

ther appropriation, and may be used to carry out the purposes of this section.

**(C) Clarification**

Nothing in this paragraph authorizes the use of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation to carry out this section.

**(3) Funding**

In addition to funds otherwise deposited in the Fund under paragraph (1) or (2), there is authorized to be appropriated to the Fund \$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023, to remain available until expended.

**(e) Termination of effectiveness**

**(1) In general**

Except as provided under paragraph (2), the authority provided by this section terminates on the date that is 5 years after December 20, 2018.

**(2) Exceptions**

Paragraph (1) shall not apply with respect to—

- (A) subsection (b)(7)(B); and
- (B) grants awarded or contracts, cooperative agreements, or other transactions entered into before the end of the 5-year period referred to in such clause.<sup>1</sup>

(Pub. L. 95–113, title XIV, §1473H, as added Pub. L. 115–334, title VII, §7132, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4796; Pub. L. 117–81, div. A, title XVII, §1702(I)(1), Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 2160.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (b)(6)(B), was in the original “this Act”, and was translated as reading “this title”, meaning title XIV of Pub. L. 95–113, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 981, known as the National Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977, which is classified principally to this chapter, to reflect the probable intent of Congress. For complete classification of title XIV to the Code, see References in Text note set out under section 3102 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2021—Subsec. (b)(6)(A), (d)(1)(B). Pub. L. 117–81 which directed amendment of section 1473H of the National Agriculture Advanced Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977 by substituting “section 4021” for “section 2371” in subsections. (b)(6)(A) and (d)(1)(B) was executed to this section, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

SUBCHAPTER XI—AQUACULTURE

**§ 3321. Statement of purpose**

It is the purpose of this subchapter to promote research and extension activities of the institutions hereinafter referred to in section 3322(b) of this title, and to coordinate their efforts as an integral part in the implementation of the National Aquaculture Act of 1980 (16 U.S.C. 2801 et seq.) by encouraging landowners, individuals, and commercial institutions to develop aquaculture production and facilities and sound aquacultural practices that will, through re-

search and technology transfer programs, provide for the increased production and marketing of aquacultural food products.

(Pub. L. 95–113, title XIV, §1474, as added Pub. L. 97–98, title XIV, §1440(a), Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1316.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The National Aquaculture Act of 1980, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 96–362, Sept. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1198, which is classified generally to chapter 48 (§2801 et seq.) of Title 16, Conservation. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2801 of Title 16 and Tables.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97–98, set out as a note under section 4301 of this title.

**§ 3322. Assistance programs**

**(a) Research and extension program**

The Secretary may develop and implement a cooperative research and extension program to encourage the development, management, and production of important aquatic food species within the several States and territories of the United States and to enhance further the safety of food products derived from the aquaculture industry, in accordance with the national aquaculture development plan, and revisions thereto, developed under the National Aquaculture Act of 1980 [16 U.S.C. 2801 et seq.].

**(b) Grants**

**(1) In general**

Subject to paragraph (3), the Secretary may make competitive grants to entities eligible for grants under paragraph (2) for research and extension to facilitate or expand promising advances in the production and marketing of aquacultural food species and products and to enhance the safety and wholesomeness of those species and products, including the development of reliable supplies of seed stock and therapeutic compounds.

**(2) Eligible entities**

The Secretary may make a competitive grant under paragraph (1) to—

- (A) a land-grant or seagrant college or university;
- (B) a State agricultural experiment station;
- (C) a college, university, or Federal laboratory having a demonstrable capacity to conduct aquacultural research, as determined by the Secretary; or
- (D) a nonprofit private research institution.

**(3) Matching state grants**

**(A) In general**

Except as provided in subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall not make a grant under paragraph (1) unless the State in which the grant recipient is located makes a grant to

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be “such paragraph.”.