

## Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

## DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”

“Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 9001 of this title.

**§ 2036d. Pilot projects to encourage the use of public-private partnerships committed to addressing food insecurity**

**(a) In general**

The Secretary may, on application of eligible entities, approve not more than 10 pilot projects to support public-private partnerships that address food insecurity and poverty.

**(b) Definitions**

For purposes of this section—

(1) the term “eligible entity” means—

- (A) a nonprofit organization;
- (B) a community-based organization;
- (C) an institution of higher education; or
- (D) a private entity, as determined by the Secretary; and

(2) the term “public agency” means a department, agency, other unit, or instrumentality of Federal, State, or local government.

**(c) Project requirements**

Projects approved under this section shall—

- (1) be limited to 2 years in length; and
- (2) include a collaboration between one or more public agencies and one or more eligible entities that—
  - (A) improves the effectiveness and impact of the supplemental nutrition assistance program;
  - (B) develops food security solutions that are specific to the needs of a community or region; and
  - (C) strengthens the capacity of communities to address food insecurity and poverty.

**(d) Evaluation**

The Secretary shall provide for an independent evaluation of pilot projects approved under this section that includes—

- (1) a summary of the activities conducted under the pilot projects;
- (2) an assessment of the effectiveness of the pilot projects; and
- (3) best practices regarding the use of public-private partnerships to improve the effectiveness of public benefit programs to address food insecurity and poverty.

**(e) Funding**

**(1) Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$5,000,000 to remain available until expended.

**(2) Appropriation in advance**

Only funds appropriated under paragraph (1) in advance specifically to carry out this section shall be available to carry out this section.

(Pub. L. 88-525, § 30, as added Pub. L. 115-334, title IV, § 4021, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4652.)

**CHAPTER 52—FARM LABOR CONTRACTOR REGISTRATION**

**§§ 2041 to 2055. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-470, title V, § 523, Jan. 14, 1983, 96 Stat. 2600**

Section 2041, Pub. L. 88-582, § 2, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 93-518, § 11(d), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, declared congressional policy for enactment of Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963.

Section 2042, Pub. L. 88-582, § 3, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 93-518, §§ 2, 3, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1652, 1653; Pub. L. 94-259, § 2, Apr. 5, 1976, 90 Stat. 314; Pub. L. 94-561, § 6, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2644; Pub. L. 95-562, § 4, Oct. 25, 1978, 92 Stat. 2382, defined terms used in Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963.

Section 2043, Pub. L. 88-582, § 4, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 921; Pub. L. 93-518, § 4, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1653, related to certificates of registration, regular employees of farm contractors, and period of denial of Federal Employment Service.

Section 2044, Pub. L. 88-582, § 5, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 921; Pub. L. 93-518, §§ 5-8, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1653-1655, provided for issuance of certificates of registration, covering in: subsec. (a), persons qualified; subsec. (b), refusal to issue certificates, suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew; subsec. (c), transfer or assignment of certificates, period of effectiveness, and renewal; and subsec. (d), change of address notice, public central registry, and documentation of vehicles for transportation and real property for housing of migrant workers.

Section 2045, Pub. L. 88-582, § 6, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 922; Pub. L. 93-518, §§ 9, 10, 11(a)-(c), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1655, 1656, related to obligations and prohibitions.

Section 2046, Pub. L. 88-582, § 7, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 923; Pub. L. 93-518, § 12, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, provided for authorization to obtain information, hearings or investigations, subpoenas, oaths or affirmations, evidence, application of sections 49 and 50 of title 15, identity confidentiality, and purpose of enforcement.

Section 2047, Pub. L. 88-582, § 8, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 923, authorized Secretary to enter into agreements with Federal and State agencies.

Section 2048, Pub. L. 88-582, § 9, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924; Pub. L. 93-518, § 13, Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1656, related to penalties, covering in: subsec. (a), criminal penalties for violation of chapter, preparation of an annual report, and inclusion of enforcement activities; subsec. (b), civil penalties for violation of chapter or regulations, separate violations, assessment procedures, notice and hearing, agency and judicial review, substantial evidence, actions for recovery of assessments, finality of orders, and payment of collections into the Treasury; and subsec. (c), criminal penalties for section 2045(f) violations, including regulations, respecting failure to obtain, suspension, or revocation of certificates of registration.

Section 2049, Pub. L. 88-582, § 10, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, provided for applicability of Administrative Procedure Act.

Section 2050, Pub. L. 88-582, § 11, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, provided for judicial review of agency determinations and finality of judgment.

Section 2050a, Pub. L. 88-582, § 12, as added Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, provided, for civil relief, covering in: subsec. (a), Federal court jurisdiction; subsec. (b), representation of complainant, damages, and appeals; subsec. (c), injunctions; and subsec. (d), Solicitor of Labor representation of Secretary, and direction and control of Attorney General.

Section 2050b, Pub. L. 88-582, § 13, as added Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1658, provided for discrimination prohibition, limitations, investigations, appropriate civil relief, and back pay or damages.

Section 2050c, Pub. L. 88-582, § 14, as added Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1658, related to recordkeeping.

Section 2051, Pub. L. 88-582, § 15, formerly § 12, Sept. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 924, renumbered Pub. L. 93-518, § 14(a), Dec. 7, 1974, 88 Stat. 1657, required compliance with State laws and regulations.