

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 44—Continued

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Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

CHANGE OF NAME

“Government Publishing Office” substituted for “Government Printing Office” in items 3 and 39 on authority of section 1301(b) of Pub. L. 113-235, div. H, title I, Dec. 16, 2014, 128 Stat. 2537, set out as a note preceding section 301 of this title.

ENACTING CLAUSE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1238, provided in part: “That the general and permanent laws relating to public printing and documents are revised, codified, and enacted as title 44, United States Code, ‘Public Printing and Documents’, and may be cited as ‘44 U.S.C. § _____’.”

LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE; INCONSISTENT PROVISIONS

Section 2(a) of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1305, provided that: “The legislative purpose in enacting section 1 of this Act is to restate, without substantive change, the laws replaced by those sections on the effective date of this Act. Laws effective after January 14, 1968, that are inconsistent with this Act are considered as superseding it to the extent of the inconsistency.”

REFERENCES TO OTHER LAWS

Section 2(b) of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1305, provided that: “A reference to a law replaced by section 1 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.”

OUTSTANDING ORDERS, RULES, AND REGULATIONS

Section 2(c) of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1305, provided that: “An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by section 1 of this Act shall continue in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.”

SAVINGS PROVISION

Section 2(d) of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1305, provided that: “An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by section 1 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.”

LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Section 2(e) of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1306, provided that: “An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of its caption or catchline.”

SEPARABILITY

Section 2(f) of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1306, provided that: “If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in one or more of its applications, the provision remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid application or applications.”

REPEALS

Pub. L. 107-217, § 4, Aug. 21, 2002, 116 Stat. 1303, repealed title V of the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, act June 30, 1949, ch. 288, as added by act Sept. 5, 1950, ch. 849, § 6(d), 64 Stat. 583, which was classified to sections 392 to 401 of title 44 prior to the enactment into positive law of Title 44, Public Printing and Documents, by Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1238. Section 3 of Pub. L. 90-620 repealed various laws and parts of laws, including section 6(d), but not title V.

Section 3 of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1306, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large codified in this title, except with respect to rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun, before October 22, 1968, and except as provided by section 2 of Pub. L. 90-620.

CHAPTER 1—JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING

Sec. 101. Joint Committee on Printing: membership.

- Sec.
102. Joint Committee on Printing: succession; powers during recess.
103. Joint Committee on Printing: remedial powers.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

FEDERAL RECORDS MANAGEMENT PROVISIONS WITHOUT EFFECT ON CHAPTER

Authority and responsibilities under chapter not limited or repealed by Federal Records Management Amendments of 1976, see section 5(b) of Pub. L. 94-575, set out as a note under section 2901 of this title.

§ 101. Joint Committee on Printing: membership

The Joint Committee on Printing shall consist of the chairman and four members of the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate and the chairman and four members of the Committee on House Oversight of the House of Representatives.

(Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1238; Pub. L. 97-4, Feb. 17, 1981, 95 Stat. 6; Pub. L. 104-186, title II, §223(1), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1751.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on 44 U.S. Code, 1964 ed., §1 (Jan. 12, 1895, ch. 23, §1, 28 Stat. 601; Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title II, §222, 60 Stat. 838).

Last seven words in the statute, “who shall have the powers hereinafter stated”, are omitted as unnecessary since the powers of the Committee are stated in other sections.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-186 substituted “House Oversight” for “House Administration”.

1981—Pub. L. 97-4 substituted “four members” for “two members” in two places.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on House Oversight of House of Representatives changed to Committee on House Administration of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Sixth Congress, Jan. 6, 1999.

SHORT TITLE OF 2025 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 118-267, §1, Jan. 4, 2025, 138 Stat. 2983, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 1501 to 1507, 1509, and 1510 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Register Modernization Act of 2024.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2023 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 118-31, div. E, title LIII, §5301, Dec. 22, 2023, 137 Stat. 940, provided that: “This title [enacting and amending provisions set out as notes under section 3601 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Data Center Enhancement Act of 2023.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2022 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 117-263, div. E, title LIX, §5921(a), Dec. 23, 2022, 136 Stat. 3449, provided that: “This section [enacting and repealing sections 3607 to 3616 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 3607 of this title and preceding section 101 of this title] may be cited as the ‘FedRAMP Authorization Act.’”

Pub. L. 117-222, §1, Dec. 5, 2022, 136 Stat. 2279, provided that: “This Act [amending provisions set out as a note under section 2107 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Civil Rights Cold Case Investigations Support Act of 2022.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2021 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 116-283, div. H, title XCVI, §9602(a), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4828, provided that: “This section [enacting section 2912 of this title, amending section 2901 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 2912 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Electronic Message Preservation Act.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2019 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-435, title II, §201, Jan. 14, 2019, 132 Stat. 5534, provided that: “This title [enacting section 3520A of this title, amending sections 3502, 3504, 3506, 3511, and 3520 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 3506 of this title and section 306 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees] may be cited as the ‘Open, Public, Electronic, and Necessary Government Data Act’ or the ‘OPEN Government Data Act.’”

Pub. L. 115-435, title III, §301, Jan. 14, 2019, 132 Stat. 5544, provided that: “This title [enacting subchapter III of chapter 35 of this title, amending section 402 of Title 13, Census, section 176a of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, and sections 6302 and 6314 of Title 49, Transportation, enacting provisions set out as notes under section 3561 of this title, amending provisions set out as a note under section 20155 of Title 49, and repealing provisions set out as a note under section 3501 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-120, div. A, §1, Jan. 22, 2018, 132 Stat. 28, provided that: “This division [amending section 1506 of this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under section 1506 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Register Printing Savings Act of 2017.’”

Pub. L. 115-114, §1, Jan. 10, 2018, 131 Stat. 2278, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 3559 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Connected Government Act.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2017 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-85, §1, Nov. 21, 2017, 131 Stat. 1274, provided that: “This Act [amending sections 2902, 2904, 2906, and 3102 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Agency Mail Management Act of 2017.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2014 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 113-283, §1, Dec. 18, 2014, 128 Stat. 3073, provided that: “This Act [enacting subchapter II of chapter 35 of this title, amending sections 143 and 511 of Title 6, Domestic Security, sections 2222, 2223, and 2315 of Title 10, Armed Forces, and sections 278g-3, 278g-4, and 7406 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, repealing subchapters II and III of chapter 35 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 3553 and 3554 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Information Security Modernization Act of 2014.’”

Pub. L. 113-187, §1(a), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2003, provided that: “This Act [enacting sections 2208, 2209, and 2911 of this title, amending sections 2107, 2111, 2114 to 2116, 2201, 2203 to 2205, 2207, 2901, 2902, 2904 to 2907, 3102 to 3106, 3301 to 3303a, and 3312 of this title, repealing sections 3315 to 3324 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2108 and 2207 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Presidential and Federal Records Act Amendments of 2014.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-404, §1, Oct. 13, 2008, 122 Stat. 4281, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 2120 of this title, amending sections 2112, 2501, and 2504 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2107, 2112, 2120, 2501, 2504, and 2505 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Presidential Historical Records Preservation Act of 2008.’”

SHORT TITLE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 108-383, §1, Oct. 30, 2004, 118 Stat. 2218, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 2119 of this