

17A, substituted “abuse” for “Abuse”, in item for chapter 109A, struck out final period and inserted “....2331” in item for chapter 113A, and substituted “wire and electronic communications and transactional records access” for “Wire and Electronic Communications and Transactional Records Access” in item for chapter 121.

Pub. L. 100-606, §2(b), Nov. 4, 1988, 102 Stat. 3047, added item for chapter 50A.

1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §87(c)(7), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3623, and Pub. L. 99-654, §3(a)(7), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3663, amended analysis identically, striking out item for chapter 99 “Rape” and adding item for chapter 109A.

Pub. L. 99-628, §5(a)(2), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3511, substituted “Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes” for “White slave traffic” as item for chapter 117.

Pub. L. 99-570, title I, §§1366(b), 1971(b), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-39, 3207-59, added items for chapters 17A and 46.

Pub. L. 99-508, title I, §101(c)(3), title II, §201(b), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1851, 1868, inserted “and electronic communications” in item for chapter 119 and added item for chapter 121.

Pub. L. 99-399, title XII, §1202(b), Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 897, added item for chapter 113A.

1982—Pub. L. 97-285, §§2(d), 4(d), Oct. 6, 1982, 96 Stat. 1219, 1220, substituted “Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnaping, and assault” for “Congressional assassination, kidnaping, and assault” as item for chapter 18, and inserted “and Presidential staff” after “Presidential” in item for chapter 84.

1978—Pub. L. 95-575, §2, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2465, added item for chapter 114.

Pub. L. 95-225, §2(b), Feb. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 8, added item for chapter 110.

1971—Pub. L. 91-644, title IV, §17, Jan. 2, 1971, 84 Stat. 1891, added item for chapter 18.

1970—Pub. L. 91-513, title III, §1101(b)(1)(B), Oct. 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 1292, struck out item for chapter 68 “Narcotics”.

Pub. L. 91-452, title IX, §901(b), title XI, §1102(b), Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 947, 959, added items for chapters 40 and 96.

1968—Pub. L. 90-351, title IV, §905, June 19, 1968, 82 Stat. 234, added item for chapter 44.

Pub. L. 90-321, title II, §202(b), May 29, 1968, 82 Stat. 162, added item for chapter 42.

Pub. L. 90-284, title I, §104(b), title X, §1002(b), Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 77, 92, added items for chapters 12 and 102.

1965—Pub. L. 89-141, §3, Aug. 28, 1965, 79 Stat. 581, added item for chapter 84.

1956—Act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 825, §2(a), 70 Stat. 798, substituted “Animals, Birds, Fish, and Plants” for “Animals, Birds, and Fish” in item for chapter 3.

Act July 18, 1956, ch. 629, §202, 70 Stat. 575, added item for chapter 68.

Act July 14, 1956, ch. 595, §2, 70 Stat. 540, added item for chapter 2.

1949—Act May 24, 1949, ch. 139, §1, 63 Stat. 89, struck out “constituting crimes” in item for chapter 21, and added item for chapter 50.

## CHAPTER 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| Sec. |   |
| 1.   | Repealed.   |
| 2.   | Principals.   |
| 3.   | Accessory after the fact.   |
| 4.   | Misprision of felony.   |
| 5.   | United States defined.  |
| 6.   | Department and agency defined.  |
| 7.   | Special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States defined. |
| 8.   | Obligation or other security of the United States defined.                  |
| 9.   | Vessel of the United States defined.  |
| 10.  | Interstate commerce and foreign commerce defined.                           |
| 11.  | Foreign government defined.   |

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|------|--|
| Sec. |  |
| 12.  | United States Postal Service defined.                                |
| 13.  | Laws of States adopted for areas within Federal jurisdiction.        |
| [14. | Repealed.]   |
| 15.  | Obligation or other security of foreign government defined.          |
| 16.  | Crime of violence defined.   |
| 17.  | Insanity defense.  |
| 18.  | Organization defined.  |
| 19.  | Petty offense defined.   |
| 20.  | Financial institution defined.                                       |
| 21.  | Stolen or counterfeit nature of property for certain crimes defined. |
| 23.  | Court of the United States defined.                                  |
| 24.  | Definitions relating to Federal health care offense.                 |
| 25.  | Use of minors in crimes of violence.                                 |
| 26.  | Definition of seaport.   |
| 27.  | Mortgage lending business defined.                                   |

### SENATE REVISION AMENDMENT

In the analysis of sections under this chapter heading, a new item, “14. Applicability to Canal Zone.”, was inserted by Senate amendment, to follow underneath item 13, inasmuch as a new section 14, with such a catchline, was inserted, by Senate amendment, in this chapter. See Senate Report No. 1620, amendments Nos. 1 and 3, 80th Cong.

### Editorial Notes

#### AMENDMENTS

2009—Pub. L. 111-21, §2(b)(2), May 20, 2009, 123 Stat. 1617, added item 27.

2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title III, §302(d), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 233, added item 26.

2003—Pub. L. 108-21, title VI, §601(b), Apr. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 687, added item 25.

2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4004(a), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1812, struck out item 14 “Applicability to Canal Zone; definition”.

1996—Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §241(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2016, which directed the amendment of the table of sections at the beginning of chapter 2 of this title by inserting item 24, was executed by inserting item 24 in the table of sections at the beginning of this chapter, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

1994—Pub. L. 103-332, title XXXII, §§320910(b), 320914(b), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2127, 2128, added items 21 and 23.

1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title XXXV, §3504, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4921, substituted “defense” for “Defense” in item 17.

1989—Pub. L. 101-73, title IX, §962(e)(3), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 504, added item 20.

1987—Pub. L. 100-185, §4(b), Dec. 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 1279, added item 19.

1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §§34(b), 38(b), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3599, renumbered item 20 as 17 and added item 18.

1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §§218(b), 402(b), 1001(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2027, 2057, 2136, substituted “Repealed” for “Offenses classified” in item 1 and added items 16 and 20.

1970—Pub. L. 91-375, §6(j)(1), Aug. 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 777, inserted “United States” before “Postal Service” in item 12.

1962—Pub. L. 87-845, §3(b), Oct. 18, 1962, 76A Stat. 698, inserted “; definition” in item 14.

1958—Pub. L. 85-921, §4, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1771, added item 15.

### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### COMMISSION ON THE ADVANCEMENT OF FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT

Pub. L. 104-132, title VIII, §806, Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1305, established Commission on the Advancement of Federal Law Enforcement, directed Commission to re-

view and recommend action to Congress on Federal law enforcement priorities for 21st century, including Federal law enforcement capability to investigate and deter adequately threat of terrorism facing United States, standards and procedures, degree of coordination with international, State, and local law enforcement agencies, and other matters, provided for membership and administration of Commission, staffing and support functions, and powers to hold hearings and obtain official data for purposes of carrying out its duties, required report to Congress and public of findings, conclusions, and recommendations not later than 2 years after quorum of Commission had been appointed, and provided for termination of Commission 30 days after submitting report.

#### NATIONAL COMMISSION ON REFORM OF FEDERAL CRIMINAL LAWS

Pub. L. 89-801, Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1516, as amended by Pub. L. 91-39, July 8, 1969, 83 Stat. 44, provided for the establishment of the National Commission on Reform of Federal Criminal Laws, its membership, duties, compensation of the members, the Director, and the staff of the Commission, established the Advisory Committee on Reform of Federal Criminal Laws, required the Commission to submit interim reports to the President and the Congress and to submit a final report within four years from Nov. 8, 1966, and further provided that the Commission shall cease to exist sixty days after the submission of the final report.

#### Executive Documents

EX. ORD. NO. 11396. COORDINATION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL OF FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIME PREVENTION PROGRAMS

Ex. Ord. No. 11396, Feb. 7, 1968, 33 F.R. 2689, which related to coordination By Attorney General of Federal law enforcement and crime prevention programs, was editorially reclassified and is set out as a note preceding section 10101 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement.

#### EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11534

Ex. Ord. No. 11534, June 4, 1970, 35 F.R. 8865, which related to the National Council on Organized Crime, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 12110, Dec. 28, 1978, 44 F.R. 1069, formerly set out as a note under section 1013 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

#### [§ 1. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-473, title II, § 218(a)(1), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2027]

Section, acts June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 684; Oct. 30, 1984, Pub. L. 98-596, § 8, 98 Stat. 3138, classified offenses as a felony, misdemeanor, or petty offense.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal of section effective Nov. 1, 1987, and applicable only to offenses committed after the taking effect of such repeal, see section 235(a)(1) of Pub. L. 98-473, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3551 of this title.

##### SHORT TITLE OF 2023 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 118-31, div. E, title LI, § 5102(a), Dec. 22, 2023, 137 Stat. 933, provided that: “This section [amending sections 2423 and 2427 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2423 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Preventing Child Sex Abuse Act of 2023’.”

Pub. L. 117-351, § 1, Jan. 5, 2023, 136 Stat. 6265, provided that: “This Act [amending section 2441 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Justice for Victims of War Crimes Act’.”

##### SHORT TITLE OF 2022 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 117-328, div. O, title VIII, § 801(a), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5232, provided that: “This section [enacting

provisions set out as notes under section 3551 of this title] may be cited as the ‘United States Parole Commission Additional Extension Act of 2022’.”

Pub. L. 117-272, § 1, Dec. 27, 2022, 136 Stat. 4181, provided that: “This Act [amending section 879 of this title] may be cited as the ‘21st Century President Act’.”

Pub. L. 117-264, div. B, title I, § 103(a), Dec. 23, 2022, 136 Stat. 4168, provided that: This section [enacting provisions set out as notes under section 3551 of this title] may be cited as the ‘United States Parole Commission Further Additional Extension Act of 2022’.”

Pub. L. 117-229, div. B, title I, § 103(a), Dec. 16, 2022, 136 Stat. 2309, which provided that section 103 of Pub. L. 117-229 could be cited as the “United States Parole Commission Further Extension Act of 2022”, was rendered ineffective by Pub. L. 117-264, div. B, title I, § 103(d), Dec. 23, 2022, 136 Stat. 4168, set out as a note under section 3551 of this title.

Pub. L. 117-180, div. C, title I, § 103(a), Sept. 30, 2022, 136 Stat. 2133, provided that: “This section [enacting provisions set out as a note under section 3551 of this title] may be cited as the ‘United States Parole Commission Extension Act of 2022’.”

Pub. L. 117-176, § 1, Sept. 16, 2022, 136 Stat. 2108, provided that: “This Act [amending section 2255 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2255 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Eliminating Limits to Justice for Child Sex Abuse Victims Act of 2022’.”

Pub. L. 117-159, § 3(a), June 25, 2022, 136 Stat. 1313, provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Bipartisan Safer Communities Act’.”

Pub. L. 117-107, § 1, Mar. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 1125, provided that: “This Act [amending section 249 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Emmett Till Antilynching Act’.”

Pub. L. 117-103, div. W, title X, § 1001(a), Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 912, provided that: “This section [enacting section 4051 of this title, amending section 3621 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 3621 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Ramona Brant Improvement of Conditions for Women in Federal Custody Act’.”

Pub. L. 117-103, div. W, title XI, § 1101(a), Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 919, provided that: “This section [enacting section 925B of this title and amending section 921 of this title] may be cited as the ‘NICS Denial Notification Act of 2022’.”

Pub. L. 117-103, div. W, title XII, § 1201, Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 923, provided that: “This title [enacting section 250 of this title and section 60106 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement, amending sections 2242 to 2244 and 2246 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 60106 of Title 34] may be cited as the ‘Closing the Law Enforcement Consent Loophole Act of 2022’.”

##### SHORT TITLE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 117-59, § 1, Nov. 18, 2021, 135 Stat. 1468, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 111, 115, and 1114 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 1114 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Jaime Zapata and Victor Avila Federal Officers and Employees Protection Act’.”

Pub. L. 116-309, § 1, Jan. 5, 2021, 134 Stat. 4922, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 41312 of Title 34, Crime Control and Law Enforcement, amending section 116 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 116 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Strengthening the Opposition to Female Genital Mutilation Act of 2020’ or the ‘STOP FGM Act of 2020’.”

##### SHORT TITLE OF 2020 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-260, div. O, title X, § 1001, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2155, provided that: “This title [repealing chapter 89 and sections 46, 511A, 707, 708, 711, 711a, 715, and 1921 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Clean Up the Code Act of 2019’.”