on the date of filing the return for such taxable year and ending on the date 12 months from the last day of such taxable year, and

(C) set forth in such detail and with such supporting data such regulations prescribe—

(i) the amount of the tax for such taxable year computed without regard to the deduction described in section 1341(a)(2),

(ii) the amount of the tax for all prior taxable years for which the decrease in tax