

Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor.”

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-240 effective Sept. 30, 2012, see section 701(j) of Pub. L. 112-240, set out in a 1-Year Extension of Agricultural Programs note under section 8701 of this title.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 2010, except as otherwise specifically provided, see section 445 of Pub. L. 111-296, set out as a Effective Date of 2010 Amendment note under section 1751 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

#### § 2036b. Retail food store and recipient trafficking

##### (a) Purpose

The purpose of this section is to provide the Department of Agriculture with additional resources to prevent trafficking in violation of this chapter by strengthening recipient and retail food store program integrity.

##### (b) Use of funds

###### (1) In general

Additional funds are provided under this section to supplement the retail food store and recipient integrity activities of the Department.

###### (2) Information technologies

The Secretary shall use an appropriate amount of the funds provided under this section to employ information technologies known as data mining and data warehousing and other available information technologies to administer the supplemental nutrition assistance program and enforce regulations promulgated under section 2013(c) of this title.

##### (c) Funding

###### (1) Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014 through 2023.

###### (2) Mandatory funding

###### (A) In general

Out of any funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, the Secretary of the Treasury shall transfer to the Secretary to carry out this section not less than \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2014, to remain available until expended.

###### (B) Receipt and acceptance

The Secretary shall be entitled to receive, shall accept, and shall use to carry out this section the funds transferred under subparagraph (A), without further appropriation.

###### (C) Maintenance of funding

The funding provided under subparagraph (A) shall supplement (and not supplant) other Federal funding for programs carried out under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 88-525, § 29, as added Pub. L. 113-79, title IV, § 4029, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 813; amended

Pub. L. 115-334, title IV, § 4020, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4652.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 115-334 substituted “2023” for “2018”.

#### § 2036c. Annual State report on verification of SNAP participation

##### (a) Annual report

Not later than 1 year after the date specified by the Secretary during the 180-day period beginning on February 7, 2014, and annually thereafter, each State agency that carries out the supplemental nutrition assistance program established under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.) shall submit to the Secretary a report containing sufficient information for the Secretary to determine whether the State agency has, for the most recently concluded fiscal year preceding that annual date, verified that the State agency in that fiscal year—

(1) did not issue benefits to a deceased individual; and

(2) did not issue benefits to an individual who had been permanently disqualified from receiving benefits.

##### (b) Penalty for noncompliance

For any fiscal year for which a State agency fails to comply with subsection (a), the Secretary shall impose a penalty that includes a reduction of up to 50 percent of the amount that would be otherwise payable to the State agency under section 16(a) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2025(a)) with respect to that fiscal year.

##### (c) Report of pilot program to test prevention of duplicate participation

Not later than 90 days after the completion in multiple States of a temporary pilot program to test the detection and prevention of duplicate participation by beneficiaries of the supplemental nutrition assistance program established under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2011 et seq.), the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate a report assessing the feasibility, effectiveness, and cost for the expansion of the pilot program nationwide.

(Pub. L. 113-79, title IV, § 4032, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 817.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (c), is Pub. L. 88-525, Aug. 31, 1964, 78 Stat. 703, which is classified generally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2011 of this title and Tables.

##### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agricultural Act of 2014, and not as part of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 which comprises this chapter.

## Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

## DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”

“Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 9001 of this title.

**§ 2036d. Pilot projects to encourage the use of public-private partnerships committed to addressing food insecurity**

**(a) In general**

The Secretary may, on application of eligible entities, approve not more than 10 pilot projects to support public-private partnerships that address food insecurity and poverty.

**(b) Definitions**

For purposes of this section—

- (1) the term “eligible entity” means—
  - (A) a nonprofit organization;
  - (B) a community-based organization;
  - (C) an institution of higher education; or
  - (D) a private entity, as determined by the Secretary; and
- (2) the term “public agency” means a department, agency, other unit, or instrumentality of Federal, State, or local government.

**(c) Project requirements**

Projects approved under this section shall—

- (1) be limited to 2 years in length; and
- (2) include a collaboration between one or more public agencies and one or more eligible entities that—
  - (A) improves the effectiveness and impact of the supplemental nutrition assistance program;
  - (B) develops food security solutions that are specific to the needs of a community or region; and
  - (C) strengthens the capacity of communities to address food insecurity and poverty.

**(d) Evaluation**

The Secretary shall provide for an independent evaluation of pilot projects approved under this section that includes—

- (1) a summary of the activities conducted under the pilot projects;
- (2) an assessment of the effectiveness of the pilot projects; and
- (3) best practices regarding the use of public-private partnerships to improve the effectiveness of public benefit programs to address food insecurity and poverty.

**(e) Funding**

**(1) Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$5,000,000 to remain available until expended.

**(2) Appropriation in advance**

Only funds appropriated under paragraph (1) in advance specifically to carry out this section shall be available to carry out this section.

(Pub. L. 88-525, § 30, as added Pub. L. 115-334, title IV, § 4021, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4652.)

**CHAPTER 52—FARM LABOR CONTRACTOR REGISTRATION**

**§§ 2041 to 2055. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-470, title V, § 523, Jan. 14, 1983, 96 Stat. 2600**

Section 2041, Pub. L. 88-582, § 2, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 93-518, § 11(d), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, declared congressional policy for enactment of Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963.

Section 2042, Pub. L. 88-582, § 3, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 93-518, §§ 2, 3, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1652, 1653; Pub. L. 94-259, § 2, Apr. 5, 1976, 90 Stat. 314; Pub. L. 94-561, § 6, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2644; Pub. L. 95-562, § 4, Oct. 25, 1978, 92 Stat. 2382, defined terms used in Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963.

Section 2043, Pub. L. 88-582, § 4, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 921; Pub. L. 93-518, § 4, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1653, related to certificates of registration, regular employees of farm contractors, and period of denial of Federal Employment Service.

Section 2044, Pub. L. 88-582, § 5, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 921; Pub. L. 93-518, §§ 5-8, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1653-1655, provided for issuance of certificates of registration, covering in: subsec. (a), persons qualified; subsec. (b), refusal to issue certificates, suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew; subsec. (c), transfer or assignment of certificates, period of effectiveness, and renewal; and subsec. (d), change of address notice, public central registry, and documentation of vehicles for transportation and real property for housing of migrant workers.

Section 2045, Pub. L. 88-582, § 6, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 922; Pub. L. 93-518, §§ 9, 10, 11(a)-(c), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1655, 1656, related to obligations and prohibitions.

Section 2046, Pub. L. 88-582, § 7, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 923; Pub. L. 93-518, § 12, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, provided for authorization to obtain information, hearings or investigations, subpoenas, oaths or affirmations, evidence, application of sections 49 and 50 of title 15, identity confidentiality, and purpose of enforcement.

Section 2047, Pub. L. 88-582, § 8, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 923, authorized Secretary to enter into agreements with Federal and State agencies.

Section 2048, Pub. L. 88-582, § 9, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924; Pub. L. 93-518, § 13, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, related to penalties, covering in: subsec. (a), criminal penalties for violation of chapter, preparation of an annual report, and inclusion of enforcement activities; subsec. (b), civil penalties for violation of chapter or regulations, separate violations, assessment procedures, notice and hearing, agency and judicial review, substantial evidence, actions for recovery of assessments, finality of orders, and payment of collections into the Treasury; and subsec. (c), criminal penalties for section 2045(f) violations, including regulations, respecting failure to obtain, suspension, or revocation of certificates of registration.

Section 2049, Pub. L. 88-582, § 10, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, provided for applicability of Administrative Procedure Act.

Section 2050, Pub. L. 88-582, § 11, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, provided for judicial review of agency determinations and finality of judgment.

Section 2050a, Pub. L. 88-582, § 12, as added Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, provided, for civil relief, covering in: subsec. (a), Federal court jurisdiction; subsec. (b), representation of complainant, damages, and appeals; subsec. (c), injunctions; and subsec. (d), Solicitor of Labor representation of Secretary, and direction and control of Attorney General.

Section 2050b, Pub. L. 88-582, § 13, as added Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1658, provided for discrimination prohibition, limitations, investigations, appropriate civil relief, and back pay or damages.

Section 2050c, Pub. L. 88-582, § 14, as added Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1658, related to recordkeeping.

Section 2051, Pub. L. 88-582, § 15, formerly § 12, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, renumbered Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, required compliance with State laws and regulations.