

**Editorial Notes**

## AMENDMENTS

1982—Pub. L. 97-357 struck out proviso limiting clerk hire allowance for Delegate from American Samoa to 50 per centum of clerk hire allowance of a Member of House of Representatives.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1982 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-357, title IV, §401, Oct. 19, 1982, 96 Stat. 1711, provided that the amendment made by section 401 is effective Jan. 1, 1983.

## SUBCHAPTER III—NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS DELEGATE

**§ 1751. Delegate to House of Representatives from Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands**

The Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands shall be represented in the United States Congress by the Resident Representative to the United States authorized by section 901 of the Covenant To Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union With the United States of America (approved by Public Law 94-241 (48 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.)). The Resident Representative shall be a nonvoting Delegate to the House of Representatives, elected as provided in this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, §711, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868.)

**Editorial Notes**

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 901 of the Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union with the United States of America, referred to in text, is contained in section 1 of Pub. L. 94-241, set out as a note under section 1801 of this title.

Public Law 94-241, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 94-241, Mar. 24, 1976, 90 Stat. 263, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§1801 et seq.) of this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

This subchapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle B (§§711-718) of title VII of Pub. L. 110-229, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868, which enacted this subchapter and amended sections 4342, 6954 and 9432 of Title 10, Armed Forces. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Tables.

**§ 1752. Election of Delegate****(a) Electors and time of election**

The Delegate shall be elected—

(1) by the people qualified to vote for the popularly elected officials of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands; and

(2) at the Federal general election of 2008 and at such Federal general election every 2d year thereafter.

**(b) Manner of election****(1) In general**

The Delegate shall be elected at large and by a plurality of the votes cast for the office of Delegate.

**(2) Effect of establishment of primary elections**

Notwithstanding paragraph (1), if the Government of the Commonwealth of the North-

ern Mariana Islands, acting pursuant to legislation enacted in accordance with the Constitution of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, provides for primary elections for the election of the Delegate, the Delegate shall be elected by a majority of the votes cast in any general election for the office of Delegate for which such primary elections were held.

**(c) Vacancy**

In case of a permanent vacancy in the office of Delegate, the office of Delegate shall remain vacant until a successor is elected and qualified.

**(d) Commencement of term**

The term of the Delegate shall commence on the 3d day of January following the date of the election.

(Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, §712, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868.)

**§ 1753. Qualifications for office of Delegate**

To be eligible for the office of Delegate a candidate shall—

(1) be at least 25 years of age on the date of the election;

(2) have been a citizen of the United States for at least 7 years prior to the date of the election;

(3) be a resident and domiciliary of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands for at least 7 years prior to the date of the election;

(4) be qualified to vote in the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands on the date of the election; and

(5) not be, on the date of the election, a candidate for any other office.

(Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, §713, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868.)

**§ 1754. Determination of election procedure**

Acting pursuant to legislation enacted in accordance with the Constitution of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Government of the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands may determine the order of names on the ballot for election of Delegate, the method by which a special election to fill a permanent vacancy in the office of Delegate shall be conducted, the method by which ties between candidates for the office of Delegate shall be resolved, and all other matters of local application pertaining to the election and the office of Delegate not otherwise expressly provided for in this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, §714, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.)

**Editorial Notes**

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle B (§§711-718) of title VII of Pub. L. 110-229, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868, which enacted this subchapter and amended sections 4342, 6954 and 9432 of Title 10, Armed Forces. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Tables.

**§ 1755. Compensation, privileges, and immunities**

Until the Rules of the House of Representatives are amended to provide otherwise, the Delegate from the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands shall receive the same compensation, allowances, and benefits as a Member of the House of Representatives, and shall be entitled to whatever privileges and immunities are, or hereinafter may be, granted to any other nonvoting Delegate to the House of Representatives.

(Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, §715, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.)

**§ 1756. Lack of effect on covenant**

No provision of this subchapter shall be construed to alter, amend, or abrogate any provision of the covenant referred to in section 1751 of this title except section 901 of the covenant.

(Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, §716, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle B (§§711-718) of title VII of Pub. L. 110-229, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868, which enacted this subchapter and amended sections 4342, 6954 and 9432 of Title 10, Armed Forces. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Tables.

The covenant, referred to in text, is the Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union with the United States of America, which is contained in section 1 of Pub. L. 94-241, set out as a note under section 1801 of this title.

**§ 1757. Definition**

For purposes of this subchapter, the term “Delegate” means the Resident Representative referred to in section 1751 of this title.

(Pub. L. 110-229, title VII, §717, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 869.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this subtitle”, meaning subtitle B (§§711-718) of title VII of Pub. L. 110-229, May 8, 2008, 122 Stat. 868, which enacted this subchapter and amended sections 4342, 6954 and 9432 of Title 10, Armed Forces. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Tables.

**CHAPTER 17—NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS**

**SUBCHAPTER I—APPROVAL OF COVENANT AND SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS**

- Sec. 1801. Approval of Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.
- 1802. Consideration of issues affecting relations with United States.
- 1803. Financial assistance to Government of Northern Mariana Islands.
- 1804. Direct grant assistance.
- 1805. Failure to meet performance standards; resolution of issues; withholding of funds.
- 1806. Immigration and transition.

- Sec. 1807. Technical assistance program.
- 1808. Operations.

**SUBCHAPTER II—JUDICIAL MATTERS**

- 1821. District Court for the Northern Mariana Islands.
- 1822. Jurisdiction of District Court; original jurisdiction; procedural requirements.
- 1823. Appellate jurisdiction of District Court; procedure; review by United States Court of Appeals for Ninth Circuit; rules.
- 1824. Relations between courts of United States and courts of Northern Mariana Islands; applicability of statutory provisions.
- 1825. Effective date.
- 1826. Authorization of appropriations.

**SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS**

- 1841. Funds and services.
- 1842. Covering into Commonwealth treasury of tax proceeds collected pursuant to Covenant.
- 1843. Exemption from taxation for income derived from sources within Commonwealth.
- 1844. Political union between Territory of Guam and Commonwealth of Northern Mariana Islands.
- 1845. Plans for development, utilization, and conservation of water and related land resources.
- 1846. Exemption from assessment and taxation of real property owned by Commonwealth in United States capital.

**SUBCHAPTER I—APPROVAL OF COVENANT AND SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS**

**§ 1801. Approval of Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands**

The Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union with the United States of America, the text of which is as follows, is hereby approved.

(Pub. L. 94-241, §1, Mar. 24, 1976, 90 Stat. 263.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union with the United States of America, referred to in text, which was contained in this section (section 1 of Pub. L. 94-241), is set out as a note below.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly set out as a note under section 1681 of this title.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

SHORT TITLE OF 2019 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-94, div. P, title IX, §901, Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 3197, provided that: “This title [amending section 1806 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Disaster Recovery Workforce Act’.”

Pub. L. 116-24, §1, June 25, 2019, 133 Stat. 977, provided that: “This Act [amending section 1806 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Northern Mariana Islands Long-Term Legal Residents Relief Act’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-218, §1, July 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 1547, provided that: “This Act [amending section 1806 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1806 and 1807 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Northern Mariana Islands U.S. Workforce Act of 2018’.”