

21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 505; renumbered §310 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to application to other laws and nonduplication of appropriations, was transferred to section 7610 of this title.

Section 1857j, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §311, formerly §11, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §304, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 505; renumbered §311 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to records and audits, was transferred to section 7611 of this title.

Section 1857j-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §312, formerly §305, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 505; renumbered §312 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to cost studies, was transferred to section 7612 of this title.

Section 1857j-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §313, formerly §306, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §313 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to additional reports to Congress, was transferred to section 7613 of this title.

Section 1857j-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §314, formerly §307, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §314 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to labor standards, was transferred to section 7614 of this title.

Section 1857k, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §315, formerly §12, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §305, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §308 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §315, Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1705, which related to separability of provisions, was transferred to section 7615 of this title.

**§ 1857l. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-95, title III, §306, Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 777**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §316, formerly §13, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §306, and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), (6), (7), 79 Stat. 992; Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-675, §2(a), 80 Stat. 954; renumbered §309 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §316 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 13(b), 84 Stat. 1705, 1709; Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, §1(c), 87 Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §13(c), 88 Stat. 265, authorized appropriations for air pollution control. See section 7626 of this title.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—NOISE POLLUTION**

**§§ 1858, 1858a. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1858, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title IV, §402, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §14, 84 Stat. 1709, which established Office of Noise Abatement and Control and authorized investigation of noise and its effects on public health and welfare and a report to Congress on results of this investigation, was transferred to section 7641 of this title.

Section 1858a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title IV, §403, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §14, 84 Stat. 1710, which authorized appropriations concerning noise pollution, was transferred to section 7642 of this title.

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### § 1861. Establishment; composition

There is established in the executive branch of the Government an independent agency to be

known as the National Science Foundation (hereinafter referred to as the "Foundation"). The Foundation shall consist of a National Science Board (hereinafter referred to as the "Board") and a Director.

(May 10, 1950, ch. 171, §2, 64 Stat. 149.)

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-339, §1, Jan. 13, 2021, 134 Stat. 5126, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 1862v of this title and provisions set out as a note under section 1862v of this title] may be cited as the 'Advancing Research to Prevent Suicide Act'."

Pub. L. 116-335, §1(a), Jan. 13, 2021, 134 Stat. 5117, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 1862u of this title and provisions set out as a note under section 1862u of this title] may be cited as the 'Expanding Findings for Federal Opioid Research and Treatment Act' or the 'EFFORT Act'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2020 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-115, §1, Feb. 11, 2020, 134 Stat. 106, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 1862t of this title, amending sections 1862n-1 and 1862n-1a of this title and section 7404 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 1862t of this title] may be cited as the 'Supporting Veterans in STEM Careers Act'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2019 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-102, §1, Dec. 24, 2019, 133 Stat. 3263, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 1862s-5 and 1862s-7 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1862s-5 of this title] may be cited as the 'Building Blocks of STEM Act'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-402, §1, Dec. 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 5343, provided that: "This Act [amending section 1862i of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1862i and 1862p of this title] may be cited as the 'Innovations in Mentoring, Training, and Apprenticeships Act'."

Pub. L. 115-303, §1, Dec. 11, 2018, 132 Stat. 4399, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 1862n-1 and 1862n-1a of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 1862n-1 of this title and preceding section 40901 of Title 51, National and Commercial Space Programs] may be cited as the 'Women in Aerospace Education Act'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2017 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-6, §1, Feb. 28, 2017, 131 Stat. 11, provided that: "This Act [amending section 1885a of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 1885a of this title] may be cited as the 'Promoting Women in Entrepreneurship Act'."

Pub. L. 114-329, §1(a), Jan. 6, 2017, 130 Stat. 2969, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'American Innovation and Competitiveness Act'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2016 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114-124, §1, Feb. 18, 2016, 130 Stat. 120, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 1862r and 1862r-1 of this title and provisions set out as notes under sections 1862r and 1862r-1 of this title] may be cited as the 'Research Excellence and Advancements for Dyslexia Act' or the 'READ Act'."

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2015 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 114-59, §1, Oct. 7, 2015, 129 Stat. 540, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 1862q of this title, amending sections 1862n-1 and 1862n-1a of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 6621