

the United States (Jan. 1, 1995), except as otherwise provided, see section 451 of Pub. L. 103-465, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3601 of Title 19, Customs Duties.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

See section 1610 of this title.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—GENERAL PROVISIONS

**§ 1591. Delegation of duties**

Any duties devolving upon the Secretary of Agriculture by virtue of the provisions of this chapter may with like force and effect be executed by such officer or officers, agent or agents, of the Department of Agriculture as the Secretary may designate for the purpose.

(Aug. 9, 1939, ch. 615, title IV, § 401, 53 Stat. 1285.)

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE

See section 1610 of this title.

**§ 1592. Rules and regulations**

(a) The Secretary of Agriculture shall make such rules and regulations as he may deem necessary for the effective enforcement of this chapter, except as otherwise provided in this section.

(b) The Secretary of the Treasury and the Secretary of Agriculture shall make, jointly or severally, such rules and regulations as they may deem necessary for the effective enforcement of subchapter III of this chapter.

(c) Prior to the promulgation of any rule or regulation under this chapter, due notice shall be given by publication in the Federal Register of intention to promulgate and the time and place of a public hearing to be held with reference thereto, and no rule or regulation may be promulgated until after such hearing. Any rule or regulation shall become effective on the date fixed in the promulgation, which date shall be not less than thirty days after publication in the Federal Register and may be amended or revoked in the manner provided for its promulgation.

(Aug. 9, 1939, ch. 615, title IV, § 402, 53 Stat. 1285.)

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE

See section 1610 of this title.

**§ 1593. Standards, tests, tolerances**

(a) The samplings, analyses, tests, or examinations of seeds made in connection with the administration of this chapter shall be made by methods set forth by rules and regulations prescribed under section 1592 of this title.

(b) The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized and directed to make and promulgate by rules and regulations, reasonable tolerances as to the percentages and rates of occurrence required to be stated or required by this chapter.

(c) For the purpose of section 1571(b) of this title, the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized and directed to investigate, determine, establish, and promulgate from time to time such

reasonable standards of germination for each kind of vegetable seed as will in his judgment best protect crop production.

(Aug. 9, 1939, ch. 615, title IV, § 403, 53 Stat. 1285.)

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE

See section 1610 of this title.

**§ 1593a. Seed variety information and survey****(a) Information****(1) In general**

Grain submitted for public testing shall be evaluated for selected specific agronomic performance characteristics and intrinsic end-use performance characteristics, as determined by the Secretary, with the results of the evaluations made available to the Secretary.

**(2) Dissemination of information**

The Secretary shall disseminate varietal performance information obtained under paragraph (1) to plant breeders, producers, and end users.

**(b) Survey**

The Secretary shall periodically conduct, compile, and publish a survey of grain varieties commercially produced in the United States.

**(c) Analysis of variety survey data**

The Secretary shall analyze the variety surveys conducted under subsection (b) in conjunction with available applied research information on intrinsic quality characteristics of the varieties, to evaluate general intrinsic crop quality characteristics and trends in production related to intrinsic quality characteristics. This information shall be disseminated as required by subsection (a)(2).

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XX, § 2013, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3933.)

**Editorial Notes**

## CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Grain Quality Incentives Act of 1990, and also as part of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990, and not as part of the Federal Seed Act which comprises this chapter.

**§ 1594. Prohibition against alterations**

No person shall detach, alter, deface, or destroy any label provided for in this chapter or the rules and regulations made and promulgated thereunder by the Secretary of Agriculture, or alter or substitute seed in a manner that may defeat the purpose of this chapter.

(Aug. 9, 1939, ch. 615, title IV, § 404, 53 Stat. 1286.)

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

## EFFECTIVE DATE

See section 1610 of this title.

**§ 1595. Seizure**

(a) Any seed sold, delivered for transportation in interstate commerce, or transported in inter-