

and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Federal Government and each of its agencies is authorized and directed to assure that—

- (i) there will be no diminution of any rights or entitlements otherwise eligible to said territory and Commonwealth in effect on the effective date of such union,
- (ii) there will be no adverse effect on any funds which have been or may hereafter be authorized or appropriated for said territory or Commonwealth, as of the effective date of such union, or
- (iii) no action is taken that would in any manner discourage such unification.

Whenever any discrepancy exists or arises between the benefits available for either said territory or Commonwealth under any policies or programs authorized by law (including, but not limited to, any formulas for matching grants-in-aid or comparable programs or benefits), the most favorable terms available to either said territory or Commonwealth shall be deemed applicable to said unified area after the effective date of unification.

(Pub. L. 96-597, title VI, §602, Dec. 24, 1981, 94 Stat. 3480.)

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly set out as a note under section 1681 of this title.

**§ 1845. Plans for development, utilization, and conservation of water and related land resources**

(a) The Secretary of the Army, acting through the Chief of Engineers and in cooperation with the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, is hereby authorized and directed to study and draft plans for development, utilization, and conservation of water and related land resources of the Commonwealth. To carry out the purposes of this section there are authorized to be appropriated effective October 1, 1983, such sums as may be necessary.

(b) Such studies shall include appropriate consideration of the needs for flood protection; wise use of flood plain lands; navigation facilities; hydroelectric power generation; regional water supply and waste water management facilities systems; general recreational facilities; enhancement and control of water quality; enhancement and conservation of fish and wildlife; and other measures for environment improvement and economic and human resources development. Such studies shall also be compatible with comprehensive development plans formulated by local planning agencies and other interested Federal agencies.

(Pub. L. 98-213, §13, Dec. 8, 1983, 97 Stat. 1462.)

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly set out as a note under section 1681 of this title.

**§ 1846. Exemption from assessment and taxation of real property owned by Commonwealth in United States capital**

Real property owned by the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in the capital of the United States and used by the Resident Representative thereof in the discharge of his representative duties under the Covenant shall be exempt from assessment and taxation.

(Pub. L. 101-219, title II, §208, Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1875.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Covenant, referred to in text, is the Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union with the United States of America, which is contained in section 1 of Pub. L. 94-241, set out as a note under section 1801 of this title.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly set out as a note under section 1681 of this title.

**CHAPTER 18—MICRONESIA, MARSHALL ISLANDS, AND PALAU**

**SUBCHAPTER I—MICRONESIA AND MARSHALL ISLANDS**

**PART A—APPROVAL AND IMPLEMENTATION OF ORIGINAL COMPACT**

- Sec. 1901. Approval of Compact of Free Association.
- 1902. Agreements with Federated States of Micronesia.
- 1903. Agreements with and other provisions related to Marshall Islands.
- 1904. Interpretation of and United States policy regarding Compact of Free Association.
- 1905. Supplemental provisions.
- 1906. Construction contract assistance.
- 1907. Limitations.
- 1908. Transitional immigration rules.
- 1909. Timing.
- 1910. Implementation of audit agreements.
- 1911. Compensatory adjustments.
- 1912. Jurisdiction.

**PART B—APPROVAL AND IMPLEMENTATION OF COMPACTS, AS AMENDED**

- 1921. Approval of U.S.-FSM Compact of Free Association and the U.S.-RMI Compact of Free Association; references to subsidiary agreements or separate agreements.
- 1921a. Agreements with Federated States of Micronesia.
- 1921b. Agreements with and other provisions related to the Republic of the Marshall Islands.
- 1921c. Interpretation of and United States policy regarding U.S.-FSM Compact and U.S.-RMI Compact.
- 1921d. Supplemental provisions.
- 1921e. Construction contract assistance.
- 1921f. Prohibition.
- 1921g. Compensatory adjustments.
- 1921h. Authorization and continuing appropriation.

**SUBCHAPTER II—PALAU**

**PART A—APPROVAL OF COMPACT AND SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS**

- 1931. Approval of Compact of Free Association.
- 1932. Extension of Compact of Free Association to Palau.