

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

REPEALS

Act Feb. 23, 1905, ch. 733, §2, 33 Stat. 733, repealed all laws and parts of laws so far as they conflict with the provisions of this section.

**§§ 1509 to 1512. Omitted**

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Sections 1509 to 1512, relating to Territory of Hawaii, were omitted in view of the admission of Hawaii into the Union. Sections were formerly classified to sections 83 to 86 of Title 8, Aliens and Nationality.

Section 1509, acts Apr. 30, 1900, ch. 339, §73(f), 31 Stat. 154; May 27, 1910, ch. 258, §5, 36 Stat. 444; July 9, 1921, ch. 42, §304, 42 Stat. 117, set out requirements for aliens who would be entitled to receive any certificate of occupation, right of purchase lease, cash freehold agreement, or special homestead agreement in public lands in Hawaii. Section was also classified to section 667 of this title.

Section 1510, acts Apr. 30, 1900, ch. 339, §73(g), 31 Stat. 154; May 27, 1910, ch. 258, §5, 36 Stat. 444; July 9, 1921, ch. 42, §304, 42 Stat. 117, restricted conveyance or other transfer of public lands in Hawaii to aliens. Section was also classified to section 668 of this title.

Section 1511, acts Apr. 30, 1900, ch. 338, §73(j), 31 Stat. 154; May 27, 1910, ch. 258, §5, 36 Stat. 444; July 9, 1921, ch. 42, §306, 42 Stat. 118, gave commissioner, with approval of governor, the right to give preferences in purchasing of public lands. Section was also classified to section 671 of this title.

Section 1512, acts Apr. 30, 1900, ch. 339, §73(l), 31 Stat. 154; May 27, 1910, ch. 258, §5, 36 Stat. 444; July 9, 1921, ch. 42, §308, 42 Stat. 118, authorized sale of agricultural land in Hawaii for residential purposes to persons declaring intention to become citizens. Section was also classified to section 673 of this title.

**CHAPTER 12—VIRGIN ISLANDS [1954]**

**SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

- Sec. 1541. Organization and status.
- 1542. Voting franchise; discrimination prohibited.
- 1543. United States citizenship requirement for government officials.
- 1544. Reports by Governor; jurisdiction of Secretary of the Interior; exceptions.
- 1545. Lease and sale of public property; conveyance of title in certain lands to the government of Virgin Islands.
- 1546. Authorization of appropriations.

**SUBCHAPTER II—BILL OF RIGHTS**

- 1561. Rights and prohibitions.

**SUBCHAPTER III—LEGISLATIVE BRANCH**

- 1571. Legislature.
- 1572. Legislators.
- 1573. Time, frequency, and duration of regular sessions; special sessions; place of holding.
- 1574. Legislative powers and activities.
- 1574-1. Applicability of laws referred to in section 502(a)(1) of Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.
- 1574a. Revenue bonds or other obligations.
- 1574b. Federal guarantee for issuance of revenue bonds or other obligations.
- 1574c. Priority for payment of principal and interest of revenue bonds or other obligations.
- 1574d. Repealed.
- 1575. Legislative procedure.
- 1576. General elections; time; transfer of Council functions, property, etc.

Sec.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—EXECUTIVE BRANCH**

- 1591. Governor and Lieutenant Governor; election; eligibility; official residence; powers and duties; report.
- 1592. Repealed.
- 1593. Initiative and recall.
- 1594. Repealed.
- 1595. Vacancy in office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor.
- 1596. Repealed.
- 1597. Reorganization of government.
- 1598. Omitted.
- 1599. Transfer of functions from government controller for Virgin Islands to Inspector General, Department of the Interior.

**SUBCHAPTER V—JUDICIAL BRANCH**

- 1611. District Court of Virgin Islands; local courts; jurisdiction; practice and procedure.
- 1612. Jurisdiction of District Court.
- 1613. Relations between courts of United States and courts of Virgin Islands; review by United States Court of Appeals for Third Circuit; reports to Congress; rules.
- 1613a. Appellate jurisdiction of District Court; procedure; review by United States Court of Appeals for Third Circuit; rules; appeals to appellate court.
- 1614. Judges of District Court.
- 1615. Judicial divisions.
- 1616. Trial by jury.
- 1617. United States attorney; appointment; duties.

**SUBCHAPTER VI—SYSTEM OF ACCOUNTS**

- 1631. Establishment and maintenance; scope.
- 1632. Repealed.

**SUBCHAPTER VII—FISCAL PROVISIONS**

- 1641. Method of payment of official salaries.
- 1642. Use of certain proceeds for expenditure; income tax obligations of inhabitants.
- 1642a. Availability of collected customs duties for expenditures as Legislature may provide.
- 1643. Import provisions with respect to trademarks.
- 1644. Import duties on articles entering United States or possessions from Virgin Islands.
- 1645. Remittance of duties, taxes, and fees to be collected in next fiscal year; authorization, prerequisites, amount, etc.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

**CONSTITUTIONS FOR VIRGIN ISLANDS AND GUAM: ESTABLISHMENT; CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION**

Pub. L. 94-584, Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2899, as amended by Pub. L. 96-597, title V, §501, Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3479; Pub. L. 111-194, §2, June 30, 2010, 124 Stat. 1310, provided:

“(Section 1. Authorization to organize governments) That the Congress, recognizing the basic democratic principle of government by the consent of the governed, authorizes the peoples of the Virgin Islands and of Guam, respectively, to organize governments pursuant to constitutions of their own adoption as provided in this Act.

“SEC. 2. [Constitutional conventions and draft provisions] (a) The Legislatures of the Virgin Islands and Guam, respectively, are authorized to call constitutional conventions to draft, within the existing territorial-Federal relationship, constitutions for the local self-government of the people of the Virgin Islands and Guam.

“(b) Such constitutions shall—

“(1) recognize, and be consistent with, the sovereignty of the United States over the Virgin Islands and Guam, respectively, and the supremacy of the provisions of the Constitution, treaties, and laws of