require the provision of data to public health authorities.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XXVI, §2695G, as added Pub. L. 111-87, §13, Oct. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 2902.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective as if enacted on Sept. 30, 2009, see section 2(a)(3)(B) of Pub. L. 111-87, set out as an Effective Date of 2009 Amendment; Revival of Section note under section 300ff-11 of this title.

§ 300ff-139. Injunctions regarding violation of prohibition

(a) In general

The Secretary may, in any court of competent jurisdiction, commence a civil action for the purpose of obtaining temporary or permanent injunctive relief with respect to any violation of this part.

(b) Facilitation of information on violations

The Secretary shall establish an administrative process for encouraging emergency response employees to provide information to the Secretary regarding violations of this part. As appropriate, the Secretary shall investigate alleged such¹ violations and seek appropriate injunctive relief.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XXVI, § 2695H, as added Pub. L. 111-87, §13, Oct. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 2902.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective as if enacted on Sept. 30, 2009, see section 2(a)(3)(B) of Pub. L. 111–87, set out as an Effective Date of 2009 Amendment; Revival of Section note under section 300ff–11 of this title.

§ 300ff-140. Applicability of part

This part shall not apply in a State if the chief executive officer of the State certifies to the Secretary that the law of the State is substantially consistent with this part.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XXVI, §2695I, as added Pub. L. 111-87, §13, Oct. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 2903.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective as if enacted on Sept. 30, 2009, see section 2(a)(3)(B) of Pub. L. 111–87, set out as an Effective Date of 2009 Amendment; Revival of Section note under section 300ff–11 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER XXV—REQUIREMENTS RE-LATING TO HEALTH INSURANCE COV-ERAGE

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 104–204, title VI, §604(a)(1), Sept. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 2938, substituted "REQUIREMENTS RELATING TO HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE" for "ASSURING PORTABILITY, AVAILABILITY, AND RENEWABILITY OF HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE" as subchapter heading.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior subchapter XXV ($\S 300$ aaa et seq.), comprised of title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, $\S \S 2701$ to 2714, was renumbered title II, part B, $\S \S 231$ to 244, of the Public Health Service Act, and transferred to part B ($\S 238$ et seq.) of subchapter I of this chapter.

PART A—INDIVIDUAL AND GROUP MARKET
REFORMS

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 111–148, title I, §1001(1), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 130, substituted "Individual and Group Market Reforms" for "Group Market Reforms" in part heading.

SUBPART I—GENERAL REFORM

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 111–148, title I, §§ 1201(1), 1255, formerly § 1253, title X, § 10103(e), (f)(1), Mar. 23, 2010, 124 Stat. 154, 162, 895, substituted "Subpart I—General Reform" for "Subpart 1—Portability, Access, and Renewability Requirements" in subpart heading, effective for plan years beginning on or after Jan. 1, 2014.

§ 300gg. Fair health insurance premiums

(a) 1 Prohibiting discriminatory premium rates

(1) In general

With respect to the premium rate charged by a health insurance issuer for health insurance coverage offered in the individual or small group market—

- (A) such rate shall vary with respect to the particular plan or coverage involved only by—
 - (i) whether such plan or coverage covers an individual or family;
 - (ii) rating area, as established in accordance with paragraph (2);
 - (iii) age, except that such rate shall not vary by more than 3 to 1 for adults (consistent with section 300gg-6(c) of this title); and
 - (iv) tobacco use, except that such rate shall not vary by more than 1.5 to 1; and
- (B) such rate shall not vary with respect to the particular plan or coverage involved by any other factor not described in subparagraph (A).

(2) Rating area

(A) In general

Each State shall establish 1 or more rating areas within that State for purposes of applying the requirements of this subchapter.

(B) Secretarial review

The Secretary shall review the rating areas established by each State under subparagraph (A) to ensure the adequacy of such areas for purposes of carrying out the requirements of this subchapter. If the Secretary determines a State's rating areas are not adequate, or that a State does not establish such areas, the Secretary may establish rating areas for that State.

¹So in original.

¹So in original. No subsec. (b) has been enacted.