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44907.	Security standards at foreign airports.
44908.	Travel advisory and suspension of foreign assistance.
44909.	Passenger manifests.
44910.	Agreements on aircraft sabotage, aircraft hijacking, and airport security.
44911.	Intelligence.
44912.	Research and development.
44913.	Explosive detection.
44914.	Airport construction guidelines.
44915.	Exemptions.
44916.	Assessments and evaluations.
44917.	Deployment of Federal air marshals.
44918.	Crew training.
44919.	PreCheck Program.
44920.	Security screening opt-out program. ¹
44921.	Federal flight deck officer program.
44922.	Deputization of State and local law enforcement officers.
44923.	Airport security improvement projects.
44924.	Repair station security.
44925.	Deployment and use of detection equipment at airport screening checkpoints.
44926.	Appeal and redress process for passengers wrongly delayed or prohibited from boarding a flight.
44927.	Expedited screening for severely injured or disabled members of the Armed Forces and severely injured or disabled veterans.
44928.	Honor Flight program.
44929.	Donation of screening equipment to protect the United States.

SUBCHAPTER II—ADMINISTRATION AND
PERSONNEL

44931.	Authority to exempt.
44932.	Administrative.
44933.	Federal Security Managers.
44934.	Foreign Security Liaison Officers.
44935.	Employment standards and training.
44936.	Employment investigations and restrictions.
44937.	Prohibition on transferring duties and powers.
44938.	Reports.
44939.	Training to operate certain aircraft.
44940.	Security service fee.
44941.	Immunity for reporting suspicious activities.
44942.	Performance goals and objectives.
44943.	Performance management system.
44944.	Voluntary provision of emergency services.
44945.	Disposition of unclaimed money and clothing.
44946.	Aviation Security Advisory Committee.
44947.	Air cargo security division.
44948.	National Deployment Office.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-254, div. K, title I, §§1937(b)(2), 1943(b), 1955(a)(2), 1988(b), 1991(j)(2), 1992, Oct. 5, 2018, 132 Stat. 3579, 3584, 3596, 3623, 3646, added items 44929, 44931, 44932, 44942, 44943, 44947, and 44948 and substituted “PreCheck Program” for “Security screening pilot program” in item 44919 and “Deputization” for “Deputa-tion” in item 44922.

2014—Pub. L. 113-238, §2(b), Dec. 18, 2014, 128 Stat. 2846, which directed amendment of analysis for subchapter II of chapter 449 of title 49 by adding item 44946 at the end, was executed by adding item 44946 to analysis for this chapter to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 113-221, §2(b), Dec. 16, 2014, 128 Stat. 2094, which directed amendment of analysis for title 49 by adding item 44928 after item 44927, was executed by adding item 44928 to analysis for this chapter, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

¹Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 115-254 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.

2013—Pub. L. 113-27, §2(b), Aug. 9, 2013, 127 Stat. 504, which directed amendment of analysis for subchapter I of chapter 449 by adding item 44927 after item 44926, was executed by adding item 44927 to analysis for this chapter to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 112-271, §2(b), Jan. 14, 2013, 126 Stat. 2447, substituted “Disposition of unclaimed money and clothing” for “Disposition of unclaimed money” in item 44945.

2007—Pub. L. 110-53, title XVI, §1606(b), Aug. 3, 2007, 121 Stat. 483, added item 44926.

2004—Pub. L. 108-458, title IV, §4013(b), Dec. 17, 2004, 118 Stat. 3720, added item 44925.

Pub. L. 108-334, title V, §515(c), Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1318, added item 44945.

2003—Pub. L. 108-176, title VI, §§605(b)(3), 611(b)(2), Dec. 12, 2003, 117 Stat. 2568, 2572, added items 44923 and 44924.

Pub. L. 108-7, div. I, title III, §351(c), Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 420, added item 44922.

2002—Pub. L. 107-296, title XIV, §1402(b)(1), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2305, added item 44921.

2001—Pub. L. 107-71, title I, §§101(f)(6), 105(b), 107(b), 108(b), 113(b), 125(b), 131(b), Nov. 19, 2001, 115 Stat. 603, 607, 611, 613, 622, 632, 635, added items 44917 to 44920, 44939, 44941, and 44944 and struck out items 44931 “Director of Intelligence and Security” and 44932 “Assistant Administrator for Civil Aviation Security”.

Pub. L. 107-71, title I, §118(b), Nov. 19, 2001, 115 Stat. 627, which directed addition of item 44940 to the analysis for chapter 449 without specifying the Code title to be amended, was executed by adding item 44940 to this analysis to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

1996—Pub. L. 104-264, title III, §312(b), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3254, added item 44916.

SUBCHAPTER I—REQUIREMENTS

§ 44901. Screening passengers and property

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator of the Transportation Security Administration shall provide for the screening of all passengers and property, including United States mail, cargo, carry-on and checked baggage, and other articles, that will be carried aboard a passenger aircraft operated by an air carrier or foreign air carrier in air transportation or intrastate air transportation. In the case of flights and flight segments originating in the United States, the screening shall take place before boarding and shall be carried out by a Federal Government employee (as defined in section 2105 of title 5), except as otherwise provided in section 44920 and except for identifying passengers and baggage for screening under the CAPPs and known shipper programs and conducting positive bag-match programs.

(b) SUPERVISION OF SCREENING.—All screening of passengers and property at airports in the United States where screening is required under this section shall be supervised by uniformed Federal personnel of the Transportation Security Administration who shall have the power to order the dismissal of any individual performing such screening.

(c) CHECKED BAGGAGE.—A system must be in operation to screen all checked baggage at all airports in the United States as soon as practicable.

(d) EXPLOSIVES DETECTION SYSTEMS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator of the Transportation Security Administration shall take all necessary action to ensure that—

(A) explosives detection systems are deployed as soon as possible to ensure that all