

**§ 6403. Authority to issue orders****(a) In general**

To effectuate the declared policy under section 6401(b) of this title, the Secretary shall issue and from time to time may amend, orders applicable to all fluid milk processors, authorizing—

- (1) the collection of assessments on fluid milk products subject to this chapter; and
- (2) the use of the assessments to provide research and advertising in a manner prescribed by this chapter.

**(b) Scope**

Any order issued under this chapter shall be national in scope.

**(c) One order**

Not more than one order shall be in effect under this chapter at any one time.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XIX, §1999D, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3916.)

**§ 6404. Notice and comment**

Not later than 60 days after the Secretary receives a request for the issuance of an order under this chapter, and a specific proposal for an order from individual fluid milk processors that marketed during a representative period, as determined by the Secretary, not less than 30 percent of the volume of fluid milk products marketed by all processors, the Secretary shall publish the proposed order and give due notice and opportunity for public comment on the proposed order.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XIX, §1999E, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3916.)

**§ 6405. Findings and issuance of orders****(a) In general**

After notice and opportunity for public comment are given, as provided in section 6404 of this title, the Secretary shall issue an order, taking into consideration the comments received and including in the order provisions necessary to ensure that the order is in conformity with the requirements and the declared policy of this chapter.

**(b) Effective date**

Such order shall be issued and, if approved by fluid milk processors as provided in section 6413 of this title, shall become effective not later than 180 days following publication of the proposed order.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XIX, §1999F, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3916.)

**§ 6406. Regulations**

The Secretary may issue such regulations as may be necessary to carry out this chapter and the powers vested in the Secretary by this chapter.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XIX, §1999G, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3916.)

**§ 6407. Required terms in orders****(a) In general**

Each order issued under this chapter shall contain the terms and conditions prescribed in this section.

**(b) National Processor Advertising and Promotion Board****(1) Establishment**

The order shall establish a National Processor Advertising and Promotion Board to administer the order.

**(2) Service to entire industry**

In administering the order, the Board shall carry out programs and projects that will provide maximum benefit to the fluid milk industry and promote only fluid milk products. The Board shall, to the extent practicable, ensure that advertising coverage in each region is proportionate to the funds collected from each region.

**(3) Regions**

The Secretary shall establish not less than 12 nor more than 15 regions in order to ensure appropriate geographic representation on the Board.

**(4) Board membership**

The Board shall consist of one member appointed by the Secretary, from among fluid milk processors, to represent each of the regions established under paragraph (3), with the membership representing, to the extent practicable, differing sizes of operations. The Secretary shall appoint five additional at-large members to the Board, of which at least three shall be fluid milk processors and at least one shall be from the general public.

**(5) Terms of office**

The members of the Board shall serve for terms of 3 years, except that the members appointed to the initial Board shall serve, proportionately, for terms of 1, 2, and 3 years, as determined by the Secretary. No member shall serve for more than 2 consecutive terms, except that the members that are selected to serve for the initial term of 1 or 2 years shall be eligible to be reappointed for a 3-year term.

**(6) Compensation**

Each member of the Board shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for necessary and reasonable expenses incurred in the performance of duties of the Board.

**(c) Powers and duties of Board**

The order shall define the powers and duties of the Board, which shall include the power and duty—

- (1) to administer the order in accordance with the terms and conditions of the order;
- (2) to make rules to effectuate the terms and conditions of the order;
- (3) to receive, investigate, and report to the Secretary complaints of violations of the order;
- (4) to develop and recommend such rules, regulations, and amendments to the order to the Secretary for approval as may be nec-