

tion 1446(d)(5)(B) is effective as of July 6, 2012, and as if included in Pub. L. 112-141 as enacted.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2012 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 112-141 effective Oct. 1, 2012, see section 3(a) of Pub. L. 112-141, set out as an Effective and Termination Dates of 2012 Amendment note under section 101 of this title.

ALASKAN ROADS STUDY; INVESTIGATION; REPORT TO CONGRESS

Pub. L. 94-280, title I, §151, May 5, 1976, 90 Stat. 448, authorized the Secretary of Transportation to undertake an investigation and study to determine the cost of, and the responsibility for, repairing the damage to Alaska highways that has been or will be caused by heavy truck traffic during construction of the trans-Alaska pipeline, and required the Secretary to report the initial findings to the Congress on or before Sept. 30, 1976, and the final conclusions on rebuilding costs no later than three months after completion of pipeline construction.

APPROPRIATIONS AUTHORIZATION

Pub. L. 93-87, title I, §127(b), Aug. 13, 1973, 87 Stat. 264, provided that: "For the purpose of completing necessary reconstruction of the Alaska Highway from the Alaskan border to Haines Junction in Canada and the Haines Cutoff Highway from Haines Junction in Canada to the south Alaskan border there is authorized to be appropriated the sum of \$58,670,000 to be expended in accordance with the provisions of section 218 of title 23 of the United States Code."

[§ 219. Repealed. Pub. L. 100-17, title I, § 133(e)(1), Apr. 2, 1987, 101 Stat. 173]

Section, added Pub. L. 93-643, §122(a), Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2289; amended Pub. L. 94-280, title I, §135(a), May 5, 1976, 90 Stat. 441; Pub. L. 95-599, title I, §168(d), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2723; Pub. L. 96-106, §10(a), Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 798, related to projects for safer off-system roads.

CHAPTER 3—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
301.	Freedom from tolls.
302.	State transportation department.
[303.]	Repealed.]
304.	Participation by small business enterprises.
305.	Archeological and paleontological salvage.
306.	Mapping.
[307.]	Repealed.]
308.	Cooperation with Federal and State agencies and foreign countries.
[309.]	Repealed.]
310.	Civil defense.
311.	Highway improvements strategically important to the national defense.
312.	Detail of Army, Navy, and Air Force officers.
313.	Buy America.
314.	Relief of employees in hazardous work.
315.	Rules, regulations, and recommendations.
316.	Consent by United States to conveyance of property.
317.	Appropriation for highway purposes of lands or interests in lands owned by the United States.
318.	Highway relocation due to airport.
319.	Landscaping and scenic enhancement.
320.	Bridges on Federal dams.
321.	Signs identifying funding sources.
322.	Magnetic levitation transportation technology deployment program.
323.	Donations and credits.
324.	Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex.
[325.]	Repealed.]

Sec.	
326.	State assumption of responsibility for categorical exclusions.
327.	Surface transportation project delivery program.
328.	Eligibility for environmental restoration and pollution abatement.
329.	Eligibility for control of noxious weeds and aquatic noxious weeds and establishment of native species.
330.	Program for eliminating duplication of environmental reviews.
331.	Evaluation of projects within an operational right-of-way.
332.	Pollinator-friendly practices on roadsides and highway rights-of-way.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2021—Pub. L. 117-58, div. A, title I, §§11309(b), 11525(t), 11528(b), Nov. 15, 2021, 135 Stat. 536, 608, 612, added items 331 and 332 and struck out item 325 "State assumption of responsibilities for certain programs and projects".

2015—Pub. L. 114-94, div. A, title I, §1309(d), Dec. 4, 2015, 129 Stat. 1397, added item 330.

2012—Pub. L. 112-141, div. A, title I, §1519(c)(1)(C), July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 575, struck out items 303 "Management systems" and 309 "Cooperation with other American Republics".

Pub. L. 112-141, div. A, title I, §1313(i), July 6, 2012, 126 Stat. 547, which directed amendment of item 327 in the analysis of title 23, United States Code, by substituting "Surface transportation project delivery program" for "Surface transportation project delivery pilot program", was executed to the analysis for this chapter, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2005—Pub. L. 109-59, title I, §§1901(b), 1903(b), title VI, §§6003(b), 6004(b), 6005(b), 6006(c), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1464, 1465, 1867, 1868, 1872, 1873, added items 313, 321, and 325 to 329.

1998—Pub. L. 105-178, title I, §1212(a)(2)(B)(i), 1218(b), 1301(d)(3), title V, §5119(c), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 193, 219, 226, 452, substituted "State transportation department" for "State highway department" in item 302, struck out items 307 "Research and planning" and 321 "National Highway Institute", added item 322, substituted "Donations and credits" for "Donations" in item 323, and struck out items 325 "International highway transportation outreach program" and 326 "Education and training program".

1991—Pub. L. 102-240, title I, §1034(b), title VI, §§6003(b), 6004(b), Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 1978, 2168, 2169, added items 303, 325, and 326.

1987—Pub. L. 100-17, title I, §133(e)(1), Apr. 2, 1987, 101 Stat. 173, struck out item 322 "Demonstration project—rail crossings".

1983—Pub. L. 97-449, §5(d)(2), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2442, struck out item 303 "Bureau organization".

1973—Pub. L. 93-87, title I, §§145(b), 162(b), Aug. 13, 1973, 87 Stat. 273, 280, added items 323 and 324.

1970—Pub. L. 91-605, title I, §115(b), title II, §205(b), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1723, 1743, added items 321 and 322.

1966—Pub. L. 89-564, title I, §102(b)(2), Sept. 9, 1966, 80 Stat. 735, struck out item 313 relating to Highway Safety Conference.

1965—Pub. L. 89-285, title III, §301(b), Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1032, inserted "and scenic enhancement" after "Landscaping" in item 319.

§ 301. Freedom from tolls

Except as provided in section 129 of this title with respect to certain toll bridges and toll tunnels, all highways constructed under the provisions of this title shall be free from tolls of all kinds.

(Pub. L. 85-767, Aug. 27, 1958, 72 Stat. 912.)