## § 997. Annual report

The Commission shall report annually to the Judicial Conference of the United States, the Congress, and the President of the United States on the activities of the Commission.

(Added Pub. L. 98–473, title II, §217(a), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2026.)

## Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 12, 1984, see section 235(a)(1)(B)(i) of Pub. L. 98–473, set out as an Effective Date; Savings Provision note under section 3551 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

#### TERMINATION OF REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

For termination, effective May 15, 2000, of provisions in this section relating to requirement to report annually to Congress, see section 3003 of Pub. L. 104-66, as amended, set out as a note under section 1113 of Title 31, Money and Finance, and page 13 of House Document No. 103-7.

#### § 998. Definitions

As used in this chapter—

- (a) "Commission" means the United States Sentencing Commission;
- (b) "Commissioner" means a member of the United States Sentencing Commission;
- (c) "guidelines" means the guidelines promulgated by the Commission pursuant to section 994(a) of this title; and
- (d) "rules and regulations" means rules and regulations promulgated by the Commission pursuant to section 995 of this title.

(Added Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §217(a), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2026.)

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 12, 1984, see section 235(a)(1)(B)(i) of Pub. L. 98–473, set out as an Effective Date; Savings Provision note under section 3551 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

# PART IV—JURISDICTION AND VENUE

Chap.		Sec.
81.	Supreme Court	1251
83.	Courts of Appeals	1291
<b>85.</b>	District Courts; Jurisdiction	$1331^{1}$
87.	District Courts; Venue	1391
<b>89.</b>	District Courts; Removal of Cases	
	from State Courts	1441
91.	United States Court of Federal	
	Claims	1491
[93.	Repealed.]	
95.	Court of International Trade	1581
97.	Jurisdictional Immunities of For-	
	eign States	1602
99.	General Provisions	1631

## **Editorial Notes**

#### AMENDMENTS

1992—Pub. L. 102–572, title IX, 902(b)(1), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4516, substituted "United States Court of Fed-

eral Claims" for "United States Claims Court" as item for chapter 91.

1982—Pub. L. 97–164, title I, §§133(j)(1), 134, title III, §301(b), Apr. 2, 1982, 96 Stat. 41, 55, substituted "United States Claims Court" for "Court of Claims" in item for chapter 91, struck out item for chapter 93 "Court of Customs and Patent Appeals", and added item for chapter 99.

1980—Pub. L. 96-417, title V, §501(20), Oct. 10, 1980, 94 Stat. 1742, substituted "Court of International Trade" for "Customs Court" in item for chapter 95.

1978—Pub. L. 95-598, title II, §241(b), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2671, directed the addition of item for chapter 90, "District Courts and Bankruptcy Courts", which amendment did not become effective pursuant to section 402(b) of Pub. L. 95-598, as amended, set out as an Effective Date note preceding section 101 of Title 11, Bankruptcy.

1976—Pub. L. 94-583, §4(b), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2897, added item for chapter 97.

## **CHAPTER 81—SUPREME COURT**

Sec. 1251. Original jurisdiction.

[1252. Repealed.]

1253. Direct appeals from decisions of three-judge courts.

1254. Courts of appeals; certifried questions

[1255, 1256. Repealed.]

1257. State courts; certiorari.

1258. Supreme Court of Puerto Rico; certiorari.

1259. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces; certiorari.

1260. Supreme Court of the Virgin Islands; certiorari.

#### **Editorial Notes**

#### AMENDMENTS

2012—Pub. L. 112–226,  $\S 2$ (b), Dec. 28, 2012, 126 Stat. 1606, added item 1260.

1994—Pub. L. 103–337, div. A, title IX, 924(d)(2)(B), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2832, substituted "Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces" for "Court of Military Appeals" in item 1259.

1988—Pub. L. 100–352, §§1, 2(c), 5(a), June 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 662, 663, struck out item 1252 "Direct appeals from decisions invalidating Acts of Congress", struck out "appeal;" after "certiorari;" in item 1254, and struck out "appeal;" after "State courts;" in item 1257 and after "of Puerto Rico;" in item 1258.

1983—Pub. L. 98–209,  $\S10(a)(2)$ , Dec. 6, 1983, 97 Stat. 1406, added item 1259.

1982—Pub. L. 97-164, title I, §123, Apr. 2, 1982, 96 Stat. 36, struck out item 1255 "Court of Claims; certifred questions" and item 1256 "Court of Customs and Patent Appeals; certiorari".

1961—Pub. L. 87–189,  $\S 2$ , Aug. 30, 1961, 75 Stat. 417, added item 1258.

# Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

## DEFINITIONS OF COURTS AND JUDGES

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 646,  $\S32$ , 62 Stat. 991, as amended by act May 24, 1949, ch. 139,  $\S127$ , 63 Stat. 107, provided:

"(a) All laws of the United States in force on September 1, 1948, in which reference is made to a 'circuit court of appeals'; 'senior circuit judge'; 'senior district judge'; 'presiding judge'; 'chief justice', except when reference to the Chief Justice of the United States is intended; or 'justice', except when used with respect to a justice of the Supreme Court of the United States in his capacity as such or as a circuit justice, are hereby amended by substituting 'court of appeals' for 'circuit court of appeals'; 'chief judge of the circuit' for 'senior circuit judge'; 'chief judge' for 'presiding' senior district judge'; 'chief judge' for 'presiding'

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "1330".