(Pub. L. 104-303, title II, §206, Oct. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 3679; Pub. L. 106-53, title II, §210, Aug. 17, 1999, 113 Stat. 287; Pub. L. 110-114, title II, §2020, Nov. 8, 2007, 121 Stat. 1078; Pub. L. 113-121, title I, §1030(g), June 10, 2014, 128 Stat. 1232; Pub. L. 115-270, title I, §§1149(a), 1157(f), Oct. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 3787, 3794; Pub. L. 116-260, div. AA, title I, §126(a), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2640.)

## **Editorial Notes**

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1996, and not as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter.

#### AMENDMENTS

2020-Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 116-260, §126(a)(1), added par. (3).

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 116-260, §126(a)(2), added subsec.

(g). 2018—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 115-270, §1149(a)(2), added subsec. (e). Former subsec. (e) redesignated (f). Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-270, §§1149(a)(1), 1157(f), redes-

ignated subsec. (e) as (f) and substituted "\$62,500,000" for "\$50,000,000". 2014—Subsec.

(d). Pub. L. 113-121 substituted "\$10,000,000" for "\$5,000,000"

2007-Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-114, §2020(1), added subsec. (a) and struck out former subsec. (a), which read as follows:

(a) GENERAL AUTHORITY.—The Secretary may carry out an aquatic ecosystem restoration and protection project if the Secretary determines that the project-

"(1) will improve the quality of the environment and is in the public interest; and

"(2) is cost-effective." Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 110–114, §2020(2), substituted "\$50,000,000" for "\$25,000,000". 1999—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 106–53, §210(1), designated

existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, and added par. (2).

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-53, §210(2), designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, and added par. (2).

## **Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

#### "Secretary" Defined

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 104-303, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

#### §2330a. Monitoring ecosystem restoration

#### (a) In general

In conducting a feasibility study for a project (or a component of a project) for ecosystem restoration, the Secretary shall ensure that the recommended project includes, as an integral part of the project, a plan for monitoring the success of the ecosystem restoration.

# (b) Monitoring plan

The monitoring plan shall—

(1) include a description of the monitoring activities to be carried out, the criteria for ecosystem restoration success, and the estimated cost and duration of the monitoring; and

(2) specify that the monitoring shall continue until such time as the Secretary determines that the criteria for ecosystem restoration success will be met.

#### (c) Cost share

For a period of 10 years from completion of construction of a project (or a component of a project) for ecosystem restoration, the Secretary shall consider the cost of carrying out the monitoring as a project cost. If the monitoring plan under subsection (b) requires monitoring beyond the 10-year period, the cost of monitoring shall be a non-Federal responsibility.

## (d) Inclusions

A monitoring plan under subsection (b) shall include a description of-

(1) the types and number of restoration activities to be conducted;

(2) the physical action to be undertaken to achieve the restoration objectives of the project;

(3) the functions and values that will result from the restoration plan; and

(4) a contingency plan for taking corrective actions in cases in which monitoring demonstrates that restoration measures are not achieving ecological success in accordance

with criteria described in the monitoring plan. (e) Conclusion of operation and maintenance re-

# sponsibility

The responsibility of a non-Federal interest for operation and maintenance of the nonstructural and nonmechanical elements of a project, or a component of a project, for ecosystem restoration shall cease 10 years after the date on which the Secretary makes a determination of success under subsection (b)(2).

## (f) Federal obligations

The Secretary is not responsible for the operation or maintenance of any components of a project with respect to which a non-Federal interest is released from obligations under subsection (e).

(Pub. L. 110-114, title II, §2039, Nov. 8, 2007, 121 Stat. 1100; Pub. L. 114-322, title I, §1161, Dec. 16, 2016, 130 Stat. 1668.)

# **Editorial Notes**

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 2007, and not as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter.

#### Amendments

2016-Subsecs. (d) to (f). Pub. L. 114-322 added subsecs. (d) to (f).

#### **Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

"Secretary" Defined

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 110-114, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

## §2330b. Fish hatcheries

## (a) In general

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary may operate a fish hatchery for the purpose of restoring a population of fish species located in the region surrounding the fish hatchery that is listed as a threatened species or an endangered species under the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.) or a similar State law.