

90A. Protection of unborn children	1841	carriers and mass transportation systems on land, on water, or through the air” for “Railroads” in item for chapter 97 and added item for chapter 111A.
91. Public lands	1851	2004—Pub. L. 108-495, §2(b), Dec. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 4000, added item for chapter 88.
93. Public officers and employees	1901	Pub. L. 108-212, §2(b), Apr. 1, 2004, 118 Stat. 569, added item for chapter 90A.
95. Racketeering	1951	2003—Pub. L. 108-193, §5(c)(2), Dec. 19, 2003, 117 Stat. 2880, substituted “Peonage, slavery, and trafficking in persons” for “Peonage and slavery” in item for chapter 77.
96. Racketeer influenced and corrupt organizations	1961	Pub. L. 108-105, §3(b), Nov. 5, 2003, 117 Stat. 1208, added item for chapter 74.
97. Railroad carriers and mass transportation systems on land, on water, or through the air	1991	2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(1), (e)(5), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1808, 1810, substituted “2721” for “2271” in item for chapter 123 and repealed amendment by Pub. L. 104-294, §601(j)(2)(A). See 1996 Amendment note below.
[99. Repealed.]		1998—Pub. L. 105-277, div. I, title II, §201(b)(2), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-871, added item for chapter 11B.
101. Records and reports	2071	1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title I, §101(b), title VI, §§601(j)(2)(B), 605(c), (p)(3), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3491, 3501, 3509, 3510, substituted “1461” for “1460” in item for chapter 71, added item for chapter 90, and substituted “2340” for “2340.” in item for chapter 113C and “2441” for “2401” in item for chapter 118.
102. Riots	2101	Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title X, §1069(b)(4), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2656, inserted “and stalking” after “violence” in item for chapter 110A.
103. Robbery and burglary	2111	Pub. L. 104-192, §2(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2104, added item for chapter 118.
105. Sabotage	2151	Pub. L. 104-132, title III, §303(c)(2), Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1253, redesignated item 113B, relating to torture, as 113C. Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(j)(2)(A), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3501, which amended analysis identically, was repealed by Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1808, effective Oct. 11, 1996.
107. Seamen and stowaways	2191	1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2150, which directed the amendment of this title by striking “kidnaping” each place it appears and inserting “kidnapping”, was executed by substituting “Kidnapping” for “Kidnaping” in item for chapter 55, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.
109. Searches and seizures	2231	Pub. L. 103-322, title IV, §40221(b), title XII, §120003(b)(2), title XV, §150001(b), title XXV, §250002(b)(1), title XXX, §300002(b), title XXXIII, §§330002(g), 330011(c)(2), 330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1931, 2022, 2035, 2085, 2102, 2140, 2144, 2150, substituted “weapons” for “Weapons” in item for chapter 10, “kidnaping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 18, “470” for “471” in item for chapter 25, added item for chapter 26, substituted “700” for “701” in item for chapter 33, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 84, added items for chapters 110A and 113A and redesignated item for former chapter 113A as 113B, and added item for chapter 123.
109A. Sexual abuse	2241	Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §506(b), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 464, added item for chapter 113B, Torture.
109B. Sex offender and crimes against children registry	2250	1992—Pub. L. 102-572, title X, §1003(b), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4524, made amendment identical to Pub. L. 101-519 in item for chapter 113A. See 1990 Amendment note below.
110. Sexual exploitation and other abuse of children	2251	Pub. L. 102-521, §2(b), Oct. 25, 1992, 106 Stat. 3403, added item for chapter 11A.
110A. Domestic violence and stalking	2261	1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §226(g)(3), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4808, inserted “and other abuse” after “exploitation” in item for chapter 110.
111. Shipping	2271	Pub. L. 101-519, §132(c), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2252, substituted “Terrorism” for “Extraterritorial jurisdiction over terrorist acts abroad against United States nationals” in item for chapter 113A.
111A. Destruction of, or interference with, vessels or maritime facilities	2290	Pub. L. 101-298, §3(c), May 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 203, added item for chapter 10.
113. Stolen property	2311	1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7063, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4404, substituted “Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest” for “Bribery and graft” in item for chapter 11, substituted “carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs....341” for “Carrier Operation Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs” in item for chapter
113A. Telemarketing and email marketing fraud	2325	
113B. Terrorism	2331	
113C. Torture	2340	
114. Trafficking in contraband cigarettes and smokeless tobacco	2341	
115. Treason, sedition, and subversive activities	2381	
117. Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes	2421	
118. War crimes	2441	
119. Wire and electronic communications interception and interception of oral communications⁴	2510	
121. Stored wire and electronic communications and transactional records access	2701	
123. Prohibition on release and use of certain personal information from State motor vehicle records	2721	

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2020—Pub. L. 116-260, div. O, title X, §1003(a), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 2156, struck out item for chapter 89 “Professions and occupations”.

2017—Pub. L. 115-70, title IV, §402(b)(1), Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1214, substituted “Telemarketing and email marketing fraud” for “Telemarketing fraud” in item for chapter 113A.

2006—Pub. L. 109-248, title I, §141(a)(2), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 602, added item for chapter 109B.

Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §121(g)(4)(B), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 224, which directed amendment of table of chapters at the beginning of part I of this title by striking item relating to “section 114” and inserting new item 114, was executed by adding item for chapter 114 and striking item for former chapter 114 “Trafficking in Contraband Cigarettes”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §110(b)(2), title III, §306(b), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 208, 239, substituted “Railroad

⁴ Editorially supplied. Chapter 119 added by Pub. L. 90-351 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

17A, substituted “abuse” for “Abuse”, in item for chapter 109A, struck out final period and inserted “....2331” in item for chapter 113A, and substituted “wire and electronic communications and transactional records access” for “Wire and Electronic Communications and Transactional Records Access” in item for chapter 121.

Pub. L. 100-606, §2(b), Nov. 4, 1988, 102 Stat. 3047, added item for chapter 50A.

1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §87(c)(7), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3623, and Pub. L. 99-654, §3(a)(7), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3663, amended analysis identically, striking out item for chapter 99 “Rape” and adding item for chapter 109A.

Pub. L. 99-628, §5(a)(2), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3511, substituted “Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes” for “White slave traffic” as item for chapter 117.

Pub. L. 99-570, title I, §§1366(b), 1971(b), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-39, 3207-59, added items for chapters 17A and 46.

Pub. L. 99-508, title I, §101(c)(3), title II, §201(b), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1851, 1868, inserted “and electronic communications” in item for chapter 119 and added item for chapter 121.

Pub. L. 99-399, title XII, §1202(b), Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 897, added item for chapter 113A.

1982—Pub. L. 97-285, §§2(d), 4(d), Oct. 6, 1982, 96 Stat. 1219, 1220, substituted “Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnaping, and assault” for “Congressional assassination, kidnaping, and assault” as item for chapter 18, and inserted “and Presidential staff” after “Presidential” in item for chapter 84.

1978—Pub. L. 95-575, §2, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2465, added item for chapter 114.

Pub. L. 95-225, §2(b), Feb. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 8, added item for chapter 110.

1971—Pub. L. 91-644, title IV, §17, Jan. 2, 1971, 84 Stat. 1891, added item for chapter 18.

1970—Pub. L. 91-513, title III, §1101(b)(1)(B), Oct. 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 1292, struck out item for chapter 68 “Narcotics”.

Pub. L. 91-452, title IX, §901(b), title XI, §1102(b), Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 947, 959, added items for chapters 40 and 96.

1968—Pub. L. 90-351, title IV, §905, June 19, 1968, 82 Stat. 234, added item for chapter 44.

Pub. L. 90-321, title II, §202(b), May 29, 1968, 82 Stat. 162, added item for chapter 42.

Pub. L. 90-284, title I, §104(b), title X, §1002(b), Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 77, 92, added items for chapters 12 and 102.

1965—Pub. L. 89-141, §3, Aug. 28, 1965, 79 Stat. 581, added item for chapter 84.

1956—Act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 825, §2(a), 70 Stat. 798, substituted “Animals, Birds, Fish, and Plants” for “Animals, Birds, and Fish” in item for chapter 3.

Act July 18, 1956, ch. 629, §202, 70 Stat. 575, added item for chapter 68.

Act July 14, 1956, ch. 595, §2, 70 Stat. 540, added item for chapter 2.

1949—Act May 24, 1949, ch. 139, §1, 63 Stat. 89, struck out “constituting crimes” in item for chapter 21, and added item for chapter 50.

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

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|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sec. | |
| 1. | Repealed. |
| 2. | Principals. |
| 3. | Accessory after the fact. |
| 4. | Misprision of felony. |
| 5. | United States defined. |
| 6. | Department and agency defined. |
| 7. | Special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States defined. |
| 8. | Obligation or other security of the United States defined. |
| 9. | Vessel of the United States defined. |
| 10. | Interstate commerce and foreign commerce defined. |
| 11. | Foreign government defined. |

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|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sec. | |
| 12. | United States Postal Service defined. |
| 13. | Laws of States adopted for areas within Federal jurisdiction. |
| [14. | Repealed.] |
| 15. | Obligation or other security of foreign government defined. |
| 16. | Crime of violence defined. |
| 17. | Insanity defense. |
| 18. | Organization defined. |
| 19. | Petty offense defined. |
| 20. | Financial institution defined. |
| 21. | Stolen or counterfeit nature of property for certain crimes defined. |
| 23. | Court of the United States defined. |
| 24. | Definitions relating to Federal health care offense. |
| 25. | Use of minors in crimes of violence. |
| 26. | Definition of seaport. |
| 27. | Mortgage lending business defined. |

SENATE REVISION AMENDMENT

In the analysis of sections under this chapter heading, a new item, “14. Applicability to Canal Zone.”, was inserted by Senate amendment, to follow underneath item 13, inasmuch as a new section 14, with such a catchline, was inserted, by Senate amendment, in this chapter. See Senate Report No. 1620, amendments Nos. 1 and 3, 80th Cong.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2009—Pub. L. 111-21, §2(b)(2), May 20, 2009, 123 Stat. 1617, added item 27.

2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title III, §302(d), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 233, added item 26.

2003—Pub. L. 108-21, title VI, §601(b), Apr. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 687, added item 25.

2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4004(a), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1812, struck out item 14 “Applicability to Canal Zone; definition”.

1996—Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §241(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2016, which directed the amendment of the table of sections at the beginning of chapter 2 of this title by inserting item 24, was executed by inserting item 24 in the table of sections at the beginning of this chapter, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

1994—Pub. L. 103-332, title XXXII, §§320910(b), 320914(b), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2127, 2128, added items 21 and 23.

1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title XXXV, §3504, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4921, substituted “defense” for “Defense” in item 17.

1989—Pub. L. 101-73, title IX, §962(e)(3), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 504, added item 20.

1987—Pub. L. 100-185, §4(b), Dec. 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 1279, added item 19.

1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §§34(b), 38(b), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3599, renumbered item 20 as 17 and added item 18.

1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §§218(b), 402(b), 1001(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2027, 2057, 2136, substituted “Repealed” for “Offenses classified” in item 1 and added items 16 and 20.

1970—Pub. L. 91-375, §6(j)(1), Aug. 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 777, inserted “United States” before “Postal Service” in item 12.

1962—Pub. L. 87-845, §3(b), Oct. 18, 1962, 76A Stat. 698, inserted “; definition” in item 14.

1958—Pub. L. 85-921, §4, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1771, added item 15.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

COMMISSION ON THE ADVANCEMENT OF FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT

Pub. L. 104-132, title VIII, §806, Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1305, established Commission on the Advancement of Federal Law Enforcement, directed Commission to re-