SUBCHAPTER V—APPLICATION TO POWERS AND AUTHORITIES OF OTHER PROVI-SIONS OF LAW AND ACTIONS TAKEN THEREUNDER

## §1651. Other laws, powers and authorities conferred thereby, and actions taken thereunder; Congressional studies

(a) The provisions of this chapter shall not apply to the following provisions of law, the powers and authorities conferred thereby, and actions taken thereunder:

(1) Chapters 1 to 11 of title 40 and division C (except sections 3302, 3307(e), 3501(b), 3509, 3906, 4710, and 4711) of subtitle I of title 41.

(2) Section 3727(a)–(e)(1) of title 31.

(3) Section 6305 of title 41.

(4) Public Law 85-804 (Act of Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 972; 50 U.S.C. 1431 et seq.).

(5) Section 3201(a) of title 10.

(b) Each committee of the House of Representatives and the Senate having jurisdiction with respect to any provision of law referred to in subsection (a) of this section shall make a complete study and investigation concerning that provision of law and make a report, including any recommendations and proposed revisions such committee may have, to its respective House of Congress within two hundred and seventy days after September 14, 1976.

(Pub. L. 94-412, title V, §502, Sept. 14, 1976, 90 Stat. 1258; Pub. L. 95-223, title I, §101(d), Dec. 28, 1977, 91 Stat. 1625; Pub. L. 96-513, title V, §507(b), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2919; Pub. L. 105-362, title IX, §901(r)(2), Nov. 10, 1998, 112 Stat. 3291; Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title X, §1062(o)(1), Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2652; Pub. L. 117-81, div. A, title XVII, §1702(k)(2), Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 2160.)

## **Editorial Notes**

### References in Text

Public Law 85-804, referred to in subsec. (a)(4), is Pub. L. 85-804, Aug. 28, 1958, 72 Stat. 972, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 29 (§1431 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

#### CODIFICATION

In subsec. (a)(1), "Chapters 1 to 11 of title 40 and division C (except sections 3302, 3307(e), 3501(b), 3509, 3906, 4710, and 4711) of subtitle I of title 41" substituted for "Act of June 30, 1949 (41 U.S.C. 252)" on authority of Pub. L. 107-217,  $\S$ (c), Aug. 21, 2002, 116 Stat. 1303, which Act enacted Title 40, Public Buildings, Property, and Works, and Pub. L. 111-350,  $\S$ (c), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3854, which Act enacted Title 41, Public Contracts.

In subsec. (a)(2), "Section 3727(a)-(e)(1) of title 31" substituted for "Section 3477 of the Revised Statutes, as amended (31 U.S.C. 203)" on authority of Pub. L. 97-258, §4(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, the first section of which enacted Title 31, Money and Finance.

In subsec. (a)(3), "Section 6305 of title 41" substituted for "Section 3737 of the Revised Statutes, as amended (41 U.S.C. 15)" on authority of Pub. L. 111–350, §6(c), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3854, which Act enacted Title 41, Public Contracts.

### Amendments

2021—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 117–81 added pars. (1) to (5) and struck out former pars. (1) to (5), which set out sections and provisions to which the provisions of this chapter are inapplicable.

2002—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 107–314 struck out par. (2), which read "Act of April 28, 1942 (40 U.S.C. 278b);", and redesignated pars. (3) to (7) as (1) to (5), respectively.

1998—Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 105–362 substituted "1431 et seq." for "1431–1435".

1980-Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 96-513 struck out par. (8) which made reference to sections 3313, 6386(c), and 8313 of title 10.

1977—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95–223 struck out par. (1) which read as follows: "Section 5(b) of the Act of October 6, 1917, as amended (12 U.S.C. 95a; 50 U.S.C. App. 5(b));".

## Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-513 effective Sept. 15, 1981, see section 701 of Pub. L. 96-513, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

# CHAPTER 35—INTERNATIONAL EMERGENCY ECONOMIC POWERS

Sec.

- 1701. Unusual and extraordinary threat; declaration of national emergency; exercise of Presidential authorities.
- 1702. Presidential authorities.
- 1703. Consultation and reports.
- 1704. Authority to issue regulations.
- 1705. Penalties.
- 1706. Savings provisions.
- 1707. Multinational economic embargoes against governments in armed conflict with the United States.
- 1708. Actions to address economic or industrial espionage in cyberspace.

# §1701. Unusual and extraordinary threat; declaration of national emergency; exercise of Presidential authorities

(a) Any authority granted to the President by section 1702 of this title may be exercised to deal with any unusual and extraordinary threat, which has its source in whole or substantial part outside the United States, to the national security, foreign policy, or economy of the United States, if the President declares a national emergency with respect to such threat.

(b) The authorities granted to the President by section 1702 of this title may only be exercised to deal with an unusual and extraordinary threat with respect to which a national emergency has been declared for purposes of this chapter and may not be exercised for any other purpose. Any exercise of such authorities to deal with any new threat shall be based on a new declaration of national emergency which must be with respect to such threat.

(Pub. L. 95-223, title II, §202, Dec. 28, 1977, 91 Stat. 1626.)

## **Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

Short Title of 2021 Amendment

Pub. L. 117-54, §1(a), Nov. 10, 2021, 135 Stat. 413, provided that: "This Act [amending section 2277a of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse, and enacting and amending provisions set out as notes under this section] may be cited as the 'Reinforcing Nicaragua's Adherence to Conditions for Electoral Reform Act of 2021' or the 'RENACER Act'."

### SHORT TITLE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-272, \$1(a), Oct. 25, 2018, 132 Stat. 4144, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 9229 and 9241