

(b) civil penalties for willful or negligent and other violations and separate violations; subsec. (c) liability of vessel and venue; and subsec. (d) administrative proceedings, assessment of civil penalties, remission, mitigation, or compromise of any penalty, notice and hearing, judicial proceedings, civil actions by Attorney General for collection of penalties, and trial de novo.

Section 1006, Pub. L. 87-167, §8, formerly §7, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 403; renumbered Pub. L. 93-119, §2(7), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 427, provided for suspension or revocation of license of officers of offending vessels.

Section 1007, Pub. L. 87-167, §9, formerly §8, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 403; Pub. L. 90-578, title IV, §402(b)(2), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1118; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 93-119, §2(8), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 427, related to personnel for enforcement of provisions, arrest of offenders and procedure, and ship fittings and equipment.

Section 1008, Pub. L. 87-167, §10, formerly §9, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 404; Pub. L. 89-551, §1(6), Sept. 1, 1966, 80 Stat. 374; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 93-119, §2(9), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 427, provided for oil record books, the subsections relating to following subject matter: subsec. (a) printing and regulations of the Secretary; subsec. (b) supplying the books without charge and their inspection and surrender; subsec. (c) operations requiring recordation; subsec. (d) entries and signatures; and subsec. (e) rules and regulations.

Section 1009, Pub. L. 87-167, §11, formerly §10, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 404; Pub. L. 89-551, §1(7), Sept. 1, 1966, 80 Stat. 375; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 93-119, §2(10), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 428, authorized the Secretary to promulgate regulations for the administration of specific sections of this chapter.

Section 1010, Pub. L. 87-167, §12, formerly §11, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 404; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 93-119, §2(11), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 428, related to boarding of ships, production of records, and evidence of violations by foreign ships.

Section 1011, Pub. L. 87-167, §12, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 404; Pub. L. 89-551, §1(8), Sept. 1, 1966, 80 Stat. 375, specified prohibited zones and provided for reduction or extension of such zones.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 2, 1983, see section 14(a) of Pub. L. 96-478, set out as an Effective Date note under section 1901 of this title.

##### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 87-167, §1, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 402, as amended by Pub. L. 89-551, §1(1), Sept. 1, 1966, 80 Stat. 372, which provided that Pub. L. 87-167 could be cited as the "Oil Pollution Act, 1961, as amended", was repealed by Pub. L. 96-478, §12, Oct. 21, 1980, 94 Stat. 2303.

Pub. L. 93-119, §1, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 424, which provided that Pub. L. 93-119 could be cited as the "Oil Pollution Act Amendments of 1973" was repealed by Pub. L. 96-478, §12, Oct. 21, 1980, 94 Stat. 2303.

##### SAVINGS PROVISION

Pub. L. 96-478, §12(a), Oct. 21, 1980, 94 Stat. 2303, provided in part that any criminal or civil penalty proceeding under this chapter for a violation occurring prior to Oct. 2, 1983, may be initiated or continued to conclusion as though this chapter had not been repealed.

Any rights or liabilities existing on Oct. 2, 1983, not to be affected and any regulations or procedures promulgated or effected pursuant to this chapter to remain in effect until modified or superseded, see section 14(c) of Pub. L. 96-478, set out as a note under section 1901 of this title.

##### SEPARABILITY

Pub. L. 87-167, §14, formerly §15, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 407, renumbered by Pub. L. 93-119, §2(13), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 428, which provided for the separability of the

provisions of Pub. L. 87-167, was repealed by Pub. L. 96-478, §12, Oct. 21, 1980, 94 Stat. 2303.

#### § 1012. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-551, §1(9), Sept. 1, 1966, 80 Stat. 375

Section, Pub. L. 87-167, §13, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 405, set out the form and required entries for the oil record book.

#### §§ 1013 to 1016. Repealed. Pub. L. 96-478, §12, Oct. 21, 1980, 94 Stat. 2303

Section 1013, Pub. L. 87-167, §13, formerly §14, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 407; renumbered Pub. L. 93-119, §2(13), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 428, authorized appropriations to carry out this chapter.

Section 1014, Pub. L. 87-167, §15, formerly §16, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 407; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 93-119, §2(14), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 428, related to effect of this chapter on section 1321 of this title and section 89 of Title 14, Coast Guard.

Section 1015, Pub. L. 87-167, §17, Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 407; Pub. L. 89-551, §1(10), Sept. 1, 1966, 80 Stat. 375, specified the effective date of this chapter and provided savings provision for rights, liabilities, procedures, or regulations existing on the effective date of this chapter. Pub. L. 93-119, §2(15), Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 428, which provided for the repeal of this section was repealed by section 12 of Pub. L. 96-478.

Section 1016, Pub. L. 93-119, §3, Oct. 4, 1973, 87 Stat. 428, provided effective date of 1973 amendments to this chapter by Pub. L. 93-119, the subsections covering the following subject matter: subsec. (a) general effective date; subsec. (b) savings provision; and subsec. (c) effective date of section 1004(d) and (e) of this title.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 2, 1983, see section 14(a) of Pub. L. 96-478, set out as an Effective Date note under section 1901 of this title.

### CHAPTER 21—INTERNATIONAL REGULATIONS FOR PREVENTING COLLISIONS AT SEA

#### Editorial Notes

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

For prior provisions, see note set out under section 1602 of this title.

#### §§ 1051 to 1053, 1061 to 1094. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-75, §10, July 27, 1977, 91 Stat. 311

Section 1051, Pub. L. 88-131, §1, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 194, authorized the President to proclaim the International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea. See section 1602 of this title.

Section 1052, Pub. L. 88-131, §2, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 194, provided for certification for alternative compliance covering Navy and Coast Guard vessels of special construction or purpose. See section 1605 of this title.

Section 1053, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 195, constituted an introductory statement for the regulations. See section 1602 of this title.

Section 1061, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 195, generally described the scope of sections 1061 to 1094.

Section 1062, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 196, set out the requirements for vessels while under way.

Section 1063, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 197, set the requirements for towing or pushing other vessels or seaplanes.

Section 1064, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 197, related to vessels and seaplanes not under command, and vessels engaged in certain operations.