diem to members of the uniformed services on duty outside of the United States or in Hawaii or Alaska and specified what elements were to be considered in deter-

mining the per diem allowance. 1998—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 105–261 struck out subsec. (c) which authorized the Secretary concerned to make a lump-sum payment for nonrecurring expenses to certain members of the uniformed services authorized to receive per diem allowances under subsec. (a).

1997—Subsecs. (b) to (d). Pub. L. 105–85 redesignated subsecs. (c) and (d) as (b) and (c), respectively, and struck out former subsec. (b) which read as follows: "A station housing allowance may be prescribed under this section for a member who is on duty outside of the United States without regard to costs other than housing costs and may consist of the difference between basic allowance for quarters and applicable housing cost. A station housing allowance may not be prescribed under this section for a member who is on duty in Hawaii or Alaska. A station housing allowance prescribed under this section may be paid in advance.'

1993—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 103-160 amended subsec. (d) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (d) read as follows: "In the case of a member of the uniformed services authorized to receive a per diem allowance under subsection (a), the Secretary concerned may make a lump-sum payment for nonrecurring expenses incurred by the member in occupying private housing outside of the United States. Expenses for which payments are made under this subsection may not be considered for purposes of determining the per diem allowance of the

member under subsection (a)."
1989—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101–189 added subsec. (d).
1985—Pub. L. 99–145 inserted "the" after "outside" in

section catchline.

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-525, §602(e)(1), designated first two sentences of existing section as subsec. (a). Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-525, §602(e)(2), (3), designated

third and fourth sentences of existing section as subsec. (b), in such third sentence as so designated inserted 'for a member who is on duty outside of the United States" after "under this section", and inserted after such third sentence: "A station housing allowance may not be prescribed under this section for a member who is on duty in Hawaii or Alaska.'

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 98–525, §602(e)(4), designated last sentence of existing section as subsec. (c). 1979—Pub. L. 96–107 inserted provisions relating to ad-

vance payment of station housing allowances.

1970—Pub. L. 91-486 inserted provision authorizing a station housing allowance.

1966—Pub. L. 89-718 substituted "the" for "a" after "including"

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1997 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-85 effective Jan. 1, 1998, see section 603(e) of Pub. L. 105-85, set out as a note under section 5561 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1993 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VI, §622(b), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1683, as amended by Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title VI, §631(f)(4)(B), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1465; Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title X, \$1076(a)(9), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1948, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to nonrecurring expenses and currency fluctuation gains described in [former] section 475(d) of title 37, United States Code, that are incurred by members of the uniformed services on or after October 1, 1993.'

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title VI, §622(b), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1447, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to expenses incurred after August 31, 1990.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1984 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 98-525 effective Jan. 1, 1985, with exceptions, see section 602(f) of Pub. L. 98-525, as amended, set out as a note under section 403 of this

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1979 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 96-107, title VIII, §807(b), Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 814, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect on October 1, 1979."

[§ 405a. Renumbered § 475a]

[§ 406. Renumbered § 476]

[§ 406a. Renumbered § 476a]

[§ 406b. Renumbered § 476b]

[§ 406c. Renumbered § 476c]

[§ 407, Renumbered § 477]

[§ 408. Renumbered § 478]

[§ 408a. Renumbered § 478a]

[§ 409. Renumbered § 479]

[§ 410. Renumbered § 480]

[§ 411. Renumbered § 481]

[§ 411a. Renumbered § 481a]

[§ 411b. Renumbered § 481b]

[§ 411c. Renumbered § 481c]

[§ 411d. Renumbered § 481d]

[§ 411e. Renumbered § 481e]

[§ 411f. Renumbered § 481f]

[§ 411g. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title VI, §631(c), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1460]

Section, added Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title VI, §614(a)(1), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1093; amended Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title VI, §624(a), Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 1984; Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title VI, §653(c)(1), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1462, related to travel and transportation allowances: transportation incident to voluntary extensions of overseas tours of duty.

[§ 411h. Renumbered § 481h]

[§ 411i. Renumbered § 481i]

[§ 411j. Renumbered § 481j]

[§ 411k. Renumbered § 481k]

[§411l. Renumbered §481l]

[§ 412. Renumbered § 455]

§413. Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Joint **Chiefs of Staff**

The Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff are entitled to the allowances provided by law for the Chief of Staff of the

(Pub. L. 87-649, Sept. 7, 1962, 76 Stat. 476; Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title XIII, §1314(c)(1), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1176.)