

Stat. 4040; Pub. L. 101-640, title III, § 304, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4634; Pub. L. 102-580, title II, § 202, Oct. 31, 1992, 106 Stat. 4826; Pub. L. 104-303, title II, § 204, Oct. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 3678; Pub. L. 106-53, title V, § 506, Aug. 17, 1999, 113 Stat. 338; Pub. L. 106-541, title II, § 210(c), Dec. 11, 2000, 114 Stat. 2592; Pub. L. 110-114, title II, § 2024, Nov. 8, 2007, 121 Stat. 1079; Pub. L. 113-121, title I, § 1030(f), June 10, 2014, 128 Stat. 1232; Pub. L. 115-270, title I, § 1157(g), Oct. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 3794.)

### Editorial Notes

#### CODIFICATION

Subsec. (f) of this section, which required the Secretary to transmit biennial reports to Congress on the results of reviews conducted under subsec. (a) of this section and on the programs conducted under subssecs. (b) and (c) of this section, terminated, effective May 15, 2000, pursuant to section 3003 of Pub. L. 104-66, as amended, set out as a note under section 1113 of Title 31, Money and Finance. See, also, page 72 of House Document No. 103-7.

Section was formerly set out as a note under section 2294 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 115-270 substituted “\$50,000,000” for “\$40,000,000”.

2014—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 113-121 substituted “The non-Federal share may be provided” for “Not more than 80 percent of the non-Federal share may be” and “\$10,000,000” for “\$5,000,000”.

2007—Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 110-114 substituted “\$40,000,000” for “\$25,000,000”.

2000—Subsecs. (g) to (i). Pub. L. 106-541 added subsec. (g) and redesignated former subssecs. (g) and (h) as (h) and (i), respectively.

1999—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-53 designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, and added par. (2).

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104-303, § 204(a), struck out “the operation of” after “to review” and inserted before period at end “and to determine if the operation of such projects has contributed to the degradation of the quality of the environment”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 104-303, § 204(b), struck out at end “The non-Federal share of the cost of any modifications carried out under this section shall be 25 percent. No modification shall be carried out under this section without specific authorization by Congress if the estimated cost exceeds \$5,000,000.”

Subsecs. (c), (d). Pub. L. 104-303, § 204(c)(2), added subssecs. (c) and (d). Former subssecs. (c) and (d) redesignated (e) and (f), respectively.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 104-303, § 204(c)(1), redesignated subsec. (c) as (e). Former subsec. (e) redesignated (g).

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 104-303, § 204(c)(1), (3), redesignated subsec. (d) as (f) and substituted “programs conducted under subsections (b) and (c)” for “program conducted under subsection (b)”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 104-303, § 204(c)(1), redesignated subsec. (e) as (g).

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 104-303, § 204(d), added subsec. (h). 1992—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-580, § 202(1), inserted at end “No modification shall be carried out under this section without specific authorization by Congress if the estimated cost exceeds \$5,000,000.”

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-580, § 202(2), substituted “\$25,000,000” for “\$15,000,000”.

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-640, § 304(a), struck out “before the date of enactment of this Act” after “constructed by the Secretary”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-640, § 304(b), substituted “program” for “demonstration program in the 5-year period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act” and struck out “before the date of enactment of this Act” after “constructed by the Secretary”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-640, § 304(c), amended subsec. (d) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (d) read as follows: “Not later than 5 years after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the results of the review conducted under subsection (a) and on the demonstration program conducted under subsection (b). Such report shall contain any recommendations of the Secretary concerning modification and extension of such program.”

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 101-640, § 304(d), substituted “\$15,000,000 annually to carry out this section” for “\$25,000,000 to carry out this section”.

1988—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-676, § 41(a), substituted “5-year period” for “two-year period”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-676, § 41(b), substituted “5 years” for “two years”.

## § 2310. Cost sharing for Territories and Indian tribes

### (a) In general

The Secretary shall waive local cost-sharing requirements up to \$200,000 for all studies and projects—

(1) in American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, the Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands; and

(2) for any Indian tribe or tribal organization (as those terms are defined in section 5304 of title 25).

### (b) Inflation adjustment

The Secretary shall adjust the dollar amount specified in subsection (a) on an annual basis for inflation.

(Pub. L. 99-662, title XI, § 1156, Nov. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 4256; Pub. L. 113-121, title I, § 1032, June 10, 2014, 128 Stat. 1233; Pub. L. 114-322, title I, § 1119, Dec. 16, 2016, 130 Stat. 1643; Pub. L. 115-270, title I, §§ 1155(a), 1156, Oct. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 3793; Pub. L. 116-260, div. AA, title I, § 135, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2649.)

### Editorial Notes

#### AMENDMENTS

2020—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116-260 substituted “on an annual basis for inflation.” for “for inflation for the period beginning on November 17, 1986, and ending on October 23, 2018.”

2018—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 115-270, § 1155(a), substituted “or tribal organization (as those terms are defined in section 5304 of title 25).” for “(as defined in section 5130 of title 25).”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-270, § 1156, substituted “October 23, 2018” for “June 10, 2014”.

2016—Pub. L. 114-322, § 1119(1), inserted “and Indian tribes” after “Territories” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 114-322, § 1119(2), inserted dash after “projects” and par. (1) designation before “in American” and added par. (2).

2014—Pub. L. 113-121 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and inserted heading, inserted “Puerto Rico,” before “and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands”, and added subsec. (b).

### Executive Documents

#### TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

**§ 2311. Report to Congress covering proposals for water impoundment facilities**

Any report that is submitted to the Committee on Environment and Public Works of the Senate or the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives by the Secretary, or the Secretary of Agriculture acting under Public Law 83-566, as amended [16 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.], which proposes construction of a water impoundment facility, shall include information on the consequences of failure and geologic or design factors which could contribute to the possible failure of such facility.

(Pub. L. 99-662, title XII, § 1202, Nov. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 4263.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Public Law 83-566, as amended, referred to in text, is act Aug. 4, 1954, ch. 656, 68 Stat. 666, known as the Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act, which is classified principally to chapter 18 (§1001 et seq.) of Title 16, Conservation. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1001 of Title 16 and Tables.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Public Works and Transportation of House of Representatives treated as referring to Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of House of Representatives by section 1(a) of Pub. L. 104-14, set out as a note preceding section 21 of Title 2, The Congress.

**§ 2312. Comments on certain changes in operations of reservoirs**

Before the Secretary may make changes in the operation of any reservoir which will result in or require a reallocation of storage space in such reservoir or will significantly affect any project purpose, the Secretary shall provide an opportunity for public review and comment.

(Pub. L. 100-676, § 5, Nov. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 4022.)

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1988, and not as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

“SECRETARY” DEFINED

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 100-676, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

**§ 2313. Collaborative research and development**

**(a) In general**

For the purpose of improving the state of engineering and construction in the United States and consistent with the civil works mission of the Army Corps of Engineers, the Secretary is authorized to utilize Army Corps of Engineers laboratories and research centers to undertake,

on a cost-shared basis, collaborative research and development with non-Federal entities, including State and local government, colleges and universities, and corporations, partnerships, sole proprietorships, and trade associations which are incorporated or established under the laws of any of the several States of the United States or the District of Columbia.

**(b) Pre-agreement temporary protection of technology**

**(1) In general**

If the Secretary determines that information developed as a result of research and development activities conducted by the Corps of Engineers is likely to be subject to a cooperative research and development agreement within 2 years of its development and that such information would be a trade secret or commercial or financial information that would be privileged or confidential if the information had been obtained from a non-Federal party participating in a cooperative research and development agreement under section 12 of the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3710a), the Secretary may provide appropriate protection against the dissemination of such information, including exemption from subchapter II of chapter 5 of title 5, until the earlier of the date the Secretary enters into such an agreement with respect to such technology or the last day of the 2-year period beginning on the date of such determination.

**(2) Treatment**

Any technology covered by this section that becomes the subject of a cooperative research and development agreement shall be accorded the protection provided under section 12(c)(7)(B) of such Act (15 U.S.C. 3710a(c)(7)(B)) as if such technology had been developed under a cooperative research and development agreement.

**(c) Administrative provisions**

In carrying out this section, the Secretary may consider the recommendations of a non-Federal entity in identifying appropriate research or development projects and may enter into a cooperative research and development agreement, as defined in section 12 of the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3710a); except that in such agreement, the Secretary may agree to provide not more than 50 percent of the cost of any research or development project selected by the Secretary under this section. Not less than 5 percent of the non-Federal entity's share of the cost of any such project shall be paid in cash.

**(d) Applicability of other laws**

The research, development, or utilization of any technology pursuant to an agreement under subsection (c), including the terms under which such technology may be licensed and the resulting royalties may be distributed, shall be subject to the provisions of the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3701-3714).

**(e) Authorization of appropriations**

To carry out the purposes of this section, there is authorized to be appropriated to the