Chapter		Sec.
223.	Capital Grants for Class II and	
	Class III Railroads	22301
224.	Railroad rehabilitation and im-	
	provement financing ¹	22401
[225.	Repealed.]	
227 .	State rail plans 2	
229.	Rail Improvement Grants	
P	ART C—PASSENGER TRANSPORTATIO	N
241.	General	24101
242.	Project delivery 3	24201
243.	Amtrak	24301
[244.	Transferred.]	
[245.	Repealed.]	
247.	Amtrak Route System	24701
249.	Northeast Corridor Improvement	
	Program	24901
251.	Passenger rail planning 4	25101
	PART D—HIGH-SPEED RAIL	
261.	High-Speed Rail Assistance	26101
	PART E-MISCELLANEOUS	
281.	Law Enforcement	28101
283.	Standard Work Day	28301
285.	Commuter Rail Mediation	28501
	Editorial Notes	

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 117-58, div. B, title II, §22308(b), Nov. 15, 2021, 135 Stat. 733, added item for chapter 251.

Pub. L. 117-58, div. B, title I, §21301(i), Nov. 15, 2021, 135 Stat. 691, which directed amendment of the analysis for title 49, United States Code, by adding item for chapter 224 after item for chapter 223, was executed by adding such item to the analysis for this subtitle, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2019—Pub. L. 115-420, §7(a)(4), Jan. 3, 2019, 132 Stat. 5445, added item for chapter 229 and struck out item for chapter 244 "Rail improvement grants"

2015-Pub. L. 114-94, div. A, title XI, §§11301(c)(3), 11303(b)(2), 11503(c), Dec. 4, 2015, 129 Stat. 1648, 1654, 1692, struck out item for chapter 225 "Federal grants to States for highway-rail grade crossing safety", added item for chapter 242, and substituted "Rail improvement grants" for "Intercity Passenger Rail Service Corridor Capital Assistance" in item for chapter 244. 2008—Pub. L. 110-432, div. A, title II, §207(b), div. B,

title III, §301(b), title IV, §401(b), Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. 4875, 4946, 4956, added items for chapters 225, 244, and 285.

Pub. L. 110-432, div. B, title III, §303(b), Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. 4951, which directed insertion of the item for chapter 227 after the item for chapter 223, was executed by making the insertion after the item for chapter 225 to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2007—Pub. L. 110-140, title XI, §1112(b), Dec. 19, 2007, 121 Stat. 1759, substituted "Capital Grants for Class II and Class III Railroads" for "Light Density Rail Line Pilot Projects" in item for chapter 223.

1998—Pub. L. 105-178, title VII, §7202(b), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 471, added item for chapter 223.

1997—Pub. L. 105–134, title I, §106(a), Dec. 2, 1997, 111 Stat. 2573, struck out item for chapter 245 "Amtrak Commuter'

1996—Pub. L. 104–287, $\S5(56)(B)$, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3394, added item for chapter 283.

1994—Pub. L. 103-440, title I, §103(b)(1), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4618, added part D and item for chapter 261, struck out former part D "MISCELLANEOUS" and former item for chapter 261 "Law Enforcement . . . 26101", and added part E and item for chapter 281.

PART A—SAFETY

CHAPTER 201_CENERAL

CHAPTER 201—GENERAL					
	SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL				
Sec.					
20101.	Purpose.				
20102.	Definitions.				
20103.	General authority.				
20104.	Emergency authority.				
20105.	State participation.				
20106.	National uniformity of regulation. ¹				
20107.	Inspection and investigation.				
20108.	Research, development, testing, and training.				
20109.	Employee protections.				
20110.	Effect on employee qualifications and collec-				
	tive bargaining.				
20111.	Enforcement by the Secretary of Transpor-				
	tation.				
20112.	Enforcement by the Attorney General.				
20113.	Enforcement by the States.				
20114.	Judicial procedures.				
20115.	User fees.				
20116.	Rulemaking process.				
20117.	Authorization of appropriations.				
20118.	Prohibition on public disclosure of railroad				
	safety analysis records.				
20119.	Study on use of certain reports and surveys.				
20120.	Enforcement report.				
20121.	Repair and replacement of damaged track in-				
	spection equipment.				
SUBCHAPTER II—PARTICULAR ASPECTS OF SAFETY					

20131	Restricted	Laccess to	rolling	equipment.

20132. Visible markers for rear cars.

20133. Passenger cars.

20134 Grade crossings and railroad rights of way.

Licensing or certification of locomotive oper-20135.

20136 Automatic train control and related systems.

20137. Event recorders.

20138.Tampering with safety and operational monitoring devices.

20139. Maintenance-of-way operations on railroad bridges.

Alcohol and controlled substances testing. 20140.

20141.Power brake safety.

20142. Track safety.

20143. Locomotive visibility.

20144. Blue signal protection for on-track vehicles.

20145.Report on bridge displacement detection sys-

20146. Institute for Railroad Safety.

Warning of civil liability. 20147.

20148. Railroad car visibility.

Coordination with the Department of Labor. 20149.

Positive train control system progress report. 20150.

20151. Railroad trespassing, vandalism, and highway-rail grade crossing warning sign violation prevention strategy.

Notification of grade crossing problems. 20152.

Audible warnings at highway-rail grade cross-20153. ings.

[20154. Repealed.]

20155. Tank cars.

20156. Railroad safety risk reduction program.

20157. Implementation of positive train control sys-

20158. Railroad safety technology grants.

20159 Roadway user sight distance at highway-rail grade crossings.

¹So in original. Probably should be "Railroad Rehabilitation and Improvement Financing"

²So in original. Probably should be "State Rail Plans".

³ So in original. Probably should be "Project Delivery" ⁴So in original. Probably should be "Passenger Rail Planning".

¹Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 110-53 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.