## Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Requirements of this section to begin to apply 60 days after Feb. 14, 2012, except as otherwise provided, see section 415(c) of Pub. L. 112-95, set out as a note under section 42301 of this title.

## § 42304. Widespread disruptions

- (a) GENERAL REQUIREMENTS.—In the event of a widespread disruption, a covered air carrier shall immediately publish, via a prominent link on the air carrier's public internet website, a clear statement indicating whether, with respect to a passenger of the air carrier whose travel is interrupted as a result of the widespread disruption, the air carrier will—
  - (1) provide for hotel accommodations;
  - (2) arrange for ground transportation;
  - (3) provide meal vouchers;
  - (4) arrange for air transportation on another air carrier or foreign air carrier to the passenger's destination; and
  - (5) provide for sleeping facilities inside the airport terminal.
- (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the following definitions apply:
  - (1) WIDESPREAD DISRUPTION.—The term "widespread disruption" means, with respect to a covered air carrier, the interruption of all or the overwhelming majority of the air carrier's systemwide flight operations, including flight delays and cancellations, as the result of the failure of 1 or more computer systems or computer networks of the air carrier.
  - (2) COVERED AIR CARRIER.—The term "covered air carrier" means an air carrier that provides scheduled passenger air transportation by operating an aircraft that as originally designed has a passenger capacity of 30 or more seats.
- (c) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in this section may be construed to modify, abridge, or repeal any obligation of an air carrier under section 42301.

(Added Pub. L. 115–254, div. B, title IV, §428(a), Oct. 5, 2018, 132 Stat. 3341.)

## SUBPART III—SAFETY

# CHAPTER 441—REGISTRATION AND RECORDATION OF AIRCRAFT

44102.	Registration requirements.
44103.	Registration of aircraft.
44104.	Registration of aircraft components and deal-
	ers' certificates of registration.
44105.	Suspension and revocation of aircraft certificates.
44106.	Revocation of aircraft certificates for con-
	trolled substance violations.
44107.	Recordation of conveyances, leases, and secu-

rity instruments.

44108. Validity of conveyances, leases, and security

44108. Validity of conveyances, leases, and security instruments.

44109. Reporting transfer of ownership.

Operation of aircraft.

44101.

44110. Information about aircraft ownership and rights.

44111. Modifications in registration and recordation system for aircraft not providing air transportation.

Sec.

44112. Limitation of liability.

44113. Definitions.

#### **Editorial Notes**

## AMENDMENTS

2004—Pub. L. 108-297, §6(b), Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1097, added item 44113

## § 44101. Operation of aircraft

- (a) REGISTRATION REQUIREMENT.—Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, a person may operate an aircraft only when the aircraft is registered under section 44103 of this title.
- (b) EXCEPTIONS.—A person may operate an aircraft in the United States that is not registered—
  - (1) when authorized under section 40103(d) or 41703 of this title;
  - (2) when it is an aircraft of the national defense forces of the United States and is identified in a way satisfactory to the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration; and
  - (3) for a reasonable period of time after a transfer of ownership, under regulations prescribed by the Administrator.

(Pub. L. 103–272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1161.)

### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)	
44101(a)	49 App.:1401(a) (1st sentence words before proviso less words between pa- rentheses).	Aug. 23, 1958, Pub. L. 85–726, § 501(a), 72 Stat. 771.	
44101(b)	49 App.:1401(a) (1st sentence words between paren- theses, proviso, last sentence).		
	49 App.:1655(c)(1).	Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-670, §6(c)(1), 80 Stat. 938; Jan. 12, 1983, Pub. L. 97-449, §7(b), 96 Stat. 2444.	

In this section, the word "navigate" is omitted as being included in the definition of "operate aircraft" in section 40102(a) of the revised title.

In subsection (a), the words "Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section" are added for clarity. The words "a person may . . . an aircraft only when the aircraft is registered under section 44103 of this title" are substituted for "It shall be unlawful . . . any aircraft eligible for registration if such aircraft is not registered by its owner as provided in this section, or . . any aircraft not eligible for registration" for clarity and to eliminate unnecessary words.

In subsection (b), before clause (1), the words "A person may operate an aircraft in the United States that is not registered" are substituted for "may be operated and navigated without being so registered" and "may . . . permit the operation and navigation of aircraft without registration" for clarity. In clause (2), the words "identified in a way" are substituted for "identified, by the agency having jurisdiction over them, in a manner" to eliminate unnecessary words.

## Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-297, §7, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1097, provided that: "This Act [see Short Title of 2004 Amendment note set out under section 40101 of this title], in-