

units of local government, States, and other Federal agencies on matters relating to the enforcement and consumer education efforts and policy activities of the Federal Trade Commission on elder justice issues.

(2)¹ Reports to Congress

Not later than 1 year after October 18, 2017, and once every year thereafter, the Chairman of the Federal Trade Commission and the Attorney General shall each submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives a report—

(A) detailing the enforcement actions taken by the Federal Trade Commission and the Department of Justice, respectively, over the preceding year in each case in which not less than one victim was an elder or that involved a financial scheme or scam that was either targeted directly toward or largely affected elders, including—

- (i) the name of the district where the case originated;
- (ii) the style of the case, including the case name and number;
- (iii) a description of the scheme or scam; and
- (iv) the outcome of the case.²

(B) with respect to the report by the Attorney General, including a link to the publicly available best practices identified under subsection (b)(1)(B) and the replication guides and training materials created or compiled under such subsection.

(d) Use of appropriated funds

No additional funds are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section.

(Pub. L. 115–70, title I, §101, Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1209; Pub. L. 116–252, §§2(a), 3(a), Dec. 22, 2020, 134 Stat. 1133, 1134.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2020—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 116–252, §2(a)(1)–(3), designated existing provisions as par. (1) and inserted heading, redesignated former pars. (1) to (3) as subpars. (A) to (C), respectively, of par. (1), redesignated former subpars. (A) to (C) of par. (2) as clauses (i) to (iii), respectively, of par. (1)(B), and realigned margins.

Subsec. (b)(1)(B)(ii). Pub. L. 116–252, §2(a)(4)(A), inserted “, including witnesses who have Alzheimer’s disease and related dementias” after “other legal issues”.

Subsec. (b)(1)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 116–252, §2(a)(4)(B), substituted “elder abuse cases (including victims and witnesses who have Alzheimer’s disease and related dementias),” for “elder abuse cases,”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 116–252, §2(a)(5), added par. (2).

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 116–252, §3(a), substituted “a report—” for “a report” in introductory provisions, designated remainder of provisions as subpar. (A), redesignated former subpars. (A) to (D) as cls. (i) to (iv), respectively, of subpar. (A) and realigned margins, and added subpar. (B).

¹ See Applicability of Amendment note below.

² So in original. Subpar. (B) added by Pub. L. 116–252 without conforming amendment to punctuation at end of subpar. (A)(iv).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE AND APPLICABILITY OF 2020 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116–252, §2(b), Dec. 22, 2020, 134 Stat. 1134, provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall—

“(1) take effect on the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 22, 2020]; and

“(2) apply on and after the date that is 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act.”

Pub. L. 116–252, §3(b), Dec. 22, 2020, 134 Stat. 1134, provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to the report under section 101(c)(2) of the Elder Abuse Prevention and Prosecution Act (34 U.S.C. 21711(c)(2)) submitted during the second year beginning after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 22, 2020], and each year thereafter.”

SUBCHAPTER II—IMPROVED DATA COLLECTION AND FEDERAL COORDINATION

§ 21721. Establishment of best practices for local, State, and Federal data collection

(a) In general

The Attorney General, in consultation with Federal, State, and local law enforcement agencies, shall—

- (1) establish best practices for data collection to focus on elder abuse; and
- (2) provide technical assistance to State, local, and tribal governments in adopting the best practices established under paragraph (1).

(b) Deadline

Not later than 1 year after October 18, 2017, the Attorney General shall publish the best practices established under subsection (a)(1) on the website of the Department of Justice in a publicly accessible manner.

(c) Limitation

Nothing in this section shall be construed to require or obligate compliance with the best practices established under subsection (a)(1).

(Pub. L. 115–70, title II, §201, Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1211.)

§ 21722. Effective interagency coordination and Federal data collection

(a) In general

The Attorney General, in consultation with the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall, on an annual basis—

- (1) collect from Federal law enforcement agencies, other agencies as appropriate, and Federal prosecutors’ offices statistical data related to elder abuse cases, including cases or investigations where one or more victims were elders, or the case or investigation involved a financial scheme or scam that was either targeted directly toward or largely affected elders; and
- (2) publish on the website of the Department of Justice in a publicly accessible manner—

(A) a summary of the data collected under paragraph (1); and

(B) recommendations for collecting additional data relating to elder abuse, including recommendations for ways to improve data reporting across Federal, State, and local agencies.

(b) Requirement

The data collected under subsection (a)(1) shall include—

- (1) the total number of investigations initiated by Federal law enforcement agencies, other agencies as appropriate, and Federal prosecutors' offices related to elder abuse;
- (2) the total number and types of elder abuse cases filed in Federal courts; and
- (3) for each case described in paragraph (2)—
 - (A) the name of the district where the case originated;
 - (B) the style of the case, including the case name and number;
 - (C) a description of the act or acts giving rise to the elder abuse;
 - (D) in the case of a scheme or scam, a description of such scheme or scam giving rise to the elder abuse;
 - (E) information about each alleged perpetrator of the elder abuse; and
 - (F) the outcome of the case.

(c) HHS requirement

The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall, on an annual basis, provide to the Attorney General statistical data collected by the Secretary relating to elder abuse cases investigated by adult protective services, which shall be included in the summary published under subsection (a)(2).

(d) Prohibition on individual data

None of the information reported under this section shall include specific individually identifiable data.

(Pub. L. 115-70, title II, §202, Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1211.)

SUBCHAPTER III—ENHANCED VICTIM ASSISTANCE TO ELDER ABUSE SURVIVORS

§ 21731. Report**(a) In general**

Not later than 1 year after the date on which the collection of statistical data under section 21722(a)(1) of this title begins and once each year thereafter, the Director of the Office for Victims of Crime shall submit a report to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives that addresses, to the extent data are available, the nature, extent, and amount of funding under the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10601 et seq.)¹ for victims of crime who are elders.

(b) Contents

The report required under subsection (a) shall include—

- (1) an analysis of victims' assistance, victims' compensation, and discretionary grants under which elder abuse victims (including elder victims of financial abuse, financial exploitation, and fraud) received assistance; and
- (2) recommendations for improving services for victims of elder abuse.

(Pub. L. 115-70, title III, §302, Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1212.)

¹ See References in Text note below.

Editorial Notes

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Victims of Crime Act of 1984, referred to in subsec. (a), is chapter XIV of title II of Pub. L. 98-473, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2170, which was classified principally to chapter 112 (§10601 et seq.) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification as chapter 201 (§20101 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1984 Act note set out under section 10101 of this title and Tables.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ROBERT MATAVA ELDER ABUSE PROSECUTION ACT OF 2017

§ 21741. Training and technical assistance for States

The Attorney General, in consultation with the Secretary of Health and Human Services and in coordination with the Elder Justice Coordinating Council (established under section 1397k of title 42), shall create, compile, evaluate, and disseminate materials and information, and provide the necessary training and technical assistance, to assist States and units of local government in—

- (1) investigating, prosecuting, pursuing, preventing, understanding, and mitigating the impact of—

- (A) physical, sexual, and psychological abuse of elders;
- (B) exploitation of elders, including financial abuse and scams targeting elders; and
- (C) neglect of elders; and

- (2) assessing, addressing, and mitigating the physical and psychological trauma to victims of elder abuse.

(Pub. L. 115-70, title IV, §403, Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1214.)

§ 21742. Interstate initiatives**(a) Interstate agreements and compacts**

The consent of Congress is given to any two or more States (acting through State agencies with jurisdiction over adult protective services) to enter into agreements or compacts for cooperative effort and mutual assistance—

- (1) in promoting the safety and well-being of elders; and
- (2) in enforcing their respective laws and policies to promote such safety and well-being.

(b) Recommendations on interstate communication

The Executive Director of the State Justice Institute, in consultation with State or local adult protective services, aging, social, and human services and law enforcement agencies, nationally recognized nonprofit associations with expertise in data sharing among criminal justice agencies and familiarity with the issues raised in elder abuse cases, and the Secretary of Health and Human Services, shall submit to Congress legislative proposals relating to the facilitation of interstate agreements and compacts.

(Pub. L. 115-70, title IV, §404, Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1215.)