appropriated under the preceding sentence for any fiscal year shall remain available until expended.

(Added Pub. L. 116-260, div. V, title I, §112(a), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2331.)

References in Text

Section 231 of the FAA Reauthorization Act of 2018 (Public Law 115-254; 132 Stat. 3256), referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is section 231 of Pub. L. 115-254, div. B, title II, Oct. 5, 2018, 132 Stat. 3256, which is not classified to the Code.

CHAPTER 447—SAFETY REGULATION

Sec. 44701. General requirements. 44702. Issuance of certificates. 44703. Airman certificates. 44704. Type certificates, production certificates, airworthiness certificates, and design and production organization certificates. 44705. Air carrier operating certificates. 44706. Airport operating certificates. 44707. Examining and rating air agencies. 44708. Inspecting and rating air navigation facilities. 44709 Amendments, modifications, suspensions, and revocations of certificates. Revocations of airman certificates for con-44710. trolled substance violations. 44711 Prohibitions and exemption. Emergency locator transmitters. 44712 Inspection and maintenance. 44713. 44714. Aviation fuel standards. Controlling aircraft noise and sonic boom. 44715. 44716. Collision avoidance systems. 44717. Aging aircraft. Structures interfering with air commerce or 44718. national security. Standards for navigational aids. 44719. 44720. Meteorological services. 44721. Aeronautical charts and related products and services. 44722. Aircraft operations in winter conditions. 44723. Annual report. 44724. Manipulation of flight controls. 44725. Life-limited aircraft parts. Denial and revocation of certificate for coun-44726. terfeit parts violations. 44727 Runway safety areas. $Flight attendant \ certification.$ 44728 44729 Age standards for pilots. 44730. Helicopter air ambulance operations. Collection of data on helicopter air ambu-44731. lance operations. 44732 Prohibition on personal use of electronic devices on flight deck. 44733 Inspection of repair stations located outside the United States. 44734. Training of flight attendants. Limitation on disclosure of safety informa-44735. tion. 44736. Organization designation authorizations. 44737. Helicopter fuel system safety 44738. Training on human trafficking for certain staff. 44739. Pets on airplanes. 44740. Special rule for certain aircraft operations. 44741. Approval of organization designation authorization unit members. 44742. Interference with the duties of organization designation authorization unit members. 44743. Pilot training requirements. **Editorial Notes**

Amendments

 44743 and struck out second item 44737 "Special rule for certain aircraft operations".

2018—Pub. L. 115–254, div. B, title II, §212(b), title III, §317(b), title IV, §§408(b), 417(b), title V, §581(b)(2), Oct. 5, 2018, 132 Stat. 3249, 3269, 3330, 3334, 3398, added item 44736, two items 44737, and items 44738 and 44739.

2016—Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title III, §341(a)(4)(B), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2081, substituted "Structures interfering with air commerce or national security" for "Structures interfering with air commerce" in item 44718.

2012—Pub. L. 112–95, title III, §§ 303(c)(2), 306(c), 307(c), 308(b), 309(b), 310(b), Feb. 14, 2012, 126 Stat. 58, 61, 62, 64, 65, substituted "Type certificates, production certificates, airworthiness certificates, and design and production organization certificates" for "Type certificates, production certificates, airworthiness certificates, and design organization certificates" in item 44704 and added items 44730 to 44735.

2007—Pub. L. 110–135, 2007, 121 Stat. 1452, added item 44729.

2003—Pub. L. 108–176, title II, §227(e)(2), title V, §502(b), title VIII, §814(b), Dec. 12, 2003, 117 Stat. 2532, 2557, 2592, substituted "Type certificates, production certificates, airworthiness certificates, and design organization certificates" for "Type certificates, production certificates, and airworthiness certificates" in item 44704 and added items 44727 and 44728.

2000—Pub. L. 106–181, title V, \$ 504(c), 505(a)(2), title VI, \$ 603(b), Apr. 5, 2000, 114 Stat. 134, 136, 152, substituted "Aeronautical charts and related products and services" for "Aeronautical maps and charts" in item 44721 and added items 44725 and 44726.

1996—Pub. L. 104–264, title VI, 602(a)(2), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3264, added item 44724.

§ 44701. General requirements

(a) PROMOTING SAFETY.—The Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration shall promote safe flight of civil aircraft in air commerce by prescribing—

(1) minimum standards required in the interest of safety for appliances and for the design, material, construction, quality of work, and performance of aircraft, aircraft engines, and propellers;

(2) regulations and minimum standards in the interest of safety for—

(A) inspecting, servicing, and overhauling aircraft, aircraft engines, propellers, and appliances;

(B) equipment and facilities for, and the timing and manner of, the inspecting, servicing, and overhauling; and

(C) a qualified private person, instead of an officer or employee of the Administration, to examine and report on the inspecting, servicing, and overhauling;

(3) regulations required in the interest of safety for the reserve supply of aircraft, aircraft engines, propellers, appliances, and aircraft fuel and oil, including the reserve supply of fuel and oil carried in flight;

(4) regulations in the interest of safety for the maximum hours or periods of service of airmen and other employees of air carriers; and

(5) regulations and minimum standards for other practices, methods, and procedure the Administrator finds necessary for safety in air commerce and national security.

(b) PRESCRIBING MINIMUM SAFETY STAND-ARDS.—The Administrator may prescribe minimum safety standards for—