

TITLE 49—TRANSPORTATION

This title was enacted by Pub. L. 95-473, § 1, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1337; Pub. L. 97-449, § 1, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413; Pub. L. 103-272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745

Subtitle		Sec.
I.	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	101
II.	OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES	1101
III.	GENERAL AND INTERMODAL PROGRAMS	5101
IV.	INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION	10101
V.	RAIL PROGRAMS	20101
VI.	MOTOR VEHICLE AND DRIVER PROGRAMS	30101
VII.	AVIATION PROGRAMS	40101
VIII.	PIPELINES	60101
IX.	MULTIMODAL FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION	70101
X.	MISCELLANEOUS	80101

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2024—Pub. L. 118-63, title XI, § 1101(a), May 16, 2024, 138 Stat. 1413, substituted “MULTIMODAL FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION” for “Multimodal Freight Transportation” in item for subtitle IX.

2015—Pub. L. 114-94, div. A, title VIII, § 8001(b), Dec. 4, 2015, 129 Stat. 1612, substituted “Multimodal Freight Transportation . . . 70101” for “[TRANSFERRED]” in item for subtitle IX.

2010—Pub. L. 111-314, § 4(d)(1)(A), Dec. 18, 2010, 124 Stat. 3440, substituted “[TRANSFERRED]” for “COMMERCIAL SPACE TRANSPORTATION . . . 70101” in item for subtitle IX.

1995—Pub. L. 104-88, title I, § 102(b), Dec. 29, 1995, 109 Stat. 852, as amended by Pub. L. 104-287, § 6(f)(1), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3399, substituted “TRANSPORTATION” for “COMMERCE” in item for subtitle IV.

1994—Pub. L. 103-272, § 1(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745, amended subtitle analysis generally, substituting “OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES . . . 1101” for “TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS . . . 3101” in item for subtitle II, “GENERAL AND INTERMODAL PROGRAMS . . . 5101” for “[RESERVED—AIR TRANSPORTATION]” in item for subtitle III, and “RAIL PROGRAMS . . . 20101” for “[RESERVED—MISCELLANEOUS]” in item for subtitle V, and adding items for subtitles VI, VII, VIII, IX, and X.

1983—Pub. L. 97-449, § 1(b), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413, amended subtitle analysis generally, substituting “DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION . . . 101” for “[RESERVED—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION]” in item for subtitle I and “TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS . . . 3101” for “[RESERVED—TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS]” in item for subtitle II.

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX

<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>
1(1), (2)	10501
1(3)	10102
1(4) (related to standards)	10701

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX—CONTINUED

<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>
1(4) (2d sentence last cl.)	10702
1(4) (1st sentence related to through routes and 2d sentence less last cl.)	10703
1(4) (1st sentence 14th-23d words)	11101
1(5)(a)	10701
1(5)(b) (7th and 8th sentences)	10709
1(5)(b) (less 7th and 8th sentences)	10701
1(5)(c)(i)	10709
1(5)(c)(ii)	10102
1(5)(d)	Rep.
1(5)(e)	10749
1(6) (last sentence)	10750
1(6) (less last sentence)	10702 (See also 10701(a))
1(7) (1st sentence, 32 words before 8th semicolon-9th semicolon)	10721
1(7) (1st sentence words before 2d semicolon, words between 5th semicolon and 21st word after 7th semicolon, 1st-18th words after 9th semicolon, 1st proviso (words before semicolon), 2d, and 3d provisos)	10722
1(7) (1st sentence 1st-4th and 13th-20th words after 2d semicolon and words between 3d and 5th semicolons)	10723
1(7) (1st sentence 5th-12th and 21st-29th words after 2d semicolon and last 11 words before 1st proviso)	10723
1(7) (1st sentence 1st proviso, words between semicolon and colon)	10724
1(7) (less 1st sentence)	11905
1(8)	10746
1(9)	11104
1(10)	10102
1(11)	11121
1(12) (3d sentence)	11902
1(12) (less 3d sentence)	11126
1(13)	11121
1(14)(a)	11122
1(14)(b)	11121
1(14)(c)	11105
1(15) (related to car service less last sentence)	11123
1(15) (last sentence)	11128
1(15) (related to service less last sentence)	11127
1(16) (related to traffic less (b))	11124
1(16) (related to service less (b))	11127
1(16)(b)	11125
1(17)(a) (1st sentence)	11121
1(17)(a) (last sentence less proviso)	11901
1(17)(a) (last sentence proviso)	10501
1(17)(b)	11907
1(18)(a), (b)	10901
1(18)(c)	10902
1(18)(d)	10907
1(18)(e) (related to action by the Attorney General)	11703
1(18)(e) (related to Commission action)	11702
1(18)(e)	11901
1(18)(e) (related to State enforcement)	11505
1(19)-(22)	Rep.
1 note	10711
1a(1) (1st sentence)	10903
1a(1) (less 1st and last sentences)	10904

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX—CONTINUED

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX—CONTINUED

<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>
1a(1) (last sentence)	10907	15(6)	10705
1a(2), (3)	10904	15(7)	10708
1a(4)	10903	15(8)	10707
1a(5)	10904	15(9)	10709
1a(6), (7)	10905	15(10)	10763
1a(8)	Rep.	15(11)	11710
1a(9) (related to Commission action).	11702	15(12)	10763
1a(9) (related to action by the Attorney General).	11703	15(13), (14)	11910
1a(9) (last sentence)	11901	15(15)	10747
1a(9) (related to State enforcement).	11505	15(16)	10321
1a(10)	10906	15(17)	10727
1a(11)	10905	15(18)	10728
2	10741	15(19)	10729
3(1)	10741	15a(1)–(5)	10704
3(1a)	Rep.	15a(6), 15b	Rep.
3(2) (1st sentence)	10743	16(1), (2)	11705
3(2) (less 1st sentence)	10744	16(3)(c), (g)	11705
3(3)	10744	16(3)(h)	Rep.
3(4) (1st sentence 2d cl., 2d sentence related to standards).	10701	16(3) (less (c), (g), and (h))	11706
3(4) (less 1st sentence 2d cl., and 2d sentence related to facilities).	10742	16(4)	11705
3(5)	11103	16(5)	10329
4	10726	16(6)	10324
5(1) (words between semicolon and 1st colon).	11914	16(7)	11914
5(1) (less words between semicolon and 1st colon).	11342	16(8)–(10)	11901
5(2)(a)	11343	16(11)	10301
5(2)(b)–(e)	11344	16(12) (related to Commission action).	11702
5(2)(f)	11347	16(12) (related to action by the Attorney General).	11703
5(2)(g), (h)	11345	16(12) (related to action by private person).	11705
5(3)(a)–(e)	11346	16(12) (enforcement of money award).	11705
5(3)(f) (last sentence)	11346	16(13)	10303
5(3)(f) (less last sentence)	11350	16a	Rep.
5(3)(g)	11346	17(1)	10302
5(4)	11348	17(2) (1st sentence 80th–98th words and 2d sentence).	10304
5(5)–(7)	11343	17(2) (less 80th–90th words in 1st sentence, less 2d sentence).	10305
5(8) (last sentence)	11912	17(3) (less 2d sentence and last 42 words of 3d sentence).	10306
5(8) (less last sentence)	11701	17(3) (2d sentence)	10301
5(9)	11702	17(3) (last 42 words of 3d sentence).	10321
5(10)	11351	17(4) (1st and 3d sentences)	10305
5(11)	11343	17(4) (2d sentence)	10303
5(12)	11341	17(5)	10322
5(13)	Rep.	17(6), (7)	10323
5(14)	11343	17(8)	10324
5(15) (words after semicolon) ..	11914	17(9)(j)	10310
5(15) (less words after semicolon).	11321	17(9) (less (j))	10327
5(16), (17)	11321	17(10)	10325
5a	Rep.	17(11)	10305, 10306
5b, 5c	10706	17(12)	10328
6(1)	10762	17(13)	10308
6(2)	10765	17(14)(a)	11701
6(3), (4)	10762	17(14)(b)	Rep.
6(5)	10764	17(15)	10309
6(6)	10762	17 note	10306
6(7)	10761	18(1) (1st and 3d sentences)	10301
6(8)	11128	18(1) (2d sentence)	10303
6(9)	10762	18(1) (4th sentence)	10307
6(10)	11901	18(1) (last sentence)	10321
6(11)	10503	18(2)	10301
6(12)	10765	19	10307
7	10745	19a(a) (1st and last sentences) ..	10781
8, 9	11705	19a(a) (2d and 3d sentences)	10301
10(1)	11914	19a(b)	10782
10(2)–(4)	11904	19a(c)	10781
11	10301	19a(d)	Rep.
12(1)(a) (less 2d sentence words after semicolon and last sentence words after 1st semicolon and before last semicolon).	10321	19a(e)	10783
12(1)(a) (words after semicolon in 2d sentence).	10311	19a(f), (g)	10784
12(1)(a) (last sentence less words before 1st semicolon and after last semicolon).	11703	19a(h)–(j)	10785
12(1)(b)	10505	19a(k) (1st sentence)	10786
12(2)–(7)	10321	19a(k) (less 1st sentence)	11901
13(1)	11701	19a(l)	11703
13(2) (last sentence)	11502	20(1), (2)	11145
13(2) (less last sentence)	11701	20(3) (less (e))	11142
13(3)	11502	20(3)(e)	Rep.
13(4), (5)	11501	20(4)	11143
13(6)	10326	20(5)	11144
13a(1)	10908	20(6) (2d sentence, 1st cl.)	11144
13a(2)	10909	20(6) (2d sentence, 2d cl.)	11145
14(1), (2)	10310	20(6) (less 2d sentence)	11144
14(3) (last sentence)	10311	20(7)(a)	11901
14(3) (less last sentence)	10310	20(7)(b) (proviso)	11144
15(1)	10704	20(7)(b) (less proviso)	11909
15(2)	10324	20(7)(c)–(e)	11901
15(3), (4)	10705	20(7)(f)	11910
15(5)	10748	20(8)	11141
		20(9)	11703
		20(10)	10301
		20(11) (2d sentence, 1st proviso) ..	10103
		20(11) (less 1st sentence 2d proviso related to released value, 2d sentence less words before 2d proviso).	11707

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX—CONTINUED

<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>
20(11) (1st sentence 2d proviso related to released value), 2d sentence (less 1st-5th provisos).	10730
20(12)	11707
20a(1)-(10)	11301
20a(11) (2d and 3d sentences)	11709
20a(11) (less 2d, 3d, and 4th sentences).	11301
20a(11) (last sentence)	11911
20a(12) (last sentence)	11911
20a(12) (less last sentence)	11322
20b(1)	11361
20b(2) (1st-3d sentences, 4th sentence less words between 8th comma and period, 9th sentence).	11362
20b(2) (4th sentence, words between 8th comma and period, 8th comma and period, 8th sentence).	11363
20b(2) (5th and 7th sentences)	11364
20b(2) (less 1st-9th sentences)	11365
20b(3) (1st and last sentences)	11362
20b(3) (less 1st and last sentences).	11363
20b(4)	11365
20b(5)	11361
20b(6)	11366
20b(7)	Rep.
20b(8)	11362
20b(9)	11367
20b(10)	10321
20b(11)	11367
20b(12)	Rep.
20b(13)	11361
20c	11303
21	10311
22(1) (1st sentence 1st 26th and 62d-76th words).	10721
22(1) (1st sentence 77th-86th words and 2d proviso, 2d-4th sentences).	10722
22(1) (1st sentence words between 2d and 4th semicolons).	10722
22(1) (1st sentence words between 4th and 5th semicolons).	10722
22(1) (1st sentence 27th-61st words and words between 1st and 2d semicolons).	10723
22(1) (1st sentence words between 6th semicolon and 1st proviso).	10723
22(1) (last 2 sentences)	10724
22(1) (1st sentence words between 5th and 6th semicolons).	10103
22(1) (1st proviso 1st sentence)	Rep.
22(2) (less 1st sentence proviso)	10721
22(2) (1st sentence proviso)	Rep.
23	11703
25	Rep.
26(a)	20102
26(b)	20502
26(c)	20503
26(d)	20504
26(e)	20502
26(f) (words before last semicolon).	20505
26(f) (words after last semicolon).	20902
26(g)	501
26(h) (1st sentence words before last comma).	21302
26(h) (1st sentence words after last comma).	21304
26(h) (2d, 3d sentences, 4th sentence words before last comma).	21302
26(h) (4th sentence words after last comma, 5th sentence).	21304
26(h) (last sentence)	21302
26a	11504
26b	10381-10388
26c	11503
27	Rep.
41(1) (1st sentence)	11915
41(1) (less 1st sentence)	11903
41(2) (related to corporate violations).	11903
41(2) (related to corporate violations).	11915
41(2) (last sentence)	11916
41(3)	11902
42	Rep.
43	11703
44, 45	T. 15 §§28, 29
46	11913

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX—CONTINUED

<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>
47, 48	Rep.
49	Elim.
50 (related to notice)	10329
50 (related to process)	10330
51 (related to ownership)	11321
51 (related to 49:6(11))	10503
52	10783
53	Elim.
54-59	Rep.
60	11507
61-64	Rep.
65, 65a	10721
66	T. 31 §3726
67	Elim.
71-79	Rep.
80	T. 40 §316 (See Rev. T. 40 Table)
81	80102
82, 83	80103
84, 85	80112
86, 87	80103
88, 89	80110
90-92	80111
93	80108
94	80114
95	80107
96-99	80110
100-102	80113
103	80115
104	Rep.
105	80109
106	80111
107, 108	80104
109 (1st sentence)	80106
109 (last sentence)	80103
110	80104
111	80105
112, 113	80106
114-116	80107
117, 118	80104
119, 120	80105
121	80116
122	80101
123, 124	Rep.
141	Rep.
142	303a
143	Rep.
151-157	Rep.
171-173a, 174-184	Rep.
201	Rep.
211-213	T. 43 §§1441-1443
214	Rep.
231	Rep.
241-246	T. 50 §§151-154, 156, 157
250-268	Rep.
301	Rep.
302(a), (b)(1)	10521
302(b) (less 1))	11506
302(c)	10523
303(a)(1)	10102
303(a)(2)	10342
303(a)(3)	Rep.
303(a)(4)	10341
303(a)(5)-(7)	Rep.
303(a)(8), (9)	10102
303(a)(10) (proviso)	10522
303(a)(10) (less proviso)	10521
303(a)(11)	10521, 10927
303(a)(12), (13)	10102
303(a)(14) (words before 2d comma).	10102
303(a)(14) (words after 2d comma).	10502
303(a)(15)-(19)	10102
303(a)(20), (21)	Rep.
303(a)(22), (23)	31501
303(b)	10526
303(c) (words between 6th and 7th commas).	10521
303(c) (words before "nor", less words between 6th and 7th commas).	10921
303(c) (less words before "nor")	10524
304(a) (matter preceding 1))	10321
304(a)(1) (related to service)	11101
304(a)(1) (related to accounts)	11142
304(a)(1)-(2) (related to qualifications, hours of service, and safety).	31502
304(a)(2) (less "qualifications" through period).	11142
304(a)(3) (1st sentence)	31502
304(a)(3) (last sentence) (related to "Secs. 304(c), 305, 320, 321, 322(a), (b), (d), (f), (g)").	502-507, 522, 523, 525, 526
304(a)(3) (last sentence) (related to "Sec. 305(d) (related to liability)").	525
304(a)(3) (last sentence) (related to "Sec. 324").	31504

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX—CONTINUED

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF FORMER SECTIONS OF TITLE 49 OR TITLE 49 APPENDIX—CONTINUED

<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>
304(a)(3a) (last sentence) (related to "Secs. 304(c), 305, 320, 321, 322(a), (b), (d), (f), (g)")	502-507, 522, 523, 525, 526
304(a)(3a) (1st sentence)	31502
304(a)(3a) (last sentence) (related to "Sec. 305(d) (related to liability)")	525
304(a)(3a) (last sentence) (related to "Sec. 324")	31504
304(a)(4)	11142
304(a)(4a)	10525
304(a)(5)	31503
304(a)(6)	10321
304(a)(7) (words after semicolon)	10311
304(a)(7) (less words after semicolon)	10321
304(b)	11102
304(c)	11701
304(d) (related to administration matters)	10303
304(d) (related to reports)	10310
304(d)	10311
304(e)	11107
304(f)	11101
304a(1)-(4)	11706
304a(5), (6)	11705
304a(7)	Rep.
304a(8)	11706
305(a) (1st and 2d sentences)	10341
305(a) (3d sentence less proviso)	10342
305(a) (3d sentence proviso)	10344
305(a) (less 1st-3d sentences)	10343
305(b) (2d sentence, 1st 12 words)	10344
305(b) (1st, 3d, 5th, and 12th sentences)	10342
305(b) (2d sentence 13th-37th words)	10341
305(b) (4th and 6th sentences)	10342
305(b) (7th-9th sentences)	10343
305(b) (10th sentence)	10342
305(b) (11th sentence)	10344
305(b) (less 1st-12th sentences)	10342
305(c) (related to the Commission)	10307
305(c) (related to joint boards)	10344
305(d) (related to Commission and employee board subpoena power)	10321
305(d) (related to joint boards)	10344
305(d) (related to liability)	11913
305(e)	10328
305(f) (4th sentence)	10344
305(f) (less 4th sentence)	11502
305(g) (proviso)	Rep.
305(g) (less proviso)	11705, 11706
305(h)	10301-10306, 10308, 10309, 10321-10325, 10328
305(i) (related to members of Commission)	10301
305(i) (related to joint board)	10344
305(i) (related to examiner)	10306
305(j)	10301
305a	10344 note
306(a)(1) (word before proviso)	10921
306(a)(1) (words after colon)	Rep.
306(a)(2)	10932
306(a)(3)-(5)	Rep.
306(a)(6)	10931
306(a)(7)	10932
306(b), 307	10922
308(a), (b)	10922
308(c), (d)	10932
309(a)(1) (words before 1st proviso)	10921
309(a)(1) (words between 1st and last colons)	Rep.
309(a)(1) (last proviso)	10526
309(a)(2)	10932
309(a)(3)-(5)	Rep.
309(b) (last proviso)	10932
309(b) (less last proviso)	10923
310	10930
310a(a)	10928
310a(b)	11349
310a(c)	10928
310a(c)	11349
311(a) (words before 1st proviso)	10921
311(a) (words after 1st colon)	10924
311(b), (c) (words before 2d comma)	10924
311(c) (words after 2d comma)	10927
311(d)	11144
312(a)	10925
312(b)	10926
312(c)	Rep.

<i>Title 49 or Title 49 Appendix Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 49 New Sections</i>
313	11304
314 (related to securities)	11302
314 (related to penalties)	11911
315	10927
316 (related to standards)	10701
316(a) (1st-24th, 45th-59th words)	10703
316(a) (60th-143d words)	10702
316(a) (25th-44th words)	11101
316(b) (related to standards)	10701
316(b) (16th-33d words)	11101
316(b) (less 16th-33d words)	10702
316(c) (less 2d sentence)	10703
316(c) (2d sentence)	10702
316(d) (1st sentence)	10701
316(d) (less 1st sentence)	10741
316(e) (2d sentence 2d cl.)	10705
316(e) (2d sentence less 2d cl. and less proviso)	10704
316(e) (proviso)	10521
316(e) (less 2d sentence)	11701
316(f)	10705
316(g) (less proviso)	10708
316(g) (proviso)	Rep.
316(h)	10701
316(i)	10704
316(j)	10103
317(a)	10762
317(b) (proviso)	10103, 10721-10724
317(b) (less proviso)	10761
317(c)	10762
317(d)	10761
318(a) (1st sentence related to standards)	10701
318(a) (1st and 4th sentences, and 7th sentence proviso related to relief)	10702
318(a) (2d, 5th, and 6th sentences, and 7th sentence proviso related to general requirements)	10762
318(a) (3d sentence, 7th sentence less proviso, and 7th sentence proviso related to relief)	10761
318(b)	10704
318(c) (proviso)	Rep.
318(c) (less proviso)	10708
319	10730, 11707
320(a) (1st and 2d sentences)	11145
320(a) (less 1st and 2d sentences)	10764
320(b)	11145
320(c)	11143
320(d)	11144
320(e)	11141
320(f)	504
320(g)	11144
321(a)	10329
321(b)	10324
321(c)	10330
321(d) (related to orders)	10324
321(d) (related to notice)	10329
321(d) (related to process)	10330
322(a)	11914
322(b)(1)	11702
322(b) (less (1))	11708
322(c) (related to rate violations)	11904
322(c) (related to evasion of regulation)	11906
322(d)-(f)	11910
322(g)	11909
322(h)	11901
323 (1st sentence)	10743
323 (less 1st sentence)	10744
324	11106
324a	10747
325	31503
325a	11504
326, 327	Rep.
401-403	Rep.
421-422a	Rep.
422b	Elim.
423-427	Rep.
451-460	Rep.
461	Elim.
481-496	Rep.
521-524	Rep.
551-560	Rep.
581, 582	Rep.
601-603	Rep.
621-623	Rep.
641-649	Rep.
671-685	Rep.
701-705	Rep.
711-722	Rep.
751-758	Rep.
781	80302

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783 (last sentence)	80303
784 (proviso)	80304
784 (less proviso)	80306
785	80305
786	80306
787(a)–(c)	80301
787(d)–(g)	80302
788, 789	80304
901	Rep.
902(a)	10102
902(b)	Rep.
902(c), (d) (less exception)	10102
902(d) (words after 1st comma)	10502
902(e) (1st and 2d sentences)	10102
902(e) (3d–5th sentences)	10544
902(f)–(h)	10102
902(i)	10541
902(j)–(m)	10102
903(a)	10541
903(b)–(d)	10542
903(e)(1)	10544
903(e)(2) (last sentence)	Rep.
903(e)(2) (less last sentence)	10544
903(e)(3)	10544
903(f)	10543
903(g), (h)	10544
903(i)	10721
903(j), (k)	10541
903(l)	10929
904(a)	10321
904(b) (words after last semi- colon)	10311
904(b) (less words after last semicolon)	10321
904(c)	11102
904(d)	11108
904(e)	11701
905(a) (1st sentence related to standards and 2d sentence)	10701
905(a) (1st sentence 1st cl.)	11101
905(a) (less 1st sentence 1st cl. and last sentence)	10702
905(b) (4th sentence)	10701, 10702
905(b) (less 4th sentence)	10703
905(c)	10741
905(d) (1st sentence 2d cl., 2d sentence related to facilities)	10701
905(d) (less 1st sentence 2d cl., 2d sentence related to stand- ards)	10742
906(a), (b)	10762
906(c) (proviso)	10103, 10721–10724
906(c) (less proviso)	10761
906(d) (1st sentence)	10761
906(d) (less 1st sentence)	10762
906(e) (1st sentence related to standards)	10701
906(e) (1st sentence and 7th sentence proviso related to relief)	10702
906(e) (2d, 4th, 5th, and 6th sen- tences, and 7th sentence provi- sion, related to general re- quirements)	10762
906(e) (3d sentence, and 7th sentence less proviso, and 7th sentence proviso related to relief)	10761
907(a)	11701
907(b)	10704
907(c)	10701
907(d), (e)	10705
907(f)	10704
907(g) (proviso)	Rep.
907(g) (less proviso)	10708
907(h)	10704
907(i) (proviso)	Rep.
907(i) (less proviso)	10708
908(a)–(e), (f)(4)	11705
908(f) (less (4))	11706
908(g)	11705
909(a) (words before 1st pro- viso)	10921
909(a) (words after 1st colon)	Rep.
909(b)–(e)	10922
909(f) (words before 1st proviso) 909(f) (words after 1st colon)	10921 Rep.
909(g)	10923
910	10930
911(a)	10928
911(b)	11349
912	10926
912a	10925
913(a)	11145
913(b)	10764
913(c)	11142
913(d)	11143

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913 (less (a)–(g))	11141
914	10747
915(a)	10329
915(b)	11701
915(c), (d)	10324
915(e)	11914
916(a)	10301–10306, 10308, 10309, 10321–10325, 10328, 11703, 11913
916(b) (related to Commission action)	11702
916(b) (related to action by the Attorney General)	11703
916(b) (related to action by pri- vate person)	11705
916(c)	10310
916(d)	10303
917(a)	11914
917(b), (c)	11904
917(d)	11909
917(e)	11910
917(f) (1st and 2d sentences)	11910
917 (less (a)–(e) and (f) (1st and 2d sentences))	11910
918 (1st sentence)	10743
918 (less 1st sentence)	10744
919	10301
920–922	Rep.
922a	11303
922b	11504
923	Rep.
1001	Rep.
1002(a)(2)	Rep.
1002(a)(1), (3), (4), (5), (8)	10102
1002(a)(6), (7)	10561
1002(b), (c)	10562
1003(a)	10321
1003(b)	11101
1003(c), (d)	10927
1003(e) (words after last semi- colon)	10311
1003(e) (less words after last semicolon)	10321
1003(f)	11701
1004(a) (1st cl.)	11101
1004(a) (related to standards)	10701
1004(a) (related to carrier au- thority)	10702
1004(b), (c)	10741
1004(d)	10766
1005(a), (b)	10762
1005(c) (proviso)	10103, 10721–10724
1005(c) (less proviso)	10761
1005(d)	10762
1005(e)	10761
1006(a)	11701
1006(b)	10704
1006(c)	10701
1006(d)	10704
1006(e) (proviso)	Rep.
1006(e) (less proviso)	10708
1006(f) (2d and 3d sentences)	10502
1006(f) (less 2d last sentences)	11502
1006(f) (4th and last sentences)	11501
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1006a (less (5), (6), (7))	11706
1006a(7)	Rep.
1007, 1008	10725
1009	10766
1010(a)(1) (words before semi- colon)	10921
1010(a) (less words before semi- colon in par. (1))	Rep.
1010(b)	10923
1010(c) (less 2d sentence, words before semicolon)	10923
1010(c) (2d sentence, words be- fore semicolon)	10930
1010(d), (e)	10923
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1010(g)	10926
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1010(i) (1st sentence)	10933
1010(i) (less 1st sentence and 2d sentence words before semi- colon)	11908
1010(i) (related to Commission action)	11702
1010(i) (related to enforcement by the United States)	11703
1010(i) (related to private en- forcement)	11704
1010(i) (related to State en- forcement)	11505
1011(a)	11323
1011(b) (last proviso)	Rep.
1011(b) (less last proviso)	10930
1011(c)	11323
1011(d)	11701

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1011(g)	11323
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1012(a) (3d sentence)	11142
1012(a) (last sentence)	10764
1012(b)	11145
1012(c)-(e)	11144
1012(f)	11141
1013 (1st sentence related to re- leased value)	10730
1013	11707
1014	10743
1015	10747
1016(a)	10329
1016(b), (c)	10324
1016(d)	11914
1017(a)	10301-10306, 10308, 10309, 10311, 10321-10325, 10328, 11703, 11705, 11913
1017(b)(1) (related to Commis- sion action)	11702
1017(b)(1) (related to action by the Attorney General)	11703
1017(b)(1) (related to action by private person)	11705
1017(b) (less (1))	11708
1017(c)	10310
1017(d)	10303
1018	10749
1019	Rep.
1020 (related to service)	11127
1020 (related to penalties)	11901
1021(a)	11914
1021(b), (c)	11904
1021(d)	11909
1021(e), (f)	11910
1021 (less (a)-(f))	11703
1022	Rep.
1101-1103	Rep.
1103a	Elim.
1104-1120	Rep.
1151	47301
1152	47302
1153	47303
1154	47302
1155-1157(b)	47304
1157(c)	Rep.
1158	47304
1159(a) (1st sentence)	47305
1159(a) (last sentence)	47306
1159(b)-(d)	47305
1159a, 1159b	41310
1160	47305
1181-1185	Rep.
1201-1203	80504
1211-1215	Rep.
1231-1240	Rep.
1301(1)	Rep.
1301(2), (3) (less proviso)	40102
1301(3) (proviso)	40109
1301(4)-(12)	40102
1301(13)	Rep.
1301(14) (related to certificate)	41101
1301(14) (less certificate)-(37) ...	40102
1301(38)	46501
1301(39)-(41)	40102
1302, 1303	40101
1303 note	44111, 44713, 45302, 46301, 46306, 46315
1304	40103
1305(a), (b)(1)	41713
1305(b)(2)	40102
1305(c), (d) (related to (a), (b)(1))	41713
1305(d) (related to (b)(2))	40102
1305(d) (related to (c))	41713
1306-1308	Rep.
1321-1323	Rep.
1324(a)	40113
1324(b), (c)	41711
1324(d)	40114
1325	Rep.
1341(a), (b)	106
1341(c)	Rep.
1342	106
1343(a)(1), (2) (related to coop- erative agreements)	324
1343(a)(2) (related to Deputy Administrator)	106
1343(b)	329
1343(c)	40107
1343(d)	323
1343(e)	Rep.
1343(f), (g) (1st sentence 33d-43d words)	323
1343(g) (less 1st sentence 33d-43d words)	325
1343(h)	Rep.

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1343(i)	322
1344(a)-(d)	40110
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1344(b)	331
1344(c)(1)	326
1344(d) (less words after semi- colon)	322
1344(d) (words after semicolon)	(See former section 1348(b).)
1344(e)	322, 40111
1344(f)	40112
1344(g)	40110
1344(h)	47124
1345	40107
1346, 1346a	40104
1347	40101
1348(a)	40103
1348(b) (1st sentence cl. (3))	44721
1348(b) (1st sentence less cl. (3), 2d sentence)	44502
1348(b) (3d, last sentences)	44721
1348(c), (d)	40103
1348(e)	40109
1348(f)	40106
1348 notes	44506, 44514, 44719
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1349(a) (1st, 2d sentences)	44502
1349(a) (3d, last sentences)	40103
1349(b), 1350	44502
1351	44720
1352	329
1353(a)	44501
1353(b)	44504
1353(c)	44505
1353(d)	44501
1353(e)	44507
1353(f)	44508
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1353 notes	44506, 48102
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1354(c) (related to this chapter)	46104
1354(c) (related to Airport and Airway Improvement Act of 1982)	47122
1354(c) (related to Federal Air- port Act and Airport and Airway Development Act of 1970)	Rep.
1354(d)	40108
1354(e)	308(b), 40113
1354(f)	45302
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1354a (2d sentence)	48106
1354a (3d, last sentences)	44510
1355 (less (a) (last sentence re- lated to fees))	44702
1355(a) (last sentence related to fees)	45303
1356(a) (1st, 2d sentences)	44901
1356(a) (3d sentence 1st-18th words)	44938
1356(a) (3d sentence 19th-last words)	44901
1356(a) (last sentence), (b)	44938
1356(c)	44901
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1356b	44903
1357(a), (b)	44903
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1357(d)(1), (2)	40119
1357(d)(3)-(8)	44912
1357(d)(9)	48107
1357(e)(1)	40119, 44937
1357(e)(2), (3), (f), (g)	44903
1357(g)	44936
1357(h)-(j)	44935
1357(k)(1)-(3)	44906
1357(k)(4)	44938
1357 notes	44904, 44906, 44914, 44936, 44938
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1358b(a)	44933
1358b(b)	44934
1358b(c)	Rep.
1358c	44913
1358d	44905
1358d note	44910
1359	Rep.
1371(a)	41101
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1371(d)(1)-(3)	41102
1371(d)(4)(A)(i), (ii) (related to joint services)	41101
1371(d)(4)(A)(ii) (related to joint rates, fares), (B)	41503
1371(d)(5)-(7)	Rep.

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1371(e)(7)(B)	41109
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1371(f), (g)	41110
1371(h)	41105
1371(i)	41101
1371(j)	41312
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1371(l)	41903
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1372(e) (related to terms, conditions, or limitations of permits)	41305
1372(f)	41304
1372(g)	41303
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1373(b)(1) (1st sentence)	41510
1373(b)(1) (2d–last sentences)	41511
1373(b)(2)	41510
1373(c)(1), (2)	41504
1373(c)(3)	41509
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1374(a)(1)	41702
1374(a)(2)	41501
1374(b)	41310
1374(c)	41705
1374(d)(1)	41706
1374(d)(2)	46301
1374 note	41706
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1375(b)	41902
1375(c), (d)	41903
1375(e)(1)	41912
1375(e)(2)	41904
1375(f)(1) (1st sentence)	41905
1375(f)(1) (2d–last sentences), (2)	41908
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1377(d), (e) (1st–3d sentences) ...	41709
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1401(h)	44111
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1403(e), (f)	44107
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1472(i)	46502
1472(j)	46504
1472(k)	46506
1472(l)	46505
1472(m)	46507
1472(m)(1)	46502
1472(m)(2)	46501
1472(m)(3)	46502
1472(m)(4)	46501
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Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

ENACTING CLAUSES

Pub. L. 103-272, §1(a), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745, provided that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised,

and enacted by subsections (c)-(e) of this section without substantive change as subtitles II, III, and V-X of title 49, United States Code, 'Transportation'. Those laws may be cited as '49 U.S.C. _____'."

Pub. L. 97-449, §1(a), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413, provided that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and enacted by subsection (b) of this section without substantive change as subtitle I and chapter 31 of subtitle II of title 49, United States Code, 'Transportation'. Those laws may be cited as '49 U.S.C. § _____'."

Pub. L. 95-473, §1, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1337, provided in part: "That certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and enacted as [subtitle IV of] title 49, United States Code, 'Transportation'."

CLARIFICATION OF CONGRESSIONAL INTENT

Pub. L. 100-561, title III, §308, Oct. 31, 1988, 102 Stat. 2817, which provided that Pub. L. 95-473 did not repeal and had no substantive effect on any rights, obligations, liabilities, or remedies of oil pipelines, including those arising under any provisions of the Interstate Commerce Act or the Pomerene Bills of Lading Act, before any Federal department or agency or official thereof or a court of competent jurisdiction, was repealed and reenacted as section 60503 of this title by Pub. L. 103-272, §§1(e), 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1329, 1379.

LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE AND CONSTRUCTION

Pub. L. 105-102, §4, Nov. 20, 1997, 111 Stat. 2216, provided that:

"(a) NO SUBSTANTIVE CHANGE.—This Act restates, without substantive change, laws enacted before May 1, 1997, that were replaced by this Act. This Act may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after April 30, 1997, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

"(b) REFERENCES.—A reference to a law replaced by this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

"(c) CONTINUING EFFECT.—An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

"(d) ACTIONS AND OFFENSES UNDER PRIOR LAW.—An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

"(e) INFERENCES.—An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of a caption or catch line of the provision.

"(f) SEVERABILITY.—If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

Pub. L. 104-287, §9, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3400, provided that:

"(a) NO SUBSTANTIVE CHANGE.—This Act restates, without substantive change, laws enacted before March 1, 1996, that were replaced by this Act. This Act may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after February 29, 1996, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

"(b) REFERENCES.—A reference to a law replaced by this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) CONTINUING EFFECT.—An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) ACTIONS AND OFFENSES UNDER PRIOR LAW.—An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) INFERENCES.—An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of a caption or catchline of the provision.

“(f) SEVERABILITY.—If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

Pub. L. 103-429, §10, Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, provided that:

“(a) NO SUBSTANTIVE CHANGE.—This Act restates, without substantive change, laws enacted before September 26, 1994, that were replaced by this Act. This Act may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after September 25, 1994, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) REFERENCES.—A reference to a law replaced by this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) CONTINUING EFFECT.—An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) ACTIONS AND OFFENSES UNDER PRIOR LAW.—An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) INFERENCES.—An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of a caption or catchline of the provision.

“(f) SEVERABILITY.—If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

Pub. L. 103-272, §6, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1378, provided that:

“(a) Sections 1-4 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before July 1, 1993, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after June 30, 1993, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) An inference of legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States

Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of a caption or catch line of the provision.

“(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

Pub. L. 98-216, §5, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that:

“(a) Sections 1-4 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before April 1, 1983, that were replaced by those sections. Sections 1-4 may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after March 31, 1983, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1-4 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline of the provision.

“(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

Pub. L. 97-449, §6, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, provided that:

“(a) Sections 1-5 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before November 15, 1982, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after November 14, 1982, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-5 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1-5 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1-5 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline thereof.

“(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

Pub. L. 96-258, §2, June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, provided that:

“(a) Section 1 of this Act [enacting section 11351 of this title and amending sections 10324, 10327, 10382, 10525, 10526, 10544, 10706, 10784, 10923, 11101, 11121, 11304, 11707, 11909, 11912, and 11914 of this title] restates, without substantive change, laws enacted before April 24, 1979, that were replaced by that section. That section may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after April 23, 1979,

that are inconsistent with this Act are considered as superseding it to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) A reference to a law replaced by section 1 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by section 1 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by section 1 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline thereof.

“(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

Pub. L. 95-473, §3, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, provided that:

“(a) Sections 1 and 2 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before May 16, 1978, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after May 15, 1978, that are inconsistent with this Act are considered as superseding it to the extent of the inconsistency.

“(b) A reference to a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(c) An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded.

“(d) An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1 and 2 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act.

“(e) An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline thereof.

“(f) If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications.”

REPEALS AND SAVINGS PROVISIONS

Pub. L. 105-102, §5(a), Nov. 20, 1997, 111 Stat. 2216, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 105-102, §5(b), Nov. 20, 1997, 111 Stat. 2217, as amended by Pub. L. 105-225, §7(c)(2), Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1511, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Nov. 20, 1997.

Pub. L. 104-287, §10(a), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3401, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 104-287, §10(b), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3401, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 11, 1996.

Pub. L. 103-429, §11(a), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 103-429, §11(b), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that

matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 31, 1994.

Pub. L. 103-272, §7(a), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative implication that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 103-272, §7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, as amended by Pub. L. 103-429, §7(a)(5), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4389, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before July 5, 1994.

Pub. L. 98-216, §6(a), Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that: “The repeal of a law enacted [the word “enacted” probably should not appear] by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 98-216, §6(b), Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Feb. 14, 1984.

Pub. L. 97-449, §7(a), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 97-449, §7(b), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Jan. 12, 1983.

Pub. L. 96-258, §3(a), June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 96-258, §3(b), June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, repealed certain sections and parts of sections of the Interstate Commerce Act and certain other provisions relating to applicability of such Act, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before June 3, 1980.

Pub. L. 95-473, §4(a), Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, provided that: “The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal.”

Pub. L. 95-473, §4(b), Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, repealed the sections and parts of sections of the Interstate Commerce Act and certain other provisions relating to the applicability of such Act, except as provided in section 4(c) of Pub. L. 95-473 and except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 17, 1978.

Pub. L. 95-473, §4(c), Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1470, which provided that the laws specified in the schedule in section 4(b) of Pub. L. 95-473, as they existed on Oct. 1, 1977, were not repealed to the extent those laws (A) vested functions in the Interstate Commerce Commission, or in the chairman or members of the Commission, related to transportation of oil by pipeline, and (B) vested functions and authority in the Commission, or an officer or component of the Commission, related to the establishment of rates or charges for transportation of oil by pipeline or valuation of any such pipeline, and those functions and authority were transferred by sections 7155 and 7172(b) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, was repealed and reenacted in sections 60501 and 60502 of this title by Pub. L. 103-272, §§1(e), 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1329, 1379.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF CERTAIN REPEALS

Pub. L. 95-473, §4(d), Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1470, as amended by Pub. L. 97-449, §4(b)(3), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2441, provided that: “The repeals, by subsection (b) of this section, of section 1(a)(25), (26) of the Act of July 3, 1952, chapter 570, the Act of June 30, 1953, chapter 165, and the Act of July 31, 1953, chapter 292, are effective on September 14, 1978.”

SUBTITLE I—DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Chapter 1. Organization 101