

S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, which related to State implementation plans for national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards, was transferred to section 7410 of this title.

Section 1857c-6, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §111, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1683; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(f), 85 Stat. 464, which related to standards of performance for new stationary sources, was transferred to section 7411 of this title.

Section 1857c-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §112, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1685, which related to national emission standards for hazardous air pollutants, was transferred to section 7412 of this title.

Section 1857c-8, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §113, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1686; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(b), (c), 85 Stat. 464; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(1)-(3), 88 Stat. 259, which related to Federal enforcement procedures, was transferred to section 7413 of this title.

Section 1857c-9, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §114, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1687; amended June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(4), 88 Stat. 259, which related to recordkeeping, inspections, monitoring, and entry, was transferred to section 7414 of this title.

**§ 1857c-10. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-95, title I, § 112(b)(1), Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 709**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §119, as added June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §3, 88 Stat. 248, related to the authority of the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to deal with energy shortages. See section 7413 of this title.

References to section 1857c-10 appearing in section 792 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, shall be construed to refer to section 7413(d) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, see Compliance Orders note set out under section 792 of Title 15.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Aug. 7, 1977, see section 406 of Pub. L. 95-95, set out as an Effective Date of 1977 Amendment note under section 7401 of this title.

**§§ 1857d to 1857f. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1857d, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §115, formerly §5, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 396; renumbered §105 and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §§101(2), (3), 102, 79 Stat. 992, 995; renumbered §108 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 491; renumbered §115 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), (b)(2)-(10), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1688, 1689, 1713, which related to abatement of air pollution by means of conference procedure, was transferred to section 7415 of this title.

Section 1857d-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §116, formerly §109 as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 497; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), (c), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(b), 88 Stat. 259, which related to retention of State authority concerning air pollution, was transferred to section 7416 of this title.

Section 1857e, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §117, formerly §6, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered §106, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §110 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 498; renumbered §117 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), (d), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, 1713, which related to an Air Quality Advisory Board and to advisory committees, was transferred to section 7417 of this title.

Section 1857f, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §118, formerly §7, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered §107, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §111 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; renumbered §118 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), 5, 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, which related to control and abatement of air pollution from Federal facilities, Presidential exemption, and report to Congress on Presidential exemptions, was transferred to section 7418 of this title.

**SUBCHAPTER II—EMISSION STANDARDS FOR MOVING SOURCES**

**§§ 1857f-1 to 1857f-5. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1857f-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §202, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §6(a), 84 Stat. 1690; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §5, 88 Stat. 258, which related to establishment of motor vehicle emission and fuel standards, was transferred to section 7521 of this title.

Section 1857f-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §203, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 993; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§7(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1693, 1705, 1713, which related to prohibited acts with regard to motor vehicle emissions, was transferred to section 7522 of this title.

Section 1857f-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §204, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 500; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §7(b), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to subpoenas and to jurisdiction of district courts to restrain violations, was transferred to section 7523 of this title.

Section 1857f-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §205, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 500; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §7(c), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to penalties for violations, was transferred to section 7524 of this title.

Section 1857f-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §206, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §8(a), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to motor vehicle and motor vehicle engine compliance testing and certification, was transferred to section 7525 of this title.

**PART A—MOTOR VEHICLE EMISSION AND FUEL STANDARDS**

**§§ 1857f-5a to 1857f-6c. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1857f-5a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §207, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §8(a), 84 Stat. 1696, which related to compliance by vehicles and engines in actual use, was transferred to section 7541 of this title.

Section 1857f-6, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §208, formerly §207, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 501; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 10(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1694, 1700, 1705, 1713, which related to reports, records, and information required, access to and copying records, availability of records to the public, and disclosure of trade secrets, was transferred to section 7542 of this title.

Section 1857f-6a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §209, formerly §208, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L.

90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 501; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1694, 1705, 1713, which related to State standards regarding control of emissions from new motor vehicles or new motor vehicle engines, was transferred to section 7543 of this title.

Section 1857f-6b, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §210, formerly §209, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 502; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 10(b), 84 Stat. 1694, 1700, which related to Federal assistance in developing and maintaining vehicle emission devices and systems inspection and emission testing and control programs, was transferred to section 7544 of this title.

Section 1857f-6c, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §211, formerly §210, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 502; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 9(a), 84 Stat. 1694, 1698; Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(d), (e), 85 Stat. 464, which related to regulation of fuels, was transferred to section 7545 of this title.

**§ 1857f-6d. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-604, § 8(a), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1694**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §211, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 503, provided for a national emissions standards study for stationary sources to be conducted by the Secretary, with a report and recommendations to be submitted to the Congress by Nov. 21, 1969, and for a study of the feasibility of controls for jet and piston aircraft engines, with a report thereon to Congress by Nov. 21, 1968.

**§§ 1857f-6e to 1857f-7. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1857f-6e, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §212, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §10(c), 84 Stat. 1700; amended Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, §1(b), 87 Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §13(b), 88 Stat. 265, which related to low emission vehicles, was transferred to section 7546 of this title.

Section 1857f-6f, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §213, as added June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §10, 88 Stat. 261; amended S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, which related to fuel economy for new vehicles, was transferred to section 7547 of this title.

Section 1857f-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §214, formerly §208, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; renumbered §212 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 503; renumbered §213 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 10(d), 11(a)(2)(A), 84 Stat. 1694, 1703, 1705; renumbered §214, June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §10, 88 Stat. 261, which related to definitions concerning motor vehicle emission and fuel standards, was transferred to section 7550 of this title.

**§ 1857f-8. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-675, § 2(b), Oct. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 954**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §209, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 995, authorized appropriations for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1966, 1967, 1968, and 1969, to carry out sections 1857f-1 to 1857f-7. See section 1857i of this title.

**PART B—AIRCRAFT EMISSION STANDARDS**

**§§ 1857f-9 to 1857f-12. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1857f-9, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §231, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat.

1703, which related to the establishment of aircraft emission standards, was transferred to section 7571 of this title.

Section 1857f-10, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §232, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat. 1704, which related to enforcement of aircraft emission standards, was transferred to section 7572 of this title.

Section 1857f-11, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §233, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat. 1704, which related to State standards and controls regarding aircraft emissions, was transferred to section 7573 of this title.

Section 1857f-12, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §234, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat. 1705, related to definitions concerning aircraft emissions standards, was transferred to section 7574 of this title.

**SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**§§ 1857g to 1857k. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1857g, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §301, formerly §8, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 400; renumbered title III, §301, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 504; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§3(b)(2), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1677, 1713, which related to administration of air pollution control, was transferred to section 7601 of this title.

Section 1857h, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §302, formerly §9, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 400; renumbered title III, §302, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 504; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §15(a)(1), (c)(1), 84 Stat. 1710, 1713, which related to definitions concerning air pollution control, was transferred to section 7602 of this title.

Section 1857h-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §303, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1705, which related to emergency powers of the Administrator, was transferred to section 7603 of this title.

Section 1857h-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §304, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1706, which related to citizen suits, was transferred to section 7604 of this title.

Section 1857h-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §305, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1707, which related to legal representation of the Administrator and appearance by the Attorney General, was transferred to section 7605 of this title.

Section 1857h-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §306, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1707, which related to Federal procurement, was transferred to section 7606 of this title.

Section 1857h-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §307, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1707; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(a), 85 Stat. 464; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(c), 88 Stat. 259, which related to administrative proceedings and judicial review, was transferred to section 7607 of this title.

Section 1857h-6, act July 4, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §308, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1708, which related to mandatory licensing, was transferred to section 7608 of this title.

Section 1857h-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §309, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1709, which related to policy review, was transferred to section 7609 of this title.

Section 1857i, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §310, formerly §10, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §303, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov.