

group of persons licensed to practice medicine, osteopathy, or surgery in the State, or of persons licensed to practice optometry in the State, or of persons licensed to practice dentistry in the State, or of persons licensed to practice podiatry in the State, or of any combination of such persons, who, as their principal professional activity and as a group responsibility, engage or undertake to engage in the coordinated practice of their profession primarily in one or more group practice facilities, and who (in this connection) share common overhead expenses (if and to the extent such expenses are paid by members of the group), medical and other records, and substantial portions of the equipment and the professional, technical, and administrative staffs, and which partnership or association or group is composed of at least such professional personnel and make available at least such health services as may be provided in regulations prescribed under this subchapter.

(4) The term “group practice unit or organization” means—

(A) a private nonprofit agency or organization undertaking to provide, directly or through arrangements with a medical or dental group, comprehensive medical care, osteopathic care, optometric care, dental care, or podiatric care, or any combination thereof, which may include hospitalization, to members or subscribers primarily on a group practice prepayments basis; or

(B) a private nonprofit agency or organization, established for the purpose of improving the availability of medical, osteopathic, optometric, dental or podiatric care in the community or having some function or functions related to the provision of such care, which will, through lease or other arrangement, make the group practice facility with respect to which assistance has been requested under this subchapter available to a medical or dental group for use by it.

(5) The term “nonprofit organization” means a corporation, association, foundation, trust, or other organization no part of the net earnings of which inures, or may lawfully inure, to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual except, in the case of an organization the purposes of which include the provision of personal health services to its members or subscribers or their dependents under a plan of such organization for the provision of such services to them (which plan may include the provision of other services or insurance benefits to them), through the provision of such health services (or such other services or insurance benefits) to such members or subscribers or dependents under such plan.

(6) The term “State” includes the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and the District of Columbia.

(7) The term “mortgage” means a first mortgage on real estate in fee simple, or on the interest of either the lessor or lessee thereof (A) under a lease for not less than ninety-nine years which is renewable, or (B) under a lease having a period of not less than fifty years to

run from the date the mortgage was executed. The term “first mortgage” means such classes of first liens as are commonly given to secure advances (including but not limited to advances during construction) on, or the unpaid purchase price of, real estate under the laws of the State in which the real estate is located, together with the credit instrument or instruments, if any, secured thereby, and any mortgage may be in the form of one or more trust mortgages or mortgage indentures or deeds of trust, securing notes, bonds, or other credit instruments, and, by the same instrument or by a separate instrument, may create a security interest in initial equipment, whether or not attached to the realty.

(8) The term “mortgagee” means the original lender under a mortgage, and his or its successors and assigns, and includes the holders of credit instruments issued under a trust mortgage or deed of trust pursuant to which such holders act by and through a trustee named therein.

(9) The term “mortgagor” means the original borrower under a mortgage and his or its successors and assigns.

(June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XI, §1106, as added Pub. L. 89-754, title V, §502(a), Nov. 3, 1966, 80 Stat. 1276; amended Pub. L. 93-383, title III, §312(a)(6), (b), Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 683, 684.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### AMENDMENTS

1974—Par. (1). Pub. L. 93-383, §312(b)(1), inserted references to practice of osteopathy and authorized inclusion of podiatric care or treatment under the professional supervision of persons licensed to practice podiatry in the State.

Par. (2). Pub. L. 93-383, §312(a)(6), added par. (2). Former par. (2) redesignated (3).

Par. (3). Pub. L. 93-383, §312(a)(6), (b)(2), redesignated former par. (2) as par. (3) and inserted references to persons licensed to practice osteopathy and persons licensed to practice podiatry. Former par. (3) redesignated (4).

Par. (4). Pub. L. 93-383, §312(a)(6), (b)(3), (4), redesignated former par. (3) as par. (4) and in cls. (A) and (B) inserted references to osteopathic care and podiatric care wherever appearing. Former par. (4) redesignated (5).

Pars. (5) to (9). Pub. L. 93-383, §312(a)(6), redesignated former pars. (4) to (8) as pars. (5) to (9), respectively.

#### SUBCHAPTER IX-C—NATIONAL INSURANCE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

#### §§ 1749bbb to 1749bbb-2. Omitted

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Sections 1749bbb to 1749bbb-2 were omitted in view of the termination of parts A to D of this subchapter by former section 1749bbb of this title.

Section 1749bbb, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1201, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 556; amended Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(a), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1788; Pub. L. 94-13, §2, Apr. 8, 1975, 89 Stat. 69; Pub. L. 95-24, title I, §104(a), Apr. 30, 1977, 91 Stat. 55; Pub. L. 95-406, §5, Sept. 30, 1978, 92 Stat. 880; Pub. L. 95-557, title III, §307(a), Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2097; Pub. L. 96-153, title VI, §601, Dec. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 1137; Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §342(a), Aug. 13,

1981, 95 Stat. 420; Pub. L. 97-289, §4(c), Oct. 6, 1982, 96 Stat. 1231; Pub. L. 98-35, §4(c), May 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 198; Pub. L. 98-109, §5(c), Oct. 1, 1983, 97 Stat. 746; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(a), (b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230; Pub. L. 98-473, title I, §113, Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1964; Pub. L. 99-120, §4(b), Oct. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 503; Pub. L. 99-156, §4(b), Nov. 15, 1985, 99 Stat. 816; Pub. L. 99-219, §4(b), Dec. 26, 1985, 99 Stat. 1731; Pub. L. 99-267, §4(b), Mar. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 74; Pub. L. 99-272, title III, §3010(b), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 106; Pub. L. 99-289, §1(b), May 2, 1986, 100 Stat. 412; Pub. L. 99-345, §1, June 24, 1986, 100 Stat. 673; Pub. L. 99-430, Sept. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 986; Pub. L. 100-122, §1, Sept. 30, 1987, 101 Stat. 793; Pub. L. 100-154, Nov. 5, 1987, 101 Stat. 890; Pub. L. 100-170, Nov. 17, 1987, 101 Stat. 914; Pub. L. 100-179, Dec. 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 1018; Pub. L. 100-200, Dec. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 1327; Pub. L. 100-242, title V, §§542(a), (b), 545(a), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1940, 1942; Pub. L. 101-137, §6(a), (b), Nov. 3, 1989, 103 Stat. 825; Pub. L. 101-508, title II, §2301(a), (b), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-23, read as follows:

“(a) The Director is authorized to establish and carry out the programs provided for in parts A, B, C, and D of this subchapter.

“(b) The powers of the Director under part B shall terminate on November 30, 1983, and part A shall terminate on September 30, 1985, and parts C and D shall terminate on September 30, 1995, except to the extent necessary—

“(1) to continue reinsurance and direct insurance in accordance with the provisions of sections 1749bbb-9(b) and 1749bbb-10a(c) of this title until September 30, 1985, and September 30, 1996, respectively;

“(2) to process, verify, and pay claims for reinsured losses and directly insured losses and perform other necessary functions in connection therewith; and

“(3) to complete the liquidation and termination of the reinsurance and direct insurance programs.”

Section 1749bbb-1, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1202, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 556; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, established an Advisory Board.

Section 1749bbb-2, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1203, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 557; amended Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(b), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1788; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1), (2)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, defined terms for this subchapter.

#### PART A—STATEWIDE PLANS TO ASSURE FAIR ACCESS TO INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS

### §§ 1749bbb-3 to 1749bbb-6a. Omitted

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Sections 1749bbb-3 to 1749bbb-6a, comprising part A of this subchapter, terminated on Sept. 30, 1985, pursuant to former section 1749bbb(b) of this title.

Section 1749bbb-3, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1211, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 558; amended Pub. L. 95-557, title III, §307(b), (c), Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2097, 2098; Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §342(b), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 420; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to fair access to insurance requirements (FAIR plans).

Section 1749bbb-4, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1212, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 560, related to all-industry placement facility.

Section 1749bbb-5, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1213, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 560; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to co-operation within insurance industry.

Section 1749bbb-6, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1214, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1,

1968, 82 Stat. 560; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to plan evaluation and modification or waiver of plan criteria.

Section 1749bbb-6a, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1215, as added Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §603, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1791; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to periodic review of plans through an Office of Review and Compliance.

#### PART B—REINSURANCE COVERAGE

### §§ 1749bbb-7 to 1749bbb-10. Omitted

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Sections 1749bbb-7 to 1749bbb-10, comprising part B of this subchapter, were omitted in view of termination of powers of Director under this part on Nov. 30, 1983, pursuant to former section 1749bbb(b) of this title.

Section 1749bbb-7, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1221, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 560; amended Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(c), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to reinsurance of losses from riots or civil disorders.

Section 1749bbb-8, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1222, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 561; amended Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §405, Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 396; Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(e), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1790; Pub. L. 95-24, title I, §104(b), Apr. 30, 1977, 91 Stat. 56; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230; Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §203(i)(1), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2230; Pub. L. 100-242, title V, §545(b), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1942, related to reinsurance agreements and premiums.

Section 1749bbb-9, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1223, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 562; amended Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §406, Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 396; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to conditions of reinsurance.

Section 1749bbb-10, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1224, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 563; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to recovery of premiums, jurisdiction, and statute of limitations.

#### PART C—FEDERAL INSURANCE AGAINST BURGLARY AND THEFT

### §§ 1749bbb-10a to 1749bbb-10d. Omitted

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Sections 1749bbb-10a to 1749bbb-10d, comprising part C of this subchapter, terminated on Sept. 30, 1995, with certain exceptions, pursuant to former section 1749bbb(b) of this title.

Section 1749bbb-10a, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1231, as added Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to review of market availability, Government crime insurance, and termination of insurance.

Section 1749bbb-10b, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1232, as added Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1), (3)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to use of existing facilities and services.

Section 1749bbb-10c, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1233, as added Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1790; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to establishment of affordable rates, factors considered, uniform national rates, and periodic modification.

Section 1749bbb-10d, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1234, as added Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1790; amended Pub. L. 96-470, title II, §205(a), Oct. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 2244; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230; Pub. L. 101-137, §6(d), Nov. 3, 1989, 103 Stat. 825, related to reports to Congress on operations.

#### PART D—GENERAL PROVISIONS

### §§ 1749bbb-11 to 1749bbb-21. Omitted

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Sections 1749bbb-11 to 1749bbb-21, comprising part D of this subchapter, terminated on Sept. 30, 1995, with certain exceptions, pursuant to former section 1749bbb(b) of this title.

Section 1749bbb-11, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1241, formerly §1231, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 563; renumbered §1241 and amended Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), (g), (h), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789, 1790; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to submission of claims, judicial review, jurisdiction, and statute of limitations.

Section 1749bbb-12, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1242, formerly §1232, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 563; renumbered §1242 and amended Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), (i), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789, 1790; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to fiscal intermediaries and servicing agents.

Section 1749bbb-13, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1243, formerly §1233, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 564; renumbered §1243 and amended Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), (j), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789, 1790; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230; Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §203(i)(2), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2231; Pub. L. 100-242, title V, §545(c), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1942, related to National Insurance Development Fund.

Section 1749bbb-14, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1244, formerly §1234, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 565; renumbered §1244 and amended Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), (f), (k), (l), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789-1791; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to records, annual statement, and audits.

Section 1749bbb-15, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1245, formerly §1235, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 565; amended Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §407, Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 396; renumbered §1245, Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to study of reinsurance and other programs, and report to the President and Congress.

Section 1749bbb-16, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1246, formerly §1236, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 565; renumbered §1246, Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to other studies and co-operation with State insurance authorities and private insurance industry.

Section 1749bbb-17, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1247, formerly §1237, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 566; renumbered §1247, Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1), (4)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230; Pub. L. 98-479, title II, §202(a)(2), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2228, related to general powers of Director.

Section 1749bbb-18, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1248, formerly §1238, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 566; renumbered §1248, Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789;

amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to utilization of services and facilities of other agencies.

Section 1749bbb-19, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1249, formerly §1239, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 566; renumbered §1249, Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to advance payments.

Section 1749bbb-20, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1250, formerly §1240, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 566; renumbered §1250, Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789; amended Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title IV, §452(b)(1)], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1230, related to tax issues.

Section 1749bbb-21, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title XII, §1251, formerly §1241, as added Pub. L. 90-448, title XI, §1103, Aug. 1, 1968, 82 Stat. 566; renumbered §1251, Pub. L. 91-609, title VI, §602(d), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1789, related to authorization of appropriations for subchapter.

## SUBCHAPTER X—NATIONAL DEFENSE HOUSING INSURANCE

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### EXPIRATION DATE

Insurance of mortgages under this subchapter prohibited, with certain exceptions, after July 31, 1954, see section 1591c of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

### § 1750. Definitions

As used in this subchapter, the terms “mortgage”, “first mortgage”, “mortgagee”, “mortgagor”, “maturity date”, and “State” shall have the same meaning as in section 1707 of this title.

(June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title IX, §901, as added Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 378, title II, §201, 65 Stat. 295.)

### § 1750a. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-117, title XI, § 1108(aa), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 507

Section, act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title IX, §902, as added Sept. 1, 1951, ch. 378, title II, §201, 65 Stat. 296, created the National Defense Housing Insurance Fund.

For establishment of the General Insurance Fund, see section 1735c of this title.

### § 1750a-1. Omitted

#### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section, act Nov. 1, 1951, ch. 665, Ch. V, 65 Stat. 763, authorized the National Defense Housing Insurance Fund to be available for administrative expenses of the Federal Housing Administration. Pub. L. 89-117, title XI, §1108(aa), Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 507, eliminated the Fund, and all functions, powers, and duties of the Federal Housing Administration and its Administrator were transferred to and vested in the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development by Pub. L. 89-174, §5, Sept. 9, 1965, 79 Stat. 669, classified to section 3534 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. Act June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title V, §519, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title II, §214, 79 Stat. 471, classified to section 1735c of this title, created the General Insurance Fund, which authorized the general expenses of the operations of the Department of Housing and Urban Development relating to mortgages and loans which are obligations of the General Insurance Fund to be charged to the General Insurance Fund.