

(B) reflects a desire to delay or impede the administration of Federal tax laws.

**(b) Civil penalty for specified frivolous submissions**

**(1) Imposition of penalty**

Except as provided in paragraph (3), any person who submits a specified frivolous submission shall pay a penalty of \$5,000.

**(2) Specified frivolous submission**

For purposes of this section—

**(A) Specified frivolous submission**

The term “specified frivolous submission” means a specified submission if any portion of such submission—

(i) is based on a position which the Secretary has identified as frivolous under subsection (c), or

(ii) reflects a desire to delay or impede the administration of Federal tax laws.

**(B) Specified submission**

The term “specified submission” means—

(i) a request for a hearing under—

(I) section 6320 (relating to notice and opportunity for hearing upon filing of notice of lien), or

(II) section 6330 (relating to notice and opportunity for hearing before levy), and

(ii) an application under—

(I) section 6159 (relating to agreements for payment of tax liability in installments),

(II) section 7122 (relating to compromises), or

(III) section 7811 (relating to taxpayer assistance orders).

**(3) Opportunity to withdraw submission**

If the Secretary provides a person with notice that a submission is a specified frivolous submission and such person withdraws such submission within 30 days after such notice, the penalty imposed under paragraph (1) shall not apply with respect to such submission.

**(c) Listing of frivolous positions**

The Secretary shall prescribe (and periodically revise) a list of positions which the Secretary has identified as being frivolous for purposes of this subsection. The Secretary shall not include in such list any position that the Secretary determines meets the requirement of section 6662(d)(2)(B)(ii)(II).

**(d) Reduction of penalty**

The Secretary may reduce the amount of any penalty imposed under this section if the Secretary determines that such reduction would promote compliance with and administration of the Federal tax laws.

**(e) Penalties in addition to other penalties**

The penalties imposed by this section shall be in addition to any other penalty provided by law.

**(f) Partnership adjustments**

An administrative adjustment request under section 6227 and a partnership adjustment tracking report under section 6226(b)(4)(A) shall be treated as a return for purposes of this section.

(Added Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §326(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 617; amended Pub. L. 109-432, div. A, title IV, §407(a), Dec. 20, 2006, 120 Stat. 2960; Pub. L. 115-141, div. U, title II, §206(n)(4), Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 1182.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-141 added subsec. (f).

2006—Pub. L. 109-432 amended section catchline and text generally, substituting provisions relating to civil penalties for frivolous tax returns and submissions, listing of frivolous positions, reduction of penalty to promote compliance with tax laws, and application of other penalties, consisting of subsecs. (a) to (e), for provisions relating to civil penalty for frivolous tax returns and application of other penalties, consisting of subsecs. (a) and (b).

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-141 effective as if included in section 1101 of Pub. L. 114-74, see section 207 of Pub. L. 115-141, set out as a note under section 6031 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2006 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 109-432 applicable to submissions made and issues raised after the date on which the Secretary first prescribes a list under subsec. (c) of this section, see section 407(f) of Pub. L. 109-432, set out as a note under section 6320 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §326(c), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 617, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply with respect to documents filed after the date of the enactment of this Act [Sept. 3, 1982].”

**§ 6703. Rules applicable to penalties under sections 6700, 6701, and 6702**

**(a) Burden of proof**

In any proceeding involving the issue of whether or not any person is liable for a penalty under section 6700, 6701, or 6702, the burden of proof with respect to such issue shall be on the Secretary.

**(b) Deficiency procedures not to apply**

Subchapter B of chapter 63 (relating to deficiency procedures) shall not apply with respect to the assessment or collection of the penalties provided by sections 6700, 6701, and 6702.

**(c) Extension of period of collection where person pays 15 percent of penalty**

**(1) In general**

If, within 30 days after the day on which notice and demand of any penalty under section 6700 or 6701 is made against any person, such person pays an amount which is not less than 15 percent of the amount of such penalty and files a claim for refund of the amount so paid, no levy or proceeding in court for the collection of the remainder of such penalty shall be made, begun, or prosecuted until the final resolution of a proceeding begun as provided in paragraph (2). Notwithstanding the provisions of section 7421(a), the beginning of such proceeding or levy during the time such prohibi-

tion is in force may be enjoined by a proceeding in the proper court. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to prohibit any counterclaim for the remainder of such penalty in a proceeding begun as provided in paragraph (2).

**(2) Person must bring suit in district court to determine his liability for penalty**

If, within 30 days after the day on which his claim for refund of any partial payment of any penalty under section 6700 or 6701 is denied (or, if earlier, within 30 days after the expiration of 6 months after the day on which he filed the claim for refund), the person fails to begin a proceeding in the appropriate United States district court for the determination of his liability for such penalty, paragraph (1) shall cease to apply with respect to such penalty, effective on the day following the close of the applicable 30-day period referred to in this paragraph.

**(3) Suspension of running of period of limitations on collection**

The running of the period of limitations provided in section 6502 on the collection by levy or by a proceeding in court in respect of any penalty described in paragraph (1) shall be suspended for the period during which the Secretary is prohibited from collecting by levy or a proceeding in court.

(Added Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §322(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 612; amended Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §§7736(a), 7737(a), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2404.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1989—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 101-239, §7737(a), inserted at end “Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to prohibit any counterclaim for the remainder of such penalty in a proceeding begun as provided in paragraph (2).”

Pub. L. 101-239, §7736(a), substituted “section 6700 or 6701” for “section 6700, 6701, or 6702”.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 101-239, §7736(a), substituted “section 6700 or 6701” for “section 6700, 6701, or 6702”.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7736(b), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2404, provided that: “The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply to returns filed after December 31, 1989.”

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §322(c), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 613, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall take effect on the day after the date of the enactment of this Act [Sept. 3, 1982].”

**§ 6704. Failure to keep records necessary to meet reporting requirements under section 6047(d)**

**(a) Liability for penalty**

Any person who—

(1) has a duty to report or may have a duty to report any information under section 6047(d), and

(2) fails to keep such records as may be required by regulations prescribed under section 6047(d) for the purpose of providing the necessary data base for either current reporting or future reporting,

shall pay a penalty for each calendar year for which there is any failure to keep such records.

**(b) Amount of penalty**

**(1) In general**

The penalty of any person for any calendar year shall be \$50, multiplied by the number of individuals with respect to whom such failure occurs in such year.

**(2) Maximum amount**

The penalty under this section of any person for any calendar year shall not exceed \$50,000.

**(c) Exceptions**

**(1) Reasonable cause**

No penalty shall be imposed by this section on any person for any failure which is shown to be due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.

**(2) Inability to correct previous failure**

No penalty shall be imposed by this section on any failure by a person if such failure is attributable to a prior failure which has been penalized under this section and with respect to which the person has made all reasonable efforts to correct the failure.

**(3) Pre-1983 failures**

No penalty shall be imposed by this section on any person for any failure which is attributable to a failure occurring before January 1, 1983, if the person has made all reasonable efforts to correct such pre-1983 failure.

(Added Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §334(c)(1), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 627; amended Pub. L. 99-514, title XVIII, §1848(e)(1), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2857.)

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

1986—Pub. L. 99-514 substituted “section 6047(d)” for “section 6047(e)” in section catchline and in subsec. (a).

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-514 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provisions of the Tax Reform Act of 1984, Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, to which such amendment relates, see section 1881 of Pub. L. 99-514, set out as a note under section 48 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 1, 1985, see section 334(e)(3) of Pub. L. 97-248, set out as a note under section 3405 of this title.

PLAN AMENDMENTS NOT REQUIRED UNTIL  
JANUARY 1, 1989

For provisions directing that if any amendments made by subtitle A or subtitle C of title XI [ §§1101-1147 and 1171-1177 ] or title XVIII [ §§1800-1899A ] of Pub. L. 99-514 require an amendment to any plan, such plan amendment shall not be required to be made before the first plan year beginning on or after Jan. 1, 1989, see section 1140 of Pub. L. 99-514, as amended, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.