

Nation: a dependable domestic source of supply of these foods in the form of high grade dairy herds and modern, sanitary dairy equipment is important to the national defense; and an economically sound dairy industry affects beneficially the economy of the country as a whole. It is the policy of Congress to assure a stabilized annual production of adequate supplies of milk and dairy products; to promote the increased use of these essential foods; to improve the domestic source of supply of milk and butterfat by encouraging dairy farmers to develop efficient production units consisting of high-grade, disease-free cattle and modern sanitary equipment; and to stabilize the economy of dairy farmers at a level which will provide a fair return for their labor and investment when compared with the cost of things that farmers buy.

(Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title II, §204(a), 68 Stat. 899.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agricultural Act of 1954, and not as part of the Agricultural Act of 1949 which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of the 1949 Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1421 of this title and Tables.

#### § 1446c. Domestic disposal programs for dairy products

In order to prevent the accumulation of excessive inventories of dairy products the Secretary of Agriculture shall undertake domestic disposal programs under authorities granted in the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 [7 U.S.C. 1281 et seq.] and the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended [7 U.S.C. 1421 et seq.], or as otherwise authorized by law.

(Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title II, §204(c), 68 Stat. 900.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, referred to in text, is act Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, 52 Stat. 31, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 35 (§1281 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1281 of this title and Tables.

The Agricultural Act of 1949, referred to in text, is act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, 63 Stat. 1051, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 35A (§1421 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1421 of this title and Tables.

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agricultural Act of 1954, and not as part of the Agricultural Act of 1949 which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of the 1949 Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1421 of this title and Tables.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### REPORT OF DAIRY PRODUCT PURCHASES

Pub. L. 101-624, title I, §105, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3379, provided that: "The Secretary of Agriculture shall

make available to the public quarterly evaluations of the acquisition and disposal of Commodity Credit Corporation purchases of dairy products."

#### § 1446c-1. Reduction of dairy product inventories

The Secretary of Agriculture shall utilize, to the fullest extent practicable, the authorities under the Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act [15 U.S.C. 714 et seq.] (including exportation of dairy products at not less than prevailing world market prices), the Food for Peace Act [7 U.S.C. 1691 et seq.], and other authorities available to the Secretary to reduce inventories of dairy products held by the Commodity Credit Corporation so as to reduce net Commodity Credit Corporation expenditures to the estimated outlays for the milk price support program used in developing budget outlays under the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 for the appropriate fiscal year.

(Pub. L. 97-98, title I, §106, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1220; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3001(b)(1)(A), (2)(A), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1820.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act, referred to in text, is act June 29, 1948, ch. 704, 62 Stat. 1070, which is classified generally to subchapter II (§714 et seq.) of chapter 15 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 714 of Title 15 and Tables.

The Food for Peace Act, referred to in text, is act July 10, 1954, ch. 469, 68 Stat. 454, which is classified generally to chapter 41 (§1691 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1691 of this title and Tables.

The Congressional Budget Act of 1974, referred to in text, is titles I through IX of Pub. L. 93-344, July 12, 1974, 88 Stat. 298. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 621 of Title 2, The Congress, and Tables.

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agriculture and Food Act of 1981, and not as part of the Agricultural Act of 1949 which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of the 1949 Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1421 of this title and Tables.

##### AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246 substituted "Food for Peace Act" for "Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954".

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as a note under section 4301 of this title.

##### DAIRY PROGRAM OPERATION REPORT

Pub. L. 97-98, title I, §107, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1220, provided that, not later than Dec. 31, 1982, the Sec-

retary of Agriculture shall submit to Congress a report describing the strengths and weaknesses of existing Federal programs, and the consequences of possible new programs, for controlling or minimizing surpluses of fluid milk and the products thereof.

#### § 1446c-2. Domestic casein industry

##### (a) Annual availability of surplus stocks of nonfat dry milk; bid basis

The Commodity Credit Corporation shall provide surplus stocks of nonfat dry milk of not less than 1,000,000 pounds annually to individuals or entities on a bid basis.

##### (b) Acceptance of bids at lower than resale price

The Commodity Credit Corporation may accept bids at lower than the resale price otherwise required by law, in order to promote the strengthening of the domestic casein industry.

##### (c) Nonfat dry milk sold to be used only for manufacture of casein

The Commodity Credit Corporation shall take appropriate action to ensure that the nonfat dry milk sold by the Corporation under this section is used only for the manufacture of casein.

(Pub. L. 99-198, title I, § 105, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1367.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Food Security Act of 1985, and not as part of the Agricultural Act of 1949 which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of the 1949 Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1421 of this title and Tables.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### APPLICATION OF SECTION

This section not to affect any liability of any person under section 1446 of this title as in effect before Dec. 23, 1985, see section 108 of Pub. L. 99-198, set out as an Application of 1985 Amendments note under section 1446 of this title.

#### § 1446d. Omitted

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title II, § 203, as added May 28, 1956, ch. 327, title VI, § 601(a), 70 Stat. 212; amended Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title V, § 507, 104 Stat. 3441, related to cottonseed and cottonseed oil price support program for 1991 through 1995 crops of upland cotton.

#### § 1446e. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title I, § 141(g), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 915

Section, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title II, § 204, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title I, § 101(a), 104 Stat. 3374; amended Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-508, title I, § 1105(g), 104 Stat. 1388-6; Dec. 13, 1991, Pub. L. 102-237, title I, §§ 113(10), 127(a), 105 Stat. 1838, 1846; Aug. 10, 1993, Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1105(a), 107 Stat. 316; May 6, 1994, Pub. L. 103-247, § 1(c), 108 Stat. 618, related to milk price support and milk inventory management program for calendar years 1991 through 1996.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 104-127, title I, § 141(g), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 915, provided that the repeal of this section is effective

on the first day of the first month beginning after Apr. 4, 1996.

#### § 1446e-1. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title I, § 145(e), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 918

Section, Pub. L. 101-624, title I, § 102, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3378; Pub. L. 102-237, title I, § 118(e), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1842, related to milk manufacturing marketing adjustment.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 104-127, title I, § 145(e), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 918, provided that the repeal of this section is effective on the first day of the first month beginning after Apr. 4, 1996.

#### §§ 1446f to 1446h. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title I, § 171(b)(2)(H), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 938

Section 1446f, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title II, § 205, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title VII, § 701(2), 104 Stat. 3457; amended Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-508, title I, § 1105(a), 104 Stat. 1388-3; Dec. 13, 1991, Pub. L. 102-237, title I, § 110, 105 Stat. 1829; Aug. 10, 1993, Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1108, 107 Stat. 325, related to loans and payments for oilseeds for 1991 through 1995 marketing years.

Section 1446g, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title II, § 206, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title IX, § 901(2), 104 Stat. 3478; amended Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-508, title I, § 1105(c), 104 Stat. 1388-5; Dec. 13, 1991, Pub. L. 102-237, title I, § 111(a), 105 Stat. 1829; Aug. 10, 1993, Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1107(a), 107 Stat. 324, related to sugar price support for 1991 through 1997 crops.

Section 1446h, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title II, § 207, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title X, § 1001, 104 Stat. 3488; amended Nov. 5, 1990, Pub. L. 101-508, title I, § 1105(d), 104 Stat. 1388-5; Aug. 10, 1993, Pub. L. 103-66, title I, § 1110, 107 Stat. 326, related to honey price support for the 1991 through 1998 crops of honey.

#### § 1446i. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-354, title I, § 119(a)(6), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3208

Section, act Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title II, § 208, as added Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-624, title XI, § 1126, 104 Stat. 3507, related to disaster payments for 1991 through 1995 crops of peanuts, soybeans, sugar beets, and sugarcane.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 13, 1994, and applicable to provision of crop insurance under Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.) beginning with 1995 crop year, with such Act, as in effect on the day before Oct. 13, 1994, to continue to apply with respect to 1994 crop year, see section 120 of Pub. L. 103-354, set out as an Effective Date of 1994 Amendment note under section 1502 of this title.

#### § 1447. Price support levels for other nonbasic agricultural commodities

The Secretary is authorized to make available through loans, purchases, or other operations price support to producers for any nonbasic agricultural commodity not designated in sections 1446, 1446a, and 1446d<sup>1</sup> of this title at a level not in excess of 90 per centum of the parity price for the commodity.

(Oct. 31, 1949, ch. 792, title III, § 301, 63 Stat. 1053; Pub. L. 95-113, title X, § 1003(a), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 950.)

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.