

**§ 48105. Weather reporting services**

To sustain the aviation weather reporting programs of the Federal Aviation Administration, the Secretary of Transportation may expend from amounts available under section 48104 of this title not more than the following amounts:

- (1) for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1993, \$35,596,000.
- (2) for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1994, \$37,800,000.
- (3) for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1995, \$39,000,000.
- (4) \$39,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1296; Pub. L. 115-254, div. B, title I, §114, Oct. 5, 2018, 132 Stat. 3201.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
48105 .....	49 App.:2205(d).	Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §506(d), 96 Stat. 678; Dec. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-223, §105(c)(2), 101 Stat. 1493; Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-508, §§9108, 9204, 104 Stat. 1388-355, 1388-373; Oct. 31, 1992, Pub. L. 102-581, §103(d), 106 Stat. 4877.

The words “for fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1982” are omitted as obsolete. The words “Secretary of Commerce” are substituted for “National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration” because of 15:1501. The words “The Federal Aviation Administration with” are omitted as surplus.

**Editorial Notes**

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-254, §114(1), substituted “To sustain the aviation weather reporting programs of the Federal Aviation Administration, the Secretary of Transportation” for “To reimburse the Secretary of Commerce for the cost incurred by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration of providing weather reporting services to the Federal Aviation Administration, the Secretary of Transportation” in introductory provisions.

Par. (4). Pub. L. 115-254, §114(2), added par. (4).

**§ 48106. Airway science curriculum grants**

Amounts are available from the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established under section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502) to carry out section 44510 of this title. The amounts remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1296.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
48106 .....	49 App.:1354a (2d sentence).	Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-516, (2d sentence in par. under heading “Facilities and Equipment”), 104 Stat. 2160. Oct. 28, 1991, Pub. L. 102-143, (2d sentence in par. under heading “Facilities and Equipment”), 105 Stat. 922.

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES—CONTINUED

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
		Oct. 6, 1992, Pub. L. 102-388, (2d sentence in par. under heading “Facilities and Equipment”), 106 Stat. 1526.

This section is substituted for the source provisions for clarity and because of the restatement.

**§ 48107. Civil aviation security research and development**

After the review under section 44912(b) of this title is completed, necessary amounts may be appropriated to the Secretary of Transportation out of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established under section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502) to make grants under section 44912(a)(4)(A).

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1297.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
48107 .....	49 App.:1357(d)(9).	Aug. 23, 1958, Pub. L. 85-726, 72 Stat. 731, §316(d)(9); added Nov. 16, 1990, Pub. L. 101-604, §107, 104 Stat. 3077.

The words “to the Secretary of Transportation” are added for clarity and consistency in this chapter.

**§ 48108. Availability and uses of amounts**

(a) AVAILABILITY OF AMOUNTS.—Amounts equal to the amounts authorized under sections 48101-48105 of this title remain in the Airport and Airway Trust Fund established under section 9502 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 9502) until appropriated for the purposes of sections 48101-48105.

(b) LIMITATIONS ON USES.—(1) Amounts in the Fund may be appropriated only to carry out a program or activity referred to in this chapter.

(2) Amounts in the Fund may be appropriated for administrative expenses of the Department of Transportation or a component of the Department only to the extent authorized by section 48104 of this title.

(c) LIMITATION ON OBLIGATING OR EXPENDING AMOUNTS.—In a fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1998, the Secretary of Transportation may obligate or expend an amount appropriated out of the Fund under section 48104 of this title only if a law expressly amends section 48104.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1297; Pub. L. 103-305, title I, §102(c), Aug. 23, 1994, 108 Stat. 1571; Pub. L. 104-264, title I, §103(c), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3216.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
48108(a) .....	49 App.:2202(a)(24).  49 App.:2205(e)(2).	Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §503(a)(24), 96 Stat. 674; Dec. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-223, §103(c)(1), 101 Stat. 1488. Sept. 3, 1982, Pub. L. 97-248, §506(e)(2), 96 Stat. 679; Dec. 30, 1987, Pub. L. 100-223, §105(g)(3), 101 Stat. 1494.