

systems in existence on March 12, 2019, including the Fire Danger Assessment System.

**(3) Use in forecasts**

Not later than 1 year after March 12, 2019, the Secretaries shall use the system established under paragraph (1), to the maximum extent practicable, for purposes of developing any wildland fire potential forecasts.

**(4) Coordination**

The Secretaries may share the system established under paragraph (1), and any results generated in using the system, with any State or unit of local government.

**(j) Termination of authority**

The authority provided by this section terminates on the date that is 10 years after March 12, 2019.

**(k) Savings clause**

Nothing in this section—

(1) requires the Secretary concerned to establish a new program, system, or database to replace an existing program, system, or database that meets the objectives of this section; or

(2) precludes the Secretary concerned from using existing or future technology that—

(A) is more efficient, safer, or better meets the needs of firefighters, other personnel, or the public; and

(B) meets the objectives of this section.

(Pub. L. 116-9, title I, §1114, Mar. 12, 2019, 133 Stat. 615.)

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section is comprised of section 1114 of Pub. L. 116-9. Subsec. (g) of section 1114 of Pub. L. 116-9 amended section 2208 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”**

“Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior, see section 2 of Pub. L. 116-9, set out as a note under section 1 of Title 16, Conservation.

**§ 1748c. Bureau of Land Management Foundation**

**(a) Definitions**

In this section:

**(1) Board**

The term “Board” means the Board of Directors of the Foundation established under subsection (c).

**(2) Foundation**

The term “Foundation” means the Bureau of Land Management Foundation established by subsection (b)(1)(A).

**(3) Public land**

The term “public land” has the meaning given the term “public lands” in section 1702 of this title.

**(4) Secretary**

The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior.

**(5) Wild free-roaming horses and burros**

The term “wild free-roaming horses and burros” has the meaning given the term in section 1332 of title 16.

**(b) Establishment and purposes**

**(1) Establishment**

**(A) In general**

There is established a foundation, to be known as the “Bureau of Land Management Foundation”.

**(B) Limitation**

The Foundation shall not be considered to be an agency or establishment of the United States.

**(C) Tax exemption**

The Foundation shall be considered to be a charitable and nonprofit corporation under section 501(c)(3) of title 26.

**(2) Purposes**

The purposes of the Foundation are—

(A) to encourage, accept, and administer private gifts of money and real and personal property for the benefit of, or in connection with the activities and services of, the Bureau of Land Management;

(B) to carry out activities that advance the purposes for which public land is administered;

(C) to carry out and encourage educational, technical, scientific, and other assistance or activities that support the mission of the Bureau of Land Management; and

(D) to assist the Bureau of Land Management with challenges that could be better addressed with the support of a foundation, including—

(i) reclamation and conservation activities;

(ii) activities relating to wild free-roaming horses and burros; and

(iii) the stewardship of cultural and archaeological treasures on public land.

**(c) Board of Directors**

**(1) Establishment**

**(A) In general**

The Foundation shall be governed by a Board of Directors.

**(B) Composition**

**(i) In general**

The Board shall consist of not more than 9 members.

**(ii) Ex-officio member**

The Director of the Bureau of Land Management shall be an ex-officio, nonvoting member of the Board.

**(C) Requirements**

**(i) Citizenship**

A member appointed to the Board shall be a citizen of the United States.

**(ii) Expertise**

A majority of members appointed to the Board shall have education or experience relating to natural, cultural, conservation,

or other resource management, law, or research.

**(iii) Diverse points of view**

To the maximum extent practicable, the members of the Board shall represent diverse points of view.

**(2) Date of initial appointment**

Not later than 1 year after May 5, 2017, the Secretary shall appoint the initial members of the Board.

**(3) Terms**

**(A) In general**

Except as provided in subparagraph (B), a member of the Board shall be appointed for a term of 6 years.

**(B) Initial appointments**

The Secretary shall stagger the initial appointments to the Board, as the Secretary determines to be appropriate, in a manner that ensures that—

- (i) 1/3 of the members shall serve for a term of 2 years;
- (ii) 1/3 of the members shall serve for a term of 4 years; and
- (iii) 1/3 of the members shall serve for a term of 6 years.

**(C) Vacancies**

A vacancy on the Board shall be filled—

- (i) not later than 60 days after the date of the vacancy;
- (ii) in the manner in which the original appointment was made; and
- (iii) for the remainder of the term of the member vacating the Board.

**(D) Removal for failure to attend meetings**

**(i) In general**

A member of the Board may be removed from the Board by a majority vote of the Board, if the individual fails to attend 3 consecutive regularly scheduled meetings of the Board.

**(ii) Requirements**

A vacancy as the result of a removal under clause (i) shall be filled in accordance with subparagraph (C).

**(E) Limitation**

A member of the Board shall not serve more than 12 consecutive years on the Board.

**(4) Chairperson**

**(A) In general**

The Board shall elect a Chairperson from among the members of the Board.

**(B) Term**

The Chairperson of the Board—

- (i) shall serve as Chairperson for a 2-year term; and
- (ii) may be reelected as Chairperson while serving as a member of the Board.

**(5) Quorum**

A majority of the voting members of the Board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business of the Board.

**(6) Meetings**

The Board shall meet—

- (A) at the call of the Chairperson; but
- (B) not less than once each calendar year.

**(7) Reimbursement of expenses**

**(A) In general**

Serving as a member of the Board shall not constitute employment by the Federal Government for any purpose.

**(B) Reimbursement**

A member of the Board shall serve without pay, other than reimbursement for the actual and necessary traveling and subsistence expenses incurred in the performance of the duties of the member for the Foundation, in accordance with section 5703 of title 5.

**(8) General powers**

The Board may—

- (A) appoint officers and employees in accordance with paragraph (9);
- (B) adopt a constitution and bylaws consistent with the purposes of the Foundation and this section; and
- (C) carry out any other activities that may be necessary to function and to carry out this section.

**(9) Officers and employees**

**(A) In general**

No officer or employee may be appointed to the Foundation until the date on which the Board determines that the Foundation has sufficient funds to pay for the service of the officer or employee.

**(B) Limitation**

Appointment as an officer or employee of the Foundation shall not constitute employment by the Federal Government.

**(10) Limitation and conflicts of interest**

**(A) Prohibition on political activity**

The Foundation shall not participate or intervene in a political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.

**(B) Limitation on participation**

No member of the Board or officer or employee of the Foundation shall participate, directly or indirectly, in the consideration or determination of any question before the Foundation that affects—

- (i) the financial interests of the member of the Board, officer, or employee; or
- (ii) the interests of any corporation partnership, entity, or organization in which the member of the Board, officer, or employee—
  - (I) is an officer, director, or trustee; or
  - (II) has any direct or indirect financial interest.

**(d) Powers and obligations**

**(1) In general**

The Foundation—

- (A) shall have perpetual succession; and
- (B) may conduct business throughout the several States, territories, and possessions of the United States.

**(2) Notice; service of process****(A) Designated agent**

The Foundation shall at all times maintain a designated agent in the District of Columbia authorized to accept service of process for the Foundation.

**(B) Service of process**

The serving of notice to, or service of process on, the agent required under this paragraph, or mailed to the business address of the agent, shall be deemed to be notice to, or the service of process on, the Foundation.

**(3) Seal**

The Foundation shall have an official seal, to be selected by the Board, which shall be judicially noticed.

**(4) Powers**

To carry out the purposes of the Foundation, the Foundation shall have, in addition to powers otherwise authorized by this section, the usual powers of a not-for-profit corporation in the District of Columbia, including the power—

(A) to accept, receive, solicit, hold, administer, and use any gift, devise, or bequest, absolutely or in trust, of real or personal property, or any income from, or other interest in, the property;

(B) to acquire by donation, gift, devise, purchase, or exchange, and to dispose of, any real or personal property or interest in the property;

(C) to sell, donate, lease, invest, reinvest, retain, or otherwise dispose of any property or income from property, unless limited by the instrument of transfer;

(D) to borrow money and issue bonds, debentures, or other debt instruments;

(E) to sue and be sued, and complain and defend itself in any court of competent jurisdiction, except that the members of the Board shall not be held personally liable, except in a case of gross negligence;

(F)(i) to enter into contracts or other agreements with public agencies, private organizations, and persons; and

(ii) to make such payments as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of the contracts or agreements; and

(G) to carry out any activity necessary and proper to advance the purposes of the Foundation.

**(5) Real property****(A) In general**

For purposes of this section, an interest in real property shall include mineral and water rights, rights-of-way, and easements, appurtenant or in gross.

**(B) Acceptance**

A gift, devise, or bequest of real property may be accepted by the Foundation, regardless of whether the property is encumbered, restricted, or subject to beneficial interests of a private person, if any current or future interest in the property is for the benefit of the Foundation.

**(C) Declining gifts**

The Foundation may, at the discretion of the Foundation, decline any gift, devise, or bequest of real property.

**(D) Prohibition on condemnation**

No land, water, or interest in land or water, that is owned by the Foundation shall be subject to condemnation by any State, political subdivision of a State, or agent or instrumentality of a State or political subdivision of a State.

**(e) Administrative services and support****(1) Funding****(A) In general**

For the purposes of assisting the Foundation in establishing an office and meeting initial administrative, project, and other expenses, the Secretary may provide to the Foundation, from funds appropriated under subsection (j), such sums as are necessary for fiscal years 2017 and 2018.

**(B) Availability of funds**

Funds made available under subparagraph (A) shall remain available to the Foundation until expended for authorized purposes.

**(2) Administrative expenses****(A) In general**

The Secretary may provide to the Foundation personnel, facilities, equipment, and other administrative services, subject to such limitations, terms, and conditions as the Secretary may establish.

**(B) Reimbursement**

The Foundation may reimburse the Secretary for any support provided under subparagraph (A), in whole or in part, and any reimbursement received by the Secretary under this subparagraph shall be deposited in the Treasury to the credit of the appropriations then current and chargeable for the cost of providing the services.

**(f) Volunteers**

The Secretary may accept, without regard to the civil service classification laws (including regulations), the services of the Foundation, the Board, and the officers, employees, and agents of the Foundation, without compensation from the Department of the Interior, as volunteers for the performance of the functions under section 1737(d) of this title.

**(g) Audits and report requirements****(1) Audits**

For purposes of section 10101 of title 36, the Foundation shall be considered to be a private corporation established under Federal law.

**(2) Annual reports**

At the end of each fiscal year, the Board shall submit to Congress a report that describes the proceedings and activities of the Foundation during that fiscal year, including a full and complete statement of the receipts, expenditures, and investments.

**(h) United States release from liability****(1) In general**

The United States shall not be liable for any debt, default, act, or omission of the Foundation.

**(2) Full faith and credit**

The full faith and credit of the United States shall not extend to any obligation of the Foundation.

**(i) Limitation on authority**

Nothing in this section authorizes the Foundation to perform any function the authority for which is provided to the Bureau of Land Management under any other provision of law.

**(j) Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary to carry out this section.

(Pub. L. 115–31, div. G, title I, § 122, May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 463.)

**Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Department of the Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2017, and also as part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2017, and not as part of the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 which comprises this chapter.

**§ 1748d. Report on wildfire, insect infestation, and disease prevention on Federal land**

Not later than 180 days after December 20, 2018, and every year thereafter, the Secretary and the Secretary of Interior<sup>1</sup> shall submit to the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives, the Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Representatives, the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate, and the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the Senate a jointly written report on—

(1) the number of acres of Federal land treated by the Secretary or the Secretary of the Interior for wildfire, insect infestation, or disease prevention;

(2) the number of acres of Federal land categorized as a high or extreme fire risk;

(3) the total timber production from Federal land;

(4) the number of acres and average fire intensity of wildfires affecting Federal land treated for wildfire, insect infestation, or disease prevention;

(5) the number of acres and average fire intensity of wildfires affecting Federal land not treated for wildfire, insect infestation, or disease prevention;

(6) the Federal response time for each fire on greater than 25,000 acres;

(7) the number of miles of roads and trails on Federal land in need of maintenance;

(8) the number of miles of roads on Federal land in need of decommissioning;

(9) the maintenance backlog, as of the date of the report, for roads, trails, and recreational facilities on Federal land;

(10) other measures needed to maintain, improve, or restore water quality on Federal land; and

(11) other measures needed to improve ecosystem function or resiliency on Federal land.

(Pub. L. 115–334, title VIII, § 8706, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4880.)

**Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018, and not as part of the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 which comprises this chapter.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”

“Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 2 of Pub. L. 115–334, set out as a note under section 9001 of Title 7, Agriculture.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—RANGE MANAGEMENT

**§ 1751. Grazing fees; feasibility study; contents; submission of report; annual distribution and use of range betterment funds; nature of distributions**

(a) The Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary of the Interior shall jointly cause to be conducted a study to determine the value of grazing on the lands under their jurisdiction in the eleven Western States with a view to establishing a fee to be charged for domestic livestock grazing on such lands which is equitable to the United States and to the holders of grazing permits and leases on such lands. In making such study, the Secretaries shall take into consideration the costs of production normally associated with domestic livestock grazing in the eleven Western States, differences in forage values, and such other factors as may relate to the reasonableness of such fees. The Secretaries shall report the result of such study to the Congress not later than one year from and after October 21, 1976, together with recommendations to implement a reasonable grazing fee schedule based upon such study. If the report required herein has not been submitted to the Congress within one year after October 21, 1976, the grazing fee charge then in effect shall not be altered and shall remain the same until such report has been submitted to the Congress. Neither Secretary shall increase the grazing fee in the 1977 grazing year.

(b)(1) Congress finds that a substantial amount of the Federal range lands is deteriorating in quality, and that installation of additional range improvements could arrest much of the continuing deterioration and could lead to substantial betterment of forage conditions with resulting benefits to wildlife, watershed protection, and livestock production. Congress therefore directs that 50 per centum or \$10,000,000 per annum, whichever is greater of all moneys received by the United States as fees for grazing domestic livestock on public lands (other than from ceded Indian lands) under the Taylor Grazing Act (48 Stat. 1269; 43 U.S.C. 315 et seq.) and the Act of August 28, 1937 (50 Stat. 874; 43 U.S.C.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be preceded by “the”.