

cords, cordage, rope and cable, tarred or untarred, wholly or in chief value of manila (abaca) or other hard fiber.

(3) The term "Philippine Government" means the Government of the Commonwealth of the Philippines.

(4) The term "United States duty", when used in connection with the computation of export taxes, means the lowest rate of ordinary customs duty in effect at the time of the shipment of the article concerned from the Philippines and applicable to like articles imported into the continental United States from any foreign country, except Cuba, or when more than one rate of ordinary customs duty is applicable to such like articles, the aggregate of such rates.

(5) The term "refined sugars" possesses the same meaning as the term "direct-consumption sugar" as defined in section 1101<sup>1</sup> of title 7.

(6) The term "Philippine article" means an article the growth, produce, or manufacture of the Philippines, in the production of which no materials of other than Philippine or United States origin valued in excess of 20 per centum of the total value of such article was used and which is brought into the United States from the Philippines.

(7) The term "American article" means an article the growth, produce, or manufacture of the United States, in the production of which no materials of other than Philippine or United States origin valued in excess of 20 per centum of the total value of such article was used and which is brought into the Philippines from the United States.

(8) The term "Philippine import duty" means the lowest rate of ordinary customs duty applicable at the port of arrival, at the time of entry, or withdrawal from warehouse, for consumption of the article concerned, to like articles imported into the Philippines from any other foreign country, or when more than one rate of ordinary customs duty is applicable to such like articles, the aggregate of such rates.

(b) As used in subsection (a) of this section:

(1) The terms "includes" and "including" shall not be deemed to exclude other things otherwise within the meaning of the term defined.

(2) The term "ordinary customs duty" shall not include any import duty or charge which is imposed to compensate for an internal tax imposed in respect of a like domestic product or in respect of a commodity from which the imported product has been manufactured or produced in whole or in part.

(Mar. 24, 1934, ch. 84, §18, as added Aug. 7, 1939, ch. 502, §5, 53 Stat. 1231.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Paragraph 1622 of section 1201 of title 19, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), was repealed by act May 24, 1962, Pub. L. 87-456, title I, §101(a), 76 Stat. 72.

Since their independence, the Philippine Islands have been a republic, and are no longer designated as a "Commonwealth" as referred to in par. (3) of subsec. (a) of this section. See note below.

Section 1101 of title 7, referred to in subsec. (a)(5), was omitted from the Code.

#### Executive Documents

##### PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE

Philippine Islands granted independence by Proc. No. 2695, set out as a note under section 1394 of this title.

#### CHAPTER 16—GREEK AND TURKISH ASSISTANCE

§§ 1401 to 1410. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(1), (4), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1401, acts May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §1, 61 Stat. 103; Apr. 5, 1952, ch. 159, §1, 66 Stat. 43, authorized President to furnish assistance and prescribed type of assistance to be furnished. See sections 1451 to 1453 and 2395 of this title.

Section 1402, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §2, 61 Stat. 104, related to allocation of funds to Government agencies. See section 2392 of this title.

Section 1403, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §3, 61 Stat. 104, prescribed conditions precedent to receipt of assistance.

Section 1404, acts May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §4, 61 Stat. 105; Apr. 3, 1948, ch. 169, title III, §303, 62 Stat. 158, related to advancement and reimbursement of funds by and to R.F.C. and appropriations.

Section 1405, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §5, 61 Stat. 105, related to rules and regulations and withdrawal of aid. See section 2367 of this title.

Section 1406, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §6, 61 Stat. 105, related to termination of assistance. See section 2367 of this title.

Section 1407, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §7, 61 Stat. 105, required President to submit quarterly reports to Congress. See section 2394 of this title.

Section 1408, act May 22, 1947, ch. 81, §8, 61 Stat. 105, related to appointment and duties of chief of any mission to Greece and Turkey. See section 2391 of this title.

Section 1409, act Apr. 3, 1948, ch. 169, title III, §302, 62 Stat. 158, related to additional appropriations.

Section 1410, act Apr. 3, 1948, ch. 169, title III, §304, 62 Stat. 158, related to detail of certain personnel to missions in Greece and Turkey, and loyalty check.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

#### CHAPTER 17—RELIEF AID TO WAR-DEVASTATED COUNTRIES

§§ 1411 to 1417. Repealed. Aug. 26, 1954, ch. 937, title V, § 542(a)(2), (3), 68 Stat. 861

Section 1411, acts May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §1, 61 Stat. 125; Dec. 17, 1947, ch. 520, §16(a), 61 Stat. 939; Apr. 5, 1952, ch. 159, §1, 66 Stat. 43, related to appropriation; uses; establishment of relief distribution missions; limitations on amounts; and advances by R.F.C.

Section 1412, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §2, 61 Stat. 125, related to relief assistance. See sections 2354, 2385, and 2392 of this title.

Section 1413, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §3, 61 Stat. 126, prescribed conditions governing relief assistance. See section 2171 et seq. of this title.

Section 1414, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §4, 61 Stat. 127, related to supervision of relief supplies in recipient countries; appointment, compensation, and duties of field administrator; and delegation of President's authority. See sections 2381 and 2385 of this title.

Section 1415, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §5, 61 Stat. 127, related to termination of relief by President or Congress. See section 2367 of this title.

Section 1416, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §6, 61 Stat. 128, related to sale of relief supplies by recipient country; establishment of special account as revolving fund; termination; and disposition of balance.

Section 1417, act May 31, 1947, ch. 90, §7, 61 Stat. 128, required the President to submit quarterly reports to Congress. See section 2394 of this title.

See section 2151 et seq. of this title.

Foreign Aid Act of 1947, act Dec. 17, 1947, ch. 520, §§1-18, 61 Stat. 934, which provided immediate aid urgently needed by peoples of Austria, China, France, and Italy and which was formerly set out as a note under former section 1411 of this title, was repealed by act Aug. 26, 1954, §542(a)(3).

## CHAPTER 18—UNITED STATES INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.  
1431. Congressional declaration of objectives.  
1432. Information on United States participation in United Nations.  
1433. Definitions.  
1434. Repealed.  
1435. Delegation of authority by Secretary.  
1436. Restriction on disclosure of information.  
1437. Utilization of private agencies.  
1438. Veterans' preference.  
1439 to 1441. Repealed or Omitted.  
1442. Informational media guaranties.  
1442a. National security measures.

### SUBCHAPTER II—INTERCHANGE OF PERSONS, KNOWLEDGE, AND SKILLS BETWEEN UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

1446. Repealed.  
1447. Books and materials.  
1448. Assistance to certain institutions abroad founded or sponsored by United States citizens.

### SUBCHAPTER III—ASSIGNMENT OF SPECIALISTS

1451. Assignment of Government employees to requesting countries; governing regulations.  
1452. Status and allowances of assigned personnel.  
1453. Acceptance of office under foreign governments of assigned personnel; oath of allegiance.

### SUBCHAPTER IV—PARTICIPATION BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

1456. Utilization of facilities and personnel of other Government agencies; reimbursement to agencies; report to Congress.  
1457. Rendition of technical and other services to foreign governments; limitations.  
1458. Policy governing rendition of services.

### SUBCHAPTER V—DISSEMINATION ABROAD OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE UNITED STATES

1461. General authorization.  
1461-1. Mission of United States Information Agency.  
1461-1a. Clarification on domestic distribution of program material.  
1461a. Omitted.  
1461b. Indemnification of owners of short-wave radio facilities against loss or damage.  
1461c. Omitted.  
1462. Policies governing information activities.  
1463. Repealed.  
1464. Voice of America/Europe.  
1464a. Broadcasting Board of Governors satellite and television.  
1464b. Voice of America hiring practices.

### SUBCHAPTER V-A—RADIO BROADCASTING TO CUBA

1465. Congressional findings and declaration of purposes.  
1465a. Additional functions of Broadcasting Board of Governors.

- Sec.  
1465b. Cuba Service.  
1465c. Advisory Board for Cuba Broadcasting.  
1465d. Assistance from other government agencies.  
1465e. Compensation for Cuban interference with broadcasting in United States.  
1465f. Authorization of appropriations.  
1465g. Repealed.

### SUBCHAPTER V-B—TELEVISION BROADCASTING TO CUBA

- 1465aa. Findings and purposes.  
1465bb. Television broadcasting to Cuba.  
1465cc. Television Marti Service.  
1465dd. Assistance from other Government agencies.  
1465ee. Authorization of appropriations.  
1465ff. Definitions.

### SUBCHAPTER VI—ADVISORY COMMISSIONS TO FORMULATE POLICIES

- 1466 to 1468. Omitted.  
1469. United States Advisory Commission on Public Diplomacy.

### SUBCHAPTER VII—ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE

1471. Authority of Secretary of State.  
1472. Department of State and other Government agencies.  
1473. Use of existing Government property and facilities.  
1474. Additional authority of Secretary of State or other Government agency authorized to administer provisions.  
1475. Travel expenses.  
1475a. Replacement of passenger motor vehicles.  
1475b, 1475c. Repealed.  
1475d. Compensation for disability or death.  
1475e. Use of English-teaching program fees.  
1475f. Repealed.  
1475g. Overseas public diplomacy posts and personnel overseas.  
1475h. Overseas public diplomacy grants.

### SUBCHAPTER VIII—APPROPRIATIONS AND OTHER FUNDS

1476. Repealed.  
1477. Transfer of funds.  
1477a, 1477b. Omitted or Repealed.  
1477c. Notification and award of grants.  
1478. Reimbursement of program expenses from sources other than appropriations; disposition of receipts.  
1479. Advancement of funds, property, or services by foreign governments; disposition; availability; return of unexpended balances or property.  
1480. Repealed.

### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### § 1431. Congressional declaration of objectives

The Congress declares that the objectives of this chapter are to enable the Government of the United States to promote a better understanding of the United States in other countries, and to increase mutual understanding between the people of the United States and the people of other countries. Among the means to be used in achieving these objectives are—

- (1) an information service to disseminate abroad information about the United States, its people, and policies promulgated by the Congress, the President, the Secretary of State and other responsible officials of Government having to do with matters affecting foreign affairs;

(2) Repealed. Pub. L. 87-256, §111(a)(2), Sept. 21, 1961, 75 Stat. 538.