Sec.

565.

569.

569e.

572.

#### §535g. Federal navigable waters and commerce jurisdiction unaffected

Nothing in this subchapter shall be construed to affect, impair, or diminish any right, power, or jurisdiction of the United States over or in regard to any navigable water or any interstate or foreign commerce.

(Pub. L. 92-434, §10, Sept. 26, 1972, 86 Stat. 733.)

#### §535h. Repealed. Pub. L. 114-120, title III, § 306(b)(6)(C), Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 56

Section, Pub. L. 92-434, §11, Sept. 26, 1972, 86 Stat. 733, related to report of Secretary of Transportation's approvals granted during fiscal year pursuant to section 535c of this title.

#### § 535i. Reservation of right to alter or repeal

The right to alter, amend, or repeal this subchapter is expressly reserved.

(Pub. L. 92-434, §12, Sept. 26, 1972, 86 Stat. 733.)

### CHAPTER 12—RIVER AND HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS GENERALLY

#### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

540. Investigations and improvements; control by Department of the Army; wildlife conserva-

540a. Availability of appropriations for attendance by military personnel at meetings and for printing survey reports.

Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors; 541. establishment; duties and powers generally. 542. Review by Board of Engineers of reports on

examinations and surveys and special re-

Employment of civil engineers on western 543 and northwestern rivers.

544, 544a, Repealed.

544b. Employment of physicians to examine employees; fee or employment basis; validation of prior agreements.

544c. Minority group participation in construction the Tennessee-Tombigbee Waterway project; annual report to Congress.

545. Preliminary examinations and reports; surveys; contents of report to Congress generally

545a. Discontinuance.

546. Investigation of stream flow and watersheds; surveys in connection with dams.

546a. Information as to configuration of shore line. Reports as to local benefits of improvement 547. and recommendations as to local coopera-

547a. Inclusion of regional economic development benefits in economic analysis for purposes of computing economic justification of project.

548, 549. Omitted or Repealed.

Review of navigation, flood control, and 549a. water supply projects.

549b. Inclusion of project or facility in Corps of Engineers workplan.

550. Report on water terminal and transfer facili-

551. Policy of Government as to terminal facilities for new projects.

552. Repealed.

Freight statistics. 553.

Duty of shipowners and officers to furnish in-554 formation to person in local charge of improvement; penalty.

Duty of shipowners and officers to furnish in-555. formation required by Secretary of the Armv.

555a. Petroleum product information.

556. Printing reports generally. 557.

Payment of costs of printing. 557a Publication of pamphlets, maps, brochures,

and other material.

557b. Sale of publications, charts, or other material; deposit of proceeds.

558. Proceeds from sale or transfer of property acquired.

558a. Repealed.

558b. Exchange of land or property.

558b-1.Application to authorized works of flood con-

558c. Rights-of-way over United States land.

559. Disposition of rentals for Government plants. 560. Contributions from private parties; return of

excess

561. Repealed. 561a. Contributions from local interests; reduction to meet lowered cost.

562. Channel depths and dimensions defined.

562a. Project depths for national defense purposes; waterways for general commerce.

563, 564. Omitted or Repealed.

River and harbor improvement by private or municipal enterprise.

Improvement by or under authority of State 566. of New Jersey.

Navigation and flood control improvements 567. by Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Da-

567a. Flood and pollution control compacts between certain States.

567b. Pollution of Potomac drainage basin; control by State compacts.

567b-1. Amended compact.

Limitation on power of committee of Con-568. gress to consider projects.

Personal equipment for employees; use of funds for purpose.

569a. Temporary employment of experts or consultants; compensation.

Contracts; architect and engineering services; 569b. surveying and mapping services.

569c. Services of volunteers.

Safety award and promotional materials. 569d.

Use of private sector resources in surveying and mapping.

569f. Debarment of persons convicted of fraudulent use of "Made in America" labels.

570. Default in contract; disposition of amounts collected.

Crediting reimbursements for lost, stolen, or 571. damaged property.

Collection and removal of drift in Baltimore Harbor.

573, 574. Repealed or Omitted.

penditures.

574a. Training funds.

575. Availability of appropriations for expenses incident to operation of power boats or vessels; expenses defined; certification of ex-

576. Revolving fund; establishment; availability; reimbursement; transfer of funds; limita-

576a. Purchase of passenger motor vehicles by Corps of Engineers.

576b. Lease authority.

Corps of Engineers operation of unmanned 576c. aircraft systems.

Small river and harbor improvement projects. 577. 577a. Small-boat navigation projects; charter fishing craft.

Cost of operation and maintenance of general 577b. navigation features of small boat harbor projects: applicable projects.

Disposal of surplus property for development 578. of public port or industrial facilities.

578a. Disposition studies.

Sec.		Sec.	
578b.	Disposition of projects.	623.	Repealed.
579.	Repealed.	624.	Limitation on improvement work by private
579a.	Corps budgeting; project deauthorizations;		contract.
	comprehensive backlog report.	625.	Repealed.
579b to 579d-1. Omitted or Repealed.		626.	Prosecution of work when appropriation in-
579d-2.	Deauthorization of inactive projects.		sufficient.
579e.	Access to real estate data.	627.	Application of appropriation when separate
579f.	Budgetary evaluation metrics and trans-		works are included therein.
	parency; public participation.	628.	Expenditure for dredging within harbor lines.
SUBCHAPTER II—PAY AND ALLOWANCES;		629.	Contract for hire of dredging plant.
	VELING EXPENSES AND SUBSISTENCE	630.	Limitation on expenditure for purchase of dredges.
581.	Hiring special means of transportation.	631.	Transfer of property between projects.
582.	Repealed.	632.	Omitted.
583.	Payment of allowances, etc., incident to change of station of Engineer officers from appropriation for improvements.	633.	Protection, alteration, reconstruction, relo- cation, or replacement of structures and fa- cilities; contract standards; reasonable
583a.	Payment of pay and allowances of officers of		costs.
	Corps of Engineers from appropriation for	634.	Assistance relating to water supply.
	improvements.	635.	Coast Guard anchorages.
584, 584a.	Repealed.		
SUBCHAPTER III—ACQUISITION OF LAND AND MATERIALS		SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS	
		\$540 Investigations and improvements: control	

#### § 540. Investigations and improvements; control by Department of the Army; wildlife conservation

Federal investigations and improvements of rivers, harbors, and other waterways shall be under the jurisdiction of and shall be prosecuted by the Department of the Army under the direction of the Secretary of the Army and the supervision of the Chief of Engineers, except as otherwise specifically provided by Act of Congress, which said investigations and improvements shall include a due regard for wildlife conservation.

(June 20, 1938, ch. 535, §1, 52 Stat. 802; July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title II, §205(a), 61 Stat. 501.)

#### **Editorial Notes**

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

Acts Aug. 30, 1935, ch. 831, 49 Stat. 1028; Aug. 26, 1937, ch. 832, 50 Stat. 844, contained similar provisions.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### CHANGE OF NAME

Department of War designated Department of the Army and title of Secretary of War changed to Secretary of the Army by section 205(a) of act July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title II, 61 Stat. 501. Section 205(a) of act July 26, 1947, was repealed by section 53 of act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 641. Section 1 of act Aug. 10, 1956, enacted "Title 10, Armed Forces" which in sections 3010 to 3013 continued Department of the Army under administrative supervision of Secretary of the Army.

WATERWAY IMPROVEMENTS STUDY AND REPORT; AVAILABILITY OF DATA TO NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION POLICY COMMISSION

Pub. L. 94–587, §158, Oct. 22, 1976, 90 Stat. 2933, directed the Secretary of the Army, acting through the Chief of Engineers, to make a comprehensive study and report on the system of waterway improvements under his jurisdiction, including a review of emergency and defense requirements and an appraisal of additional improvements necessary to optimize the system and its intermodal characteristics, and to submit a report to Congress within three years after funds were first appropriated and made available for the study, together with his recommendations. The Secretary of the Army, acting through the Chief of Engineers, was to make available to the National Transportation Policy Study Commission established by section 154 of Public Law

591. Condemnation, purchase, and donation of land and materials.

Condemnation of land in aid of person, com-

592. Condemnation of land in aid of person, company, corporation, municipal or private.

593. Condemnation of land in aid of State or State agency.594. When immediate possession of land may be

taken.

595. Consideration of benefits in assessing compensation.

595a. Compensation for taking or condemnation of property for public improvements; fair market value; partial taking; effective date.

596. Repealed.

597. Acquisition of lands for water resource development projects; information as to probable timing for acquisition; public meetings; regulations.

598. Resettlement of displaced families, individuals, and business concerns.

598a. Property acquisition.

# SUBCHAPTER IV—PARTICULAR WORK OR IMPROVEMENTS

601. Mississippi River; regulation of reservoirs at headwaters.

602. Maintenance of channel of South Pass of Mississippi River.

603. Repealed.

603a. Removal of snags and debris, and straightening, clearing, and protecting channels in navigable waters.

604. Removal of snags, etc., from Mississippi River.

605. Operation of snag boats on Upper Mississippi River.

605a. Mississippi River forecasting improvements. 606. Removal of snags, and so forth, from Ohio River.

607. Removal of drift from New York Harbor.

607a. Appropriations; separate project.

608. Construction of fishways.

609. Sluices and other work in dams for development of water power.

610. Control of aquatic plant growths and invasive species.

## SUBCHAPTER V—PROSECUTION OF WORK GENERALLY

621. By what methods river and harbor work may be authorized to be prosecuted.

622. Contracts, etc., with private industry for implementation of projects for improvements and dredging; reduction of federally owned fleet.